

**SYNCHRONOUS PRESETTABLE 4 - BIT BINARY COUNTER**

TC74AC161P/F/FN/FS      ASYNCHRONOUS CLEAR  
TC74AC163P/F/FN/FS      SYNCHRONOUS CLEAR

The TC74AC161 and 163 are advanced high speed CMOS SYNCHRONOUS PRESETTABLE COUNTERS fabricated with silicon gate and double - layer metal wiring C<sup>2</sup>MOS technology.

They achieve the high speed operation similar to equivalent Bipolar Schottky TTL while maintaining the CMOS low power dissipation.

The CK input is active on the rising edge. Both  $\overline{\text{LOAD}}$  and  $\overline{\text{CLR}}$  inputs are active on low logic level.

Presetting of these IC's is synchronous to the rising edge of CK.

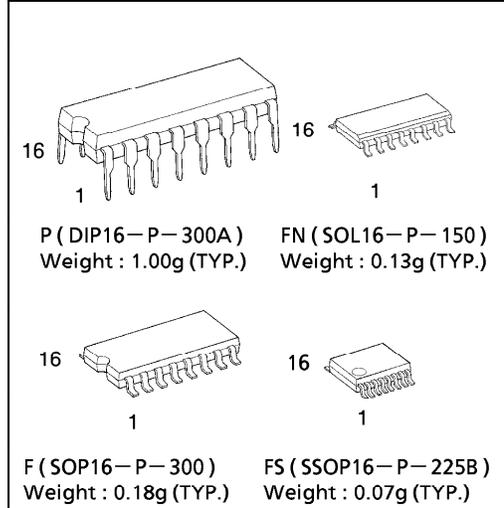
The clear function of the TC74AC163 is synchronous to CK, while the TC74AC161 are cleared asynchronously.

Two enable inputs (ENP and ENT) and CARRY OUTPUT are provided to enable easy cascading of counters, which facilitates easy implementation of n - bit counters without using external gates.

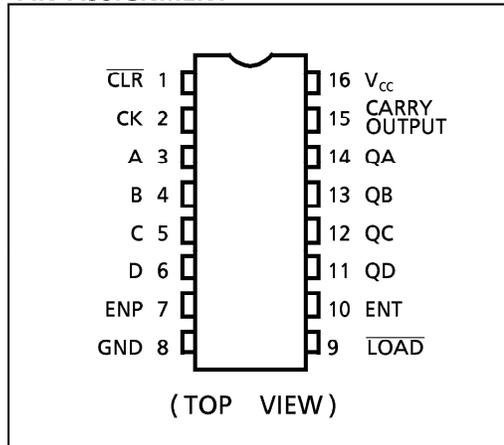
All inputs are equipped with protection circuits against static discharge or transient excess voltage.

**FEATURES :**

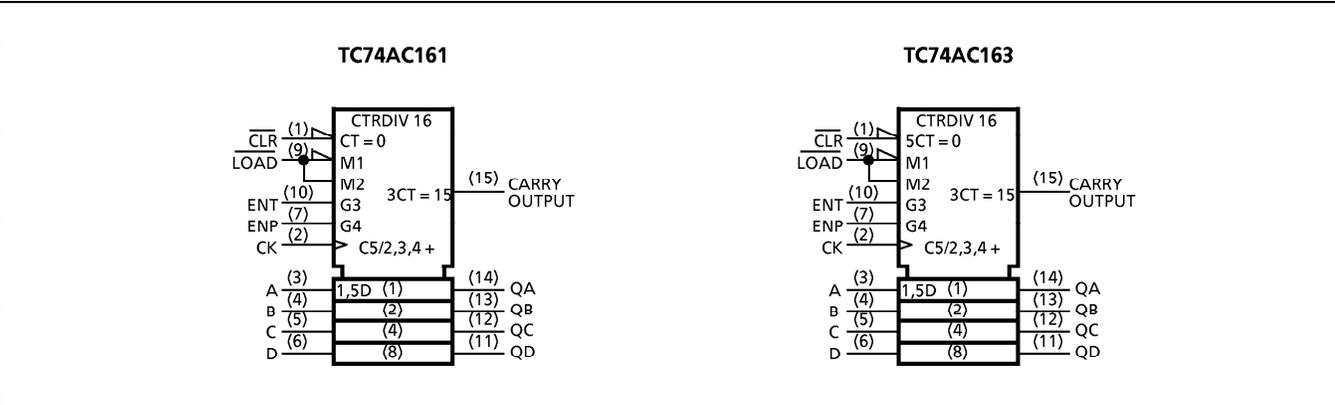
- High Speed.....  $f_{\text{MAX}} = 170\text{MHz}(\text{typ.})$  at  $V_{\text{CC}} = 5\text{V}$
- Low Power Dissipation.....  $I_{\text{CC}} = 8\mu\text{A}(\text{Max.})$  at  $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- High Noise Immunity.....  $V_{\text{NIH}} = V_{\text{NIL}} = 28\% V_{\text{CC}}(\text{Min.})$
- Symmetrical Output Impedance...  $|I_{\text{OH}}| = I_{\text{OL}} = 24\text{mA}(\text{Min.})$   
Capability of driving 50 $\Omega$  transmission lines.
- Balanced Propagation Delays.....  $t_{\text{pLH}} \approx t_{\text{pHL}}$
- Wide Operating Voltage Range...  $V_{\text{CC}}(\text{opr}) = 2\text{V} \sim 5.5\text{V}$
- Pin and Function Compatible with 74F161 / 163



**PIN ASSIGNMENT**



**IEC LOGIC SYMBOL**



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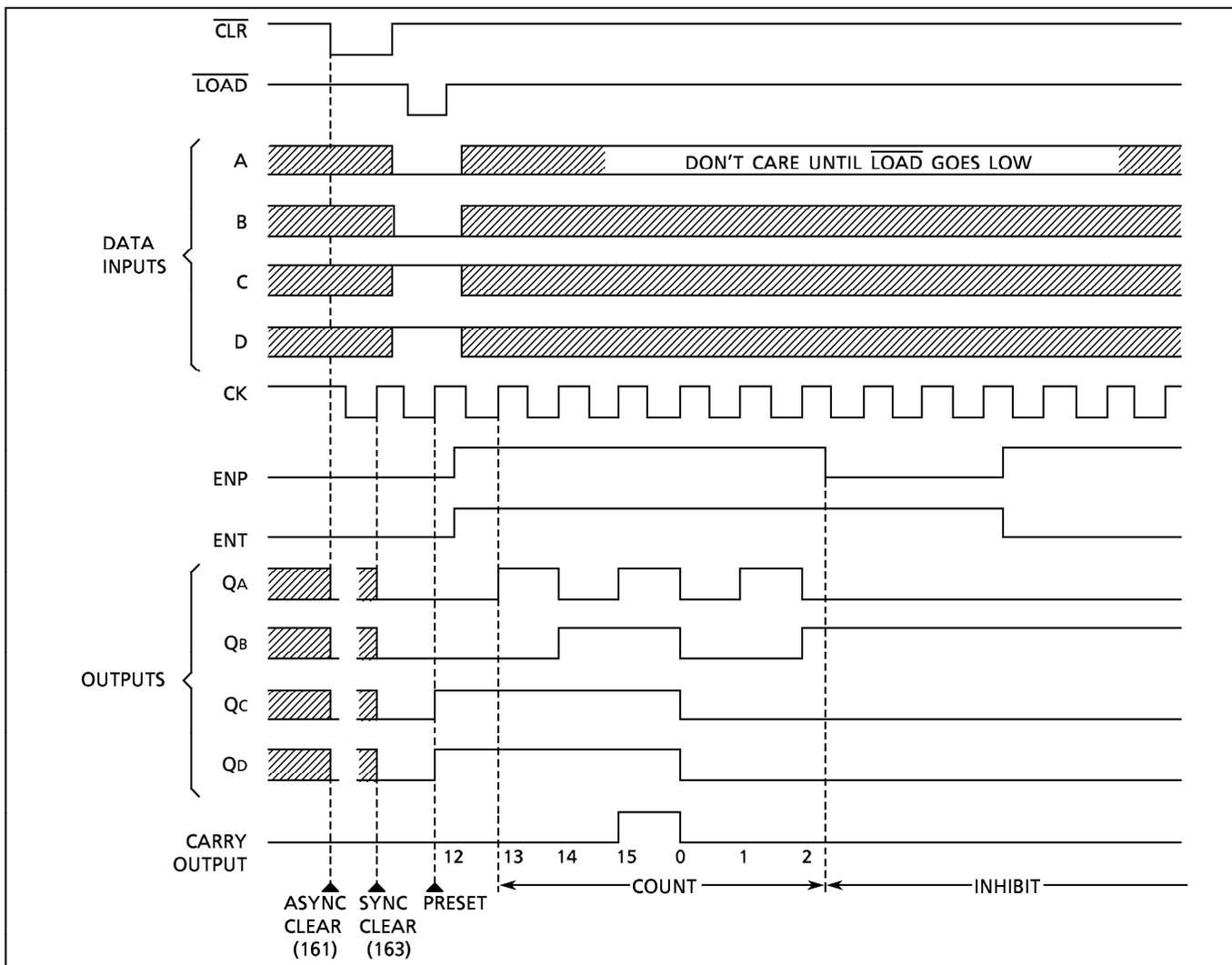
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**TRUTH TABLE**

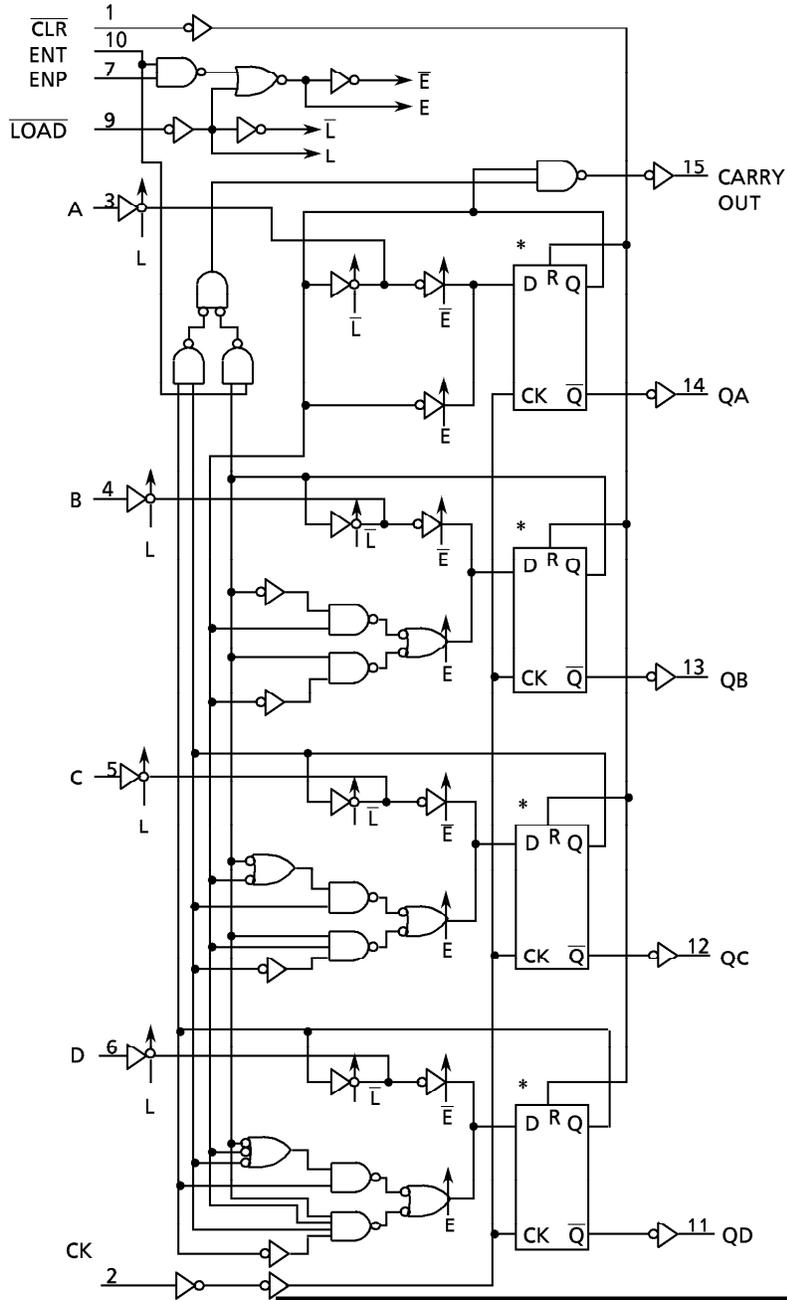
INPUTS							OUTPUTS				FUNCTION
CLR (161)	CLR (163)	LOAD	ENP	ENT	CK (161)	CK (163)	QA	QB	QC	QD	
L	L	X	X	X	X	$\uparrow$	L	L	L	L	RESET TO "0"
H	H	L	X	X	$\uparrow$	$\uparrow$	A	B	C	D	PRESET DATA
H	H	H	X	L	$\uparrow$	$\uparrow$	NO CHANGE				NO COUNT
H	H	H	L	X	$\uparrow$	$\uparrow$	NO CHANGE				NO COUNT
H	H	H	H	H	$\uparrow$	$\uparrow$	COUNT UP				COUNT
H	X	X	X	X	$\downarrow$	$\downarrow$	NO CHANGE				NO COUNT

Note X : Don't Care  
 A, B, C, D : Logic Level of Data Inputs  
 Carry : CARRY = ENT · QA · QB · QC · QD

**TIMING CHART**



**SYSTEM DIAGRAM**



\* TRUTH TABLE OF INTERNAL F/F

TC74AC161					TC74AC163				
D	CK	R	Q	Q	D	CK	R	Q	Q̄
X	X	H	L	H	X	↑	H	L	H
L	↕	L	L	H	L	↕	L	L	H
H	↕	L	H	L	H	↕	L	H	L
X	↓	L	NO CHANGE	X	↓	L	NO CHANGE	X	↓

X : Don't Care

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Supply Voltage Range	$V_{CC}$	-0.5~7.0	V
DC Input Voltage	$V_{IN}$	-0.5~ $V_{CC} + 0.5$	V
DC Output Voltage	$V_{OUT}$	-0.5~ $V_{CC} + 0.5$	V
Input Diode Current	$I_{IK}$	± 20	mA
Output Diode Current	$I_{OK}$	± 50	mA
DC Output Current	$I_{OUT}$	± 50	mA
DC $V_{CC}$ /Ground Current	$I_{CC}$	± 125	mA
Power Dissipation	$P_D$	500 (DIP)*/ 180 (SOP/SSOP)	mW
Storage Temperature	$T_{stg}$	-65~150	°C

\*500mW in the range of  $T_a = -40^{\circ}\text{C} \sim 65^{\circ}\text{C}$ . From  $T_a = 65^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$  a derating factor of  $-10\text{mW}/^{\circ}\text{C}$  should be applied up to 300mW.

**RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Supply Voltage	$V_{CC}$	2.0~5.5	V
Input Voltage	$V_{IN}$	0~ $V_{CC}$	V
Output Voltage	$V_{OUT}$	0~ $V_{CC}$	V
Operating Temperature	$T_{opr}$	-40~85	°C
Input Rise and Fall Time	$dt/dV$	0~100 ( $V_{CC} = 3.3 \pm 0.3\text{V}$ ) 0~20 ( $V_{CC} = 5 \pm 0.5\text{V}$ )	ns/V

**DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	$V_{CC}$ (V)	$T_a = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			$T_a = -40 \sim 85^{\circ}\text{C}$		UNIT	
				MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.		
High - Level Input Voltage	$V_{IH}$		2.0	1.50	—	—	1.50	—	V	
			3.0	2.10	—	—	2.10	—		
			5.5	3.85	—	—	3.85	—		
Low - Level Input Voltage	$V_{IL}$		2.0	—	—	0.50	—	0.50	V	
			3.0	—	—	0.90	—	0.90		
			5.5	—	—	1.65	—	1.65		
High - Level Output Voltage	$V_{OH}$	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$	$I_{OH} = -50\mu\text{A}$	2.0	1.9	2.0	—	1.9	—	V
				3.0	2.9	3.0	—	2.9	—	
				4.5	4.4	4.5	—	4.4	—	
			$I_{OH} = -4\text{mA}$ $I_{OH} = -24\text{mA}$ $I_{OH} = -75\text{mA}^*$	3.0	2.58	—	—	2.48	—	
				4.5	3.94	—	—	3.80	—	
				5.5	—	—	—	3.85	—	
Low - Level Output Voltage	$V_{OL}$	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$	$I_{OL} = 50\mu\text{A}$	2.0	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1	V
				3.0	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1	
				4.5	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1	
			$I_{OL} = 12\text{mA}$ $I_{OL} = 24\text{mA}$ $I_{OL} = 75\text{mA}^*$	3.0	—	—	0.36	—	0.44	
				4.5	—	—	0.36	—	0.44	
				5.5	—	—	—	—	1.65	
Input Leakage Current	$I_{IN}$	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND	5.5	—	—	± 0.1	—	± 1.0	$\mu\text{A}$	
Quiescent Supply Current	$I_{CC}$	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND	5.5	—	—	8.0	—	80.0		

\* : This spec indicates the capability of driving 50Ω transmission lines.  
One output should be tested at a time for a 10ms maximum duration.

**TIMING REQUIREMENTS (Input  $t_r = t_f = 3ns$ )**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	Ta = 25°C		Ta = -40~85°C		UNIT
			V <sub>CC</sub> (V)	LIMIT	LIMIT	LIMIT	
Minimum Pulse Width (CK)	$t_{W(L)}$ $t_{W(H)}$	Fig .1	3.3 ± 0.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	ns
			5.0 ± 0.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Minimum Pulse Width ( $\overline{CLR}$ )*	$t_{W(L)}$	Fig .4	3.3 ± 0.3 5.0 ± 0.5	7.0 5.0	7.0 5.0	7.0 5.0	
Minimum Set - up Time (LOAD, ENP, ENT)	$t_s$	Fig .2, 3	3.3 ± 0.3	11.0	13.0	13.0	
			5.0 ± 0.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Minimum Set - up Time (A, B, C, D)	$t_s$	Fig .2	3.3 ± 0.3 5.0 ± 0.5	8.0 4.0	8.0 4.0	8.0 4.0	
Minimum Set - up Time (CLR)**	$t_s$	Fig .5	3.3 ± 0.3 5.0 ± 0.5	6.0 4.0	6.0 4.0	6.0 4.0	
Minimum Hold Time	$t_h$	Fig .2, 3, 5	3.3 ± 0.3 5.0 ± 0.5	1.0 1.0	1.0 1.0	1.0 1.0	
Minimum Removal Time ( $\overline{CLR}$ )*	$t_{rem}$	Fig .4	3.3 ± 0.3 5.0 ± 0.5	6.0 4.0	6.0 4.0	6.0 4.0	

**AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (C<sub>L</sub> = 50pF, R<sub>L</sub> = 500 Ω, Input  $t_r = t_f = 3ns$ )**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	Ta = 25°C			Ta = -40~85°C		UNIT	
			V <sub>CC</sub> (V)	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.		MAX.
Propagation Delay Time (CK-Q)	$t_{pLH}$ $t_{pHL}$	Fig.1	3.3 ± 0.3	—	8.8	15.8	1.0	18.0	ns
			5.0 ± 0.5	—	6.5	9.6	1.0	11.0	
Propagation Delay Time (CK-CARRY, Count Mode)	$t_{pLH}$ $t_{pHL}$	Fig.1	3.3 ± 0.3	—	10.4	18.4	1.0	21.0	
			5.0 ± 0.5	—	8.1	11.8	1.0	13.5	
Propagation Delay Time (CK-CARRY, Preset Mode)	$t_{pLH}$ $t_{pHL}$	Fig.2	3.3 ± 0.3	—	12.9	22.4	1.0	25.5	
			5.0 ± 0.5	—	9.1	13.2	1.0	15.0	
Propagation Delay Time (ENT-CARRY)	$t_{pLH}$ $t_{pHL}$	Fig.6	3.3 ± 0.3	—	7.5	13.2	1.0	15.0	
			5.0 ± 0.5	—	5.8	8.3	1.0	9.5	
Propagation Delay Time ( $\overline{CLR}$ -Q)*	$t_{pHL}$	Fig.4	3.3 ± 0.3	—	10.6	18.4	1.0	21.0	
			5.0 ± 0.5	—	7.7	11.4	1.0	13.0	
Propagation Delay Time ( $\overline{CLR}$ -CARRY)*	$t_{pHL}$	Fig.4	3.3 ± 0.3	—	12.0	21.0	1.0	24.0	
			5.0 ± 0.5	—	8.6	12.7	1.0	14.5	
Maximum Clock Frequency	$f_{MAX}$		3.3 ± 0.3	50	110	—	50	—	MHz
			5.0 ± 0.5	90	140	—	90	—	
Input Capacitance	C <sub>IN</sub>			—	5	10	—	10	pF
Power Dissipation Capacitance	C <sub>PD</sub> (1)			—	85	—	—	—	

Note \* for TC74AC161 only

\*\* for TC74AC163 only

Note (1)  $C_{PD}$  is defined as the value of the internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load.

Average operating current can be obtained by the equation :

$$I_{CC(opr)} = C_{PD} \cdot V_{CC} \cdot f_{IN} + I_{CC}$$

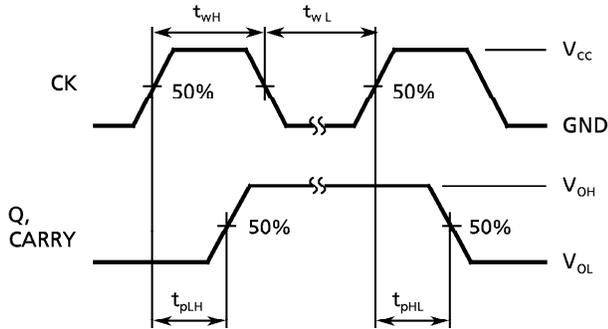
When the outputs drive a capacitive load, total current consumption is the sum of  $C_{PD}$ , and  $\Delta I_{CC}$  which is obtained from the following formula :

$$\Delta I_{CC} = f_{CK} \cdot V_{CC} \left( \frac{C_{QA}}{2} + \frac{C_{QB}}{4} + \frac{C_{QC}}{8} + \frac{C_{QD}}{16} + \frac{C_{CO}}{16} \right)$$

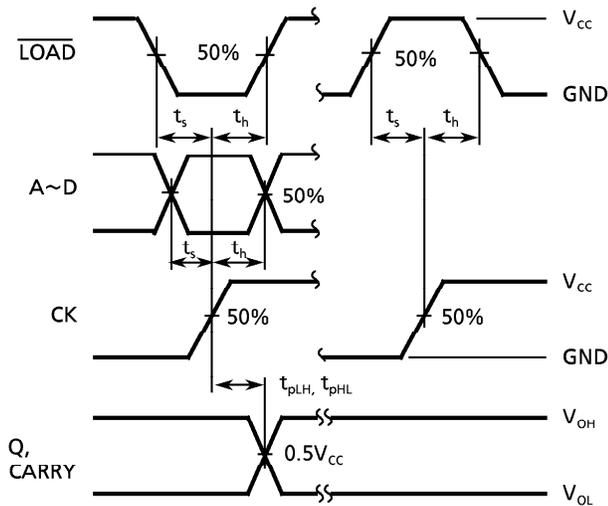
$C_{QA} \sim C_{QD}$  and  $C_{CO}$  are the capacitances at QA~QD and CARRY OUT, respectively.  
 $f_{CK}$  is the input frequency of the CK.

**SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS TEST WAVEFORM**

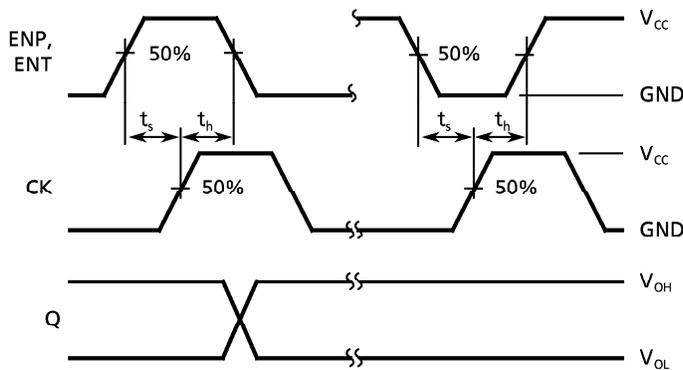
COUNT MODE (Fig. 1)



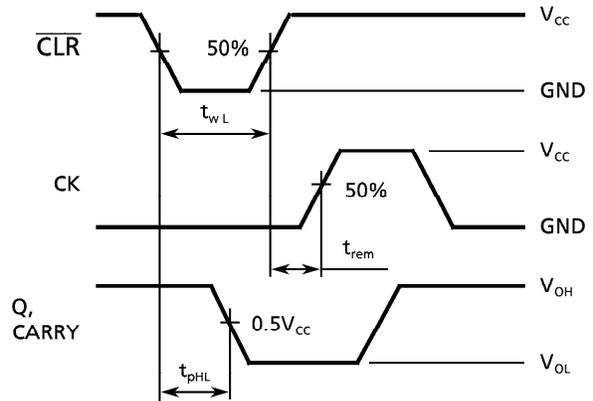
PRESET MODE (Fig. 2)



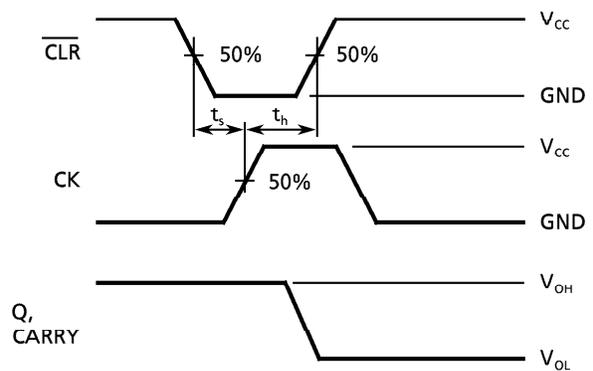
COUNT ENABLE MODE (Fig. 3)



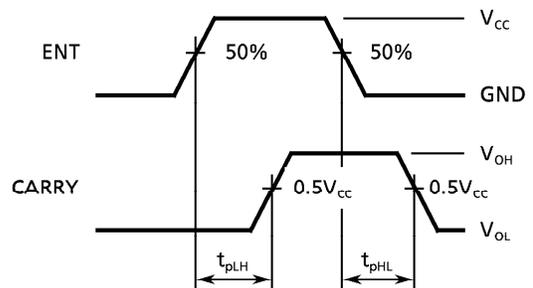
CLEAR MODE (TC74AC161) (Fig. 4)



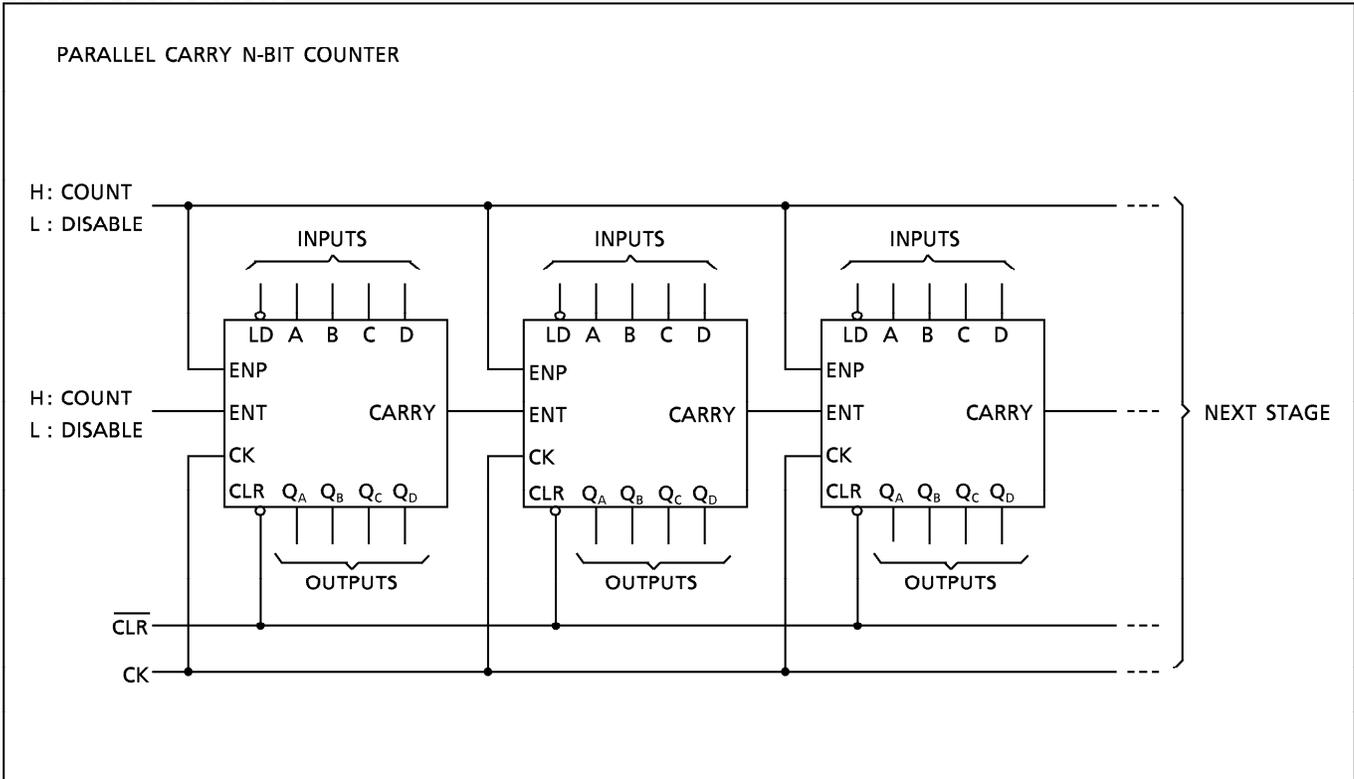
CLEAR MODE (TC74AC163) (Fig. 5)



CASCADE MODE (Fix Maximum Count) (Fig. 6)

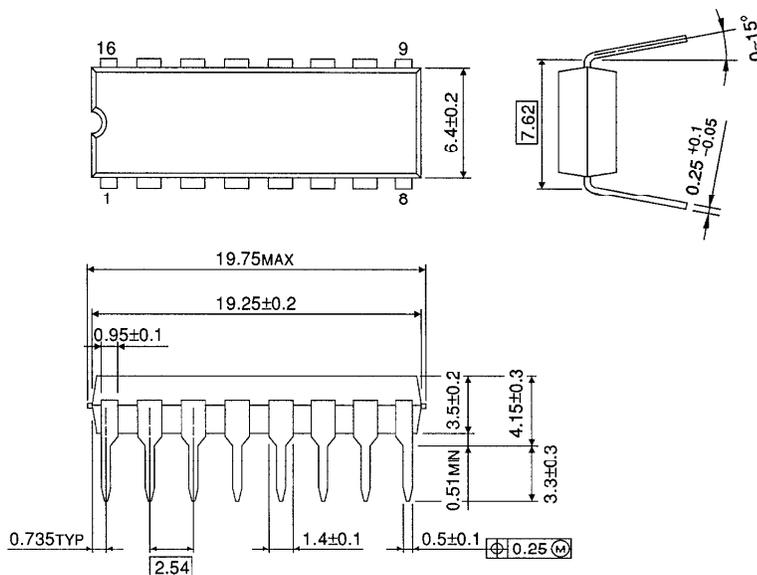


**TYPICAL APPLICATION**



**DIP 16PIN OUTLINE DRAWING (DIP16-P-300A)**

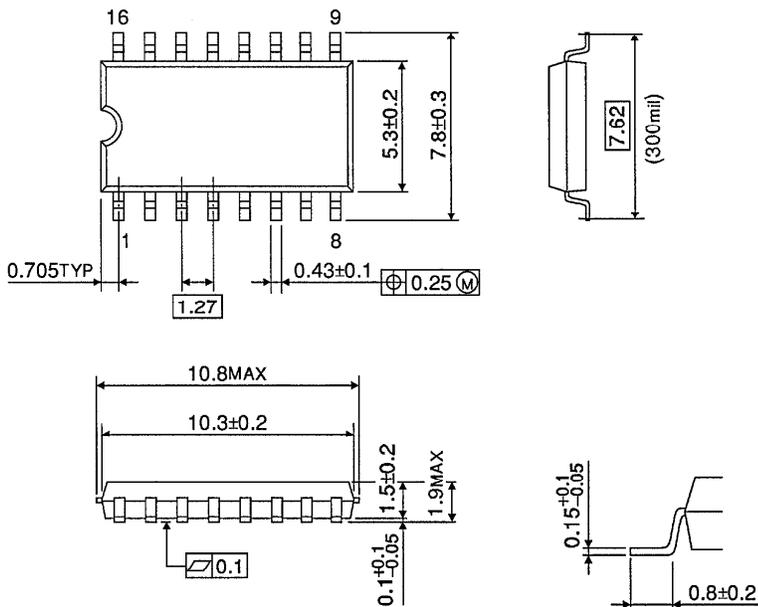
Unit in mm



Weight : 1.00g (TYP.)

**SOP 16PIN (200mil BODY) OUTLINE DRAWING (SOP16-P-300)**

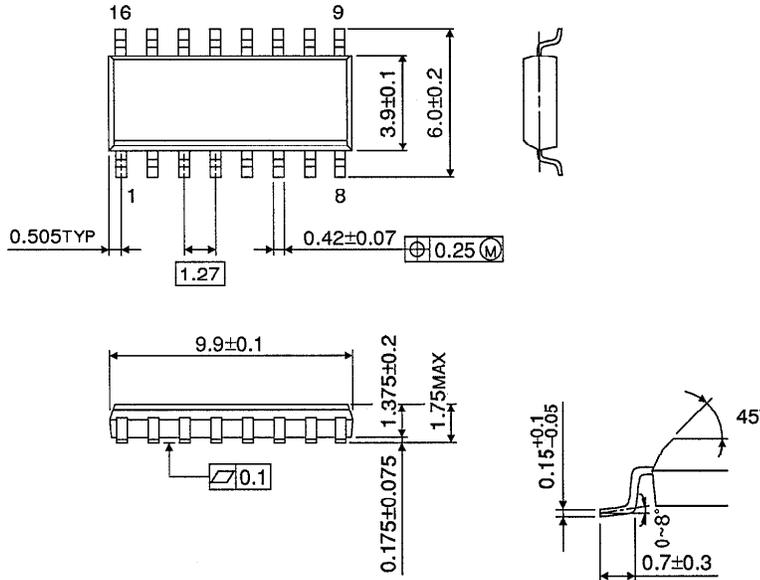
Unit in mm



Weight : 0.18g (TYP.)

**SOP 16PIN (150mil BODY) OUTLINE DRAWING (SOL16-P-150)**

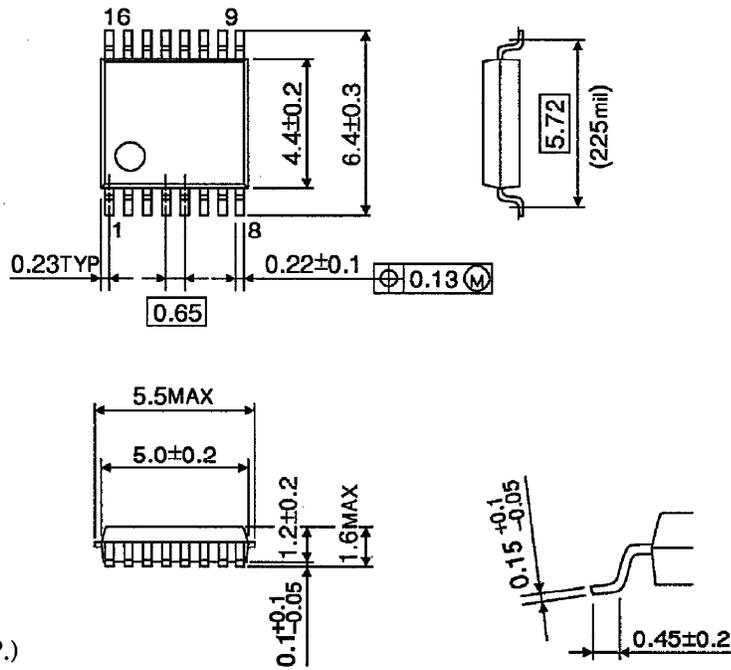
Unit in mm



Weight : 0.13g (TYP.)

**SSOP 16PIN OUTLINE DRAWING (SSOP16-P-225B)**

Unit in mm



Weight : 0.07g (TYP.)