Raytheon

# RMPA0951-102 3V Cellular CDMA Power Amplifier Module

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# **Description**

The RMPA0951-102 is a dual mode, small-outline power amplifier module (PAM) for Cellular CDMA personal communication system applications. The PA is internally-matched to 50 ohms and DC blocked which minimizes the use of external components and reduces circuit complexity for system designers. High AMPS/CDMA efficiency and good linearity are achieved using Raytheon's Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor (HBT) process.

### **Features**

- Single positive-supply operation.
- ◆ High dual-mode (AMPS/CDMA) efficiency and good linearity
- ◆ Small size: 6.0 x 6.0 x 1.5 mm³ LCC package.
- ◆ 50-ohm matched input and output module.
- Adjustable quiescent current and power-down mode.



# Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>1</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typical	Max	Units
Supply Voltage	Vc1, Vc2	1.5	3.5	6.0	V
Reference Voltage	Vref		3.0	4.0	V
RF Input Power <sup>2</sup> Load VSWR	Pin VSWR		-3/+2 1.2:1	+7 10:1	dBm
Case Operating Temperature	Tc	-40	+25	+110	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-55	+25	+150	°C

# Electrical Characteristics<sup>3</sup>

Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Frequency Range	824		849	MHz
CDMA Gain				
(Pout=0 dBm)		29.5		dB
(Pout=+28 dBm)		31		dB
Analog Output Power	31.5			dBm
AMPS Gain (Pout=+31.5 dBm)		29		
Power-Added Efficiency				
CDMA (Pout =+28 dBm)		32		%
Analog (Pout =+31.5 dBm)		46		%
ACPR (Pout=+28 dBm)5		-49		dBc
Noise Figure		5	6	dB

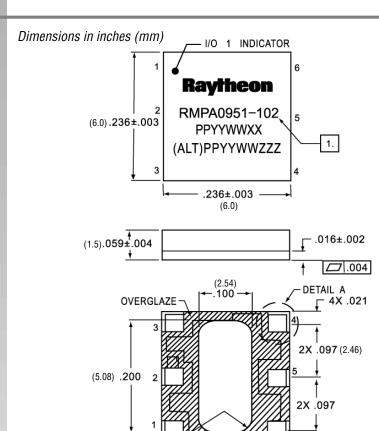
Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Rx-Band Noise Power			105	alDas (Lla
(All Power Levels)			-135	dBm/Hz
Input VSWR (50Ω)		2.0:1	2.5:1	
Output VSWR (50Ω)		3.5:1		
Stability (All spurious)4			-70	dBc
Harmonics (Po ≤ 28 dBm)				
2fo, 3fo, 4fo			-30	dBc
Quiescent Current		70	100	mA
Power Shutdown Current <sup>6</sup>		2	10	uA
Vcc	3.0	3.5	4.0	Volts
Vref	2.0	3.0	3.2	Volts
Case Operating Temp	-30		+85	°C

### Notes:

- 1. No permanent damage with only one parameter set at extreme limit. Other parameters at typical values.
- 2. Typical RF input power for +28 dBm CDMA (-3 dBm) and +31.5 dBm AMPS-Mode output powers.
- 3. All parameters to be met at Ta = +25°C, Vcc = +3.5V, Vref=3.0V and load VSWR  $\leq 1.2$ :1.
- 4. Load VSWR  $\leq$  6:1 all phase angles.
- 5. CDMA Waveform measured using the ratio of the average power within the 1.23 MHz signal channel to the power within a 30 kHz resolution bandwidth at a 885 KHz offset.
- 6. No applied RF signal. Vcc=+3.5V nominal, Vref=+0.2V maximum.

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# Package Information

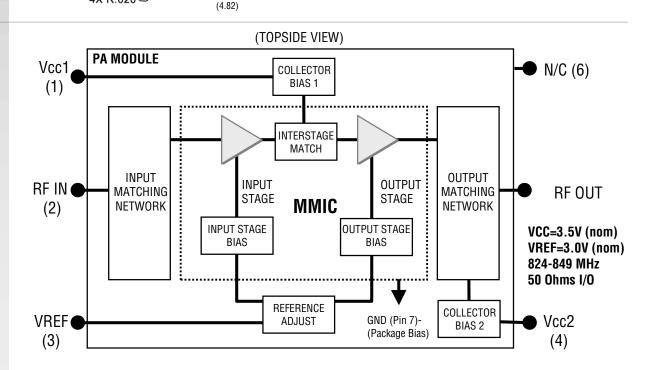


3X .190

4X R.020

Pin #	Description
1	Vcc1
2	RF IN
3	VREF
4	Vcc2
5	RF OUT
6	N/C
7	GND

# Functional Block Diagram



4 3X .023 →

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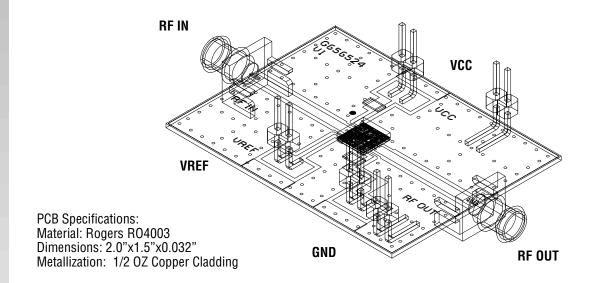
# Evaluation Board Layout, Schematic, and Instructions

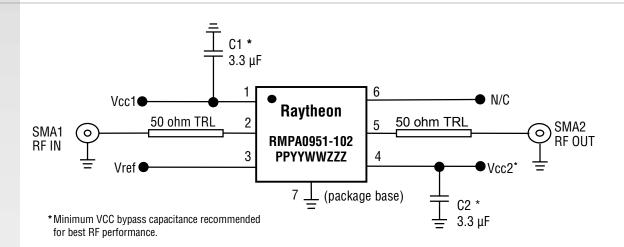
With device marking oriented right side up, RF IN is on the left and RF OUT is on the right.

VCC= +3.5V nominal. Vref=+ 3.0V nominal to obtain Iccq= 70 mA. Operation at lower or higher quiescent currents can be achieved by decreasing or increasing Vref voltage relative to +3.0V.

First ground the PCB (GND terminal) and apply +3.5V to the collector supply terminals (VCC1, VCC2). Next apply +3.0V to the reference supply (VREF terminal). Quiescent collector current with no RF applied will be about 80 mA. Reference supply current with or without RF applied will be about 15 mA. When turning amplifier off, reverse power supply sequence.

Apply -20 dBm RF input power at Cellular frequency (824-849 MHz). After making any initial small signal measurements at this drive level, input power may be increased up to a maximum of +7 dBm for large signal, analog (AMPS) or digital CDMA measurements. Do not exceed +7 dBm input power.





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# **Application Information**

### Precautions to Avoid Permanent Device Damage:

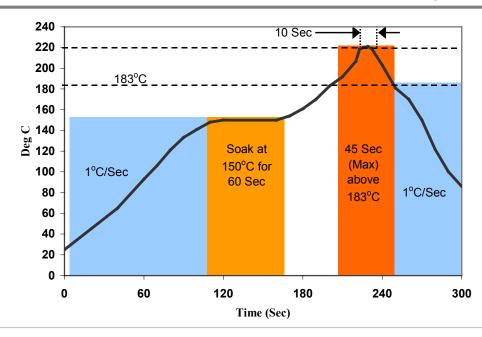
- Cleanliness: Observe proper handling procedures to ensure clean devices and PCBs. Devices should remain
  in their original packaging until component placement to ensure no contamination or damage to RF, DC &
  ground contact areas.
- Device Cleaning: Standard board cleaning techniques should not present device problems provided that the boards are properly dried to remove solvents or water residues.
- Static Sensitivity: Follow ESD precautions to protect against ESD damage:
  - A properly grounded static-dissipative surface on which to place devices.
  - Static-dissipative floor or mat.
  - A properly grounded conductive wrist strap for each person to wear while handling devices.
- General Handling: Handle the package on the top with a vacuum collet or along the edges with a sharp pair
  of bent tweezers. Avoiding damaging the RF, DC, & ground contacts on the package bottom. Do not apply
  excessive pressure to the top of the lid.
- Device Storage: Devices are supplied in heat-sealed, moisture-barrier bags. In this condition, devices are
  protected and require no special storage conditions. Once the sealed bag has been opened, devices should
  be stored in a dry nitrogen environment.
- Device Usage: Raytheon recommends the following procedures prior to assembly.
  - Dry-bake devices at 125°C for 24 hours minimum. Note: The shipping trays cannot withstand 125°C baking temperature.
  - Assemble the dry-baked devices within 7 days of removal from the oven.
  - During the 7-day period, the devices must be stored in an environment of less than 60% relative humidity and a maximum temperature of 30°C
  - If the 7-day period or the environmental conditions have been exceeded, then the dry-bake procedure must be repeated.
- Solder Materials & Temperature Profile: Reflow soldering is the preferred method of SMT attachment. Hand soldering is not recommended.

### - Reflow Profile

- Ramp-up: During this stage the solvents are evaporated from the solder paste. Care should be taken to
  prevent rapid oxidation (or paste slump) and solder bursts caused by violent solvent out-gassing. A
  typical heating rate is 1- 2°C/sec.
- Pre-heat/soak: The soak temperature stage serves two purposes; the flux is activated and the board and devices achieve a uniform temperature. The recommended soak condition is: 120-150 seconds at 150°C.
- Reflow Zone: If the temperature is too high, then devices may be damaged by mechanical stress due to thermal mismatch or there may be problems due to excessive solder oxidation. Excessive time at temperature can enhance the formation of inter-metallic compounds at the lead/board interface and may lead to early mechanical failure of the joint. Reflow must occur prior to the flux being completely driven off. The duration of peak reflow temperature should not exceed 10 seconds. Maximum soldering temperatures should be in the range 215-220°C, with a maximum limit of 225°C.
- Cooling Zone: Steep thermal gradients may give rise to excessive thermal shock. However, rapid
  cooling promotes a finer grain structure and a more crack-resistant solder joint. Figure 1 indicates the
  recommended soldering profile.
- ◆ **Solder Joint Characteristics**: Proper operation of this device depends on a reliable void-free attachment of the heatsink to the PWB. The solder joint should be 95% void-free and be a consistent thickness.
- Rework Considerations: Rework of a device attached to a board is limited to reflow of the solder with a heat gun. The device should not be subjected to more than 225°C and reflow solder in the molten state for more than 5 seconds. No more than 2 rework operations should be performed.

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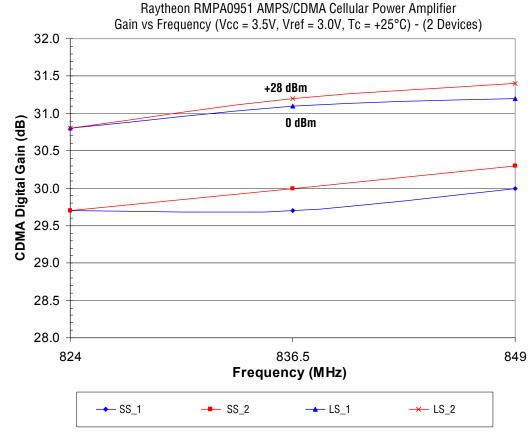
Figure 1
Recommended Solder
Reflow Profile



# Performance Data

Measured performance for typical production amplifiers is represented in the figures below. Key characteristics such as gain, efficiency, output power and linearity are shown for both AMPS and CDMA operation.

Figure 2 CDMA Small-Signal and Large-Signal Gain



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Figure 3 AMPS/Analog-Mode (+31.5 dBm) Large-Signal Gain

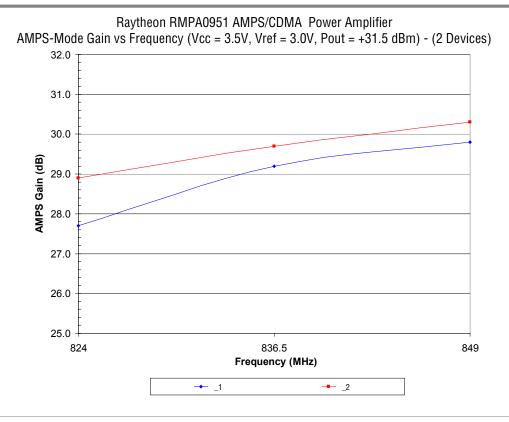
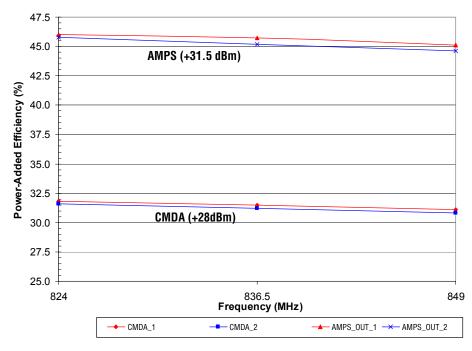


Figure 4
CDMA (+28 dBm) and
AMPS-Mode (+31.5 dBm)
Power-Added Efficiency

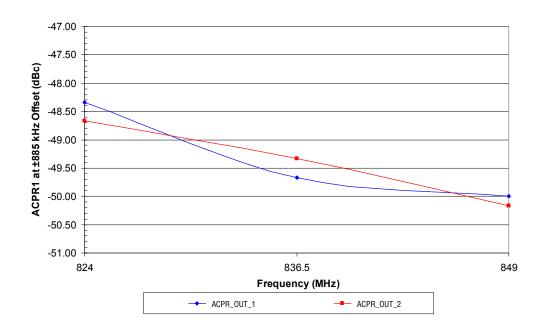




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Figure 5
Adjacent-Channel Power
Rejection (Pout = +28
dBm) at ±885 kHz Offset

Raytheon RMPA0951 AMPS/CDMA Cellular Power Amplifier ACPR vs Frequency (Vcc = 3.5V, Vref = 3.0V, Offset: ±885 kHz, Ta = +25°C) - (2 Devices)



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