

2.5 Gbits/s Transponder with 16-Channel 155Mbits/s Multiplexer/

Demultiplexer with Clock Recovery



Features

- ☑ Full Compliance with OC-48/STM-16 SONET/SDH Specifications
- ☑ Long Reach, Intermediate Reach & Short Reach
- ☑ Eye Safe (Class I Laser Safety)
- ☑ Laser bias monitor analog output
- ☑ Module Fail Alarm output
- ☑ Pigtailed Optical Interface
- ☑ -40°C to +85°C Operating Temperature ("A" Option)
- ☑ Single + 3.3 V supply

Description

The PTC-48 fiber optic transponder offers a simple, convenient way to interface to single mode fiber optic cables for short reach, intermediate reach, and long reach applications. The transponders are designed to meet or exceed the SONET/SDH optical interface requirements at OC-48/STM-16 (2488 Mb/s) data rate. Many versions are available with 1300nm Fabry Perot laser for SR, 1310nm DFB for IR1 and LR1, a 1550nm DFB lasers are used for IR2 and LR2 applications. The modules are fully compliant to all applicable SONET/SDH specifications. All modules satisfy Class I Laser Safety requirements in accordance with the US FDA/CDRH and international IEC-825 standards.

On the transmitter side, the PTC-48 multiplexes sixteen 155 Mbits/s parallel data and transmits serialized optical signal at 2488Mbits/s to the fiber. On the receiver side, the module receives a 2488Mbits/s optical signal, which is converted to an electrical signal. The module regenerates the clock signal and demultiplexes the serialized data into sixteen 155 Mbits/s differential LVPECL data signals.

The transmit and receive functions are contained in a tworow, 160-pin (2x80) package with pigtail, which is terminated with SC, ST or FC Optical connector. The transmitter incorporates all the necessary control and driver circuitry for converting parallel differential data signals to serial light. A Transmitter Disable input and Laser Bias Monitor output is provided. The receiver uses a PIN photodiode for SR & IR and an APD for LR to convert the serial light signal into an parallel differential electrical output signal. This transponder offers a unique function which monitors the internal circuitry to detect "silent" failures. A Signal Detect function which indicates loss of optical input is also provided.

The PTC-48 transceiver operates from a single +3.3V power supply over an operating temperature range of 0°C to +70°C ("B" Option) or -40°C to +85°C ("A" Option). The transceiver package is made of metal for good EMI shielding.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter		Symbol	Minimum	Maximum	Units
Storage Temperature		T_{st}	- 40	+ 85	°C
On another to Control Towns and the	"A" Option		- 40	+ 85	
Operating Case Temperature	"B" Option	T_{op}	0	+ 70	°C
Operating Ambient Temperature ¹		0	+ 65		
Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	0	+ 6.0	V	
¹ With minimum of 150 linear foot per min	nute airflow	•		-	

Transmitter Optical Characteristics (over Operating Case Temperature Range)

F	Parame	eter	Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units		
Serial Optical Output Dat	B_O	-	2.488	-	Gb/s				
Average Optical		L1		- 10.0	- 7.0	- 3.0			
Output Power		L0	P_o	- 5.0	- 3.0	0	dBm		
(50% duty cycle)		HP		- 2.0	0	3.0			
Extinction Ratio	Extinction Ratio				-	-	dB		
	SR (Short Reach) IR1 (Intermediate Reach 1310 nm)			1266	1310	1360			
				1266	1310	1360			
Center Wavelength	IR2 (Intermediate Reach1550 nm)	λ_c	1430	1550	1580	nm		
	LR	1 (Long Reach 1310 nm)		1280	1310	1335			
	LR2 (Long Reach 1550 nm)			1500	1550	1580			
Spectral Width (RMS)		SR (Short Reach)	$\Delta \lambda_{RMS}$	-	•	4.0	nm		
Spectral Width (-20 dB)	IR1,IR2, LR1 & LR2		IR1,IR2, LR1 & LR2		$\Delta \lambda_{20}$	-	-	1.0	nm
Side Mode Suppression	Side Mode Suppression Ratio R1, IR2, LR1 & LR2		SMSR	30	-	-	dB		
Optical Output Eye		compliant with Bellcore	TR-NWT-00	0253 and ITU-	T Recommend	ation G.957	•		

Receiver Optical Characteristics (over Operating Case Temperature Range)

	Param	eter	Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units								
Serial Optical Inp	ut Data Rate		nput Data Rate		al Input Data Rate		nput Data Rate		Input Data Rate		B_O	2.48832 - 500 ppm	2.48832	2.48832 + 500 ppm	Gb/s
Receiver Sensitivity	SR & IR (Short & Intermediate Reach)		SR & IR (Short & Intermediate Reach)		SR & IR (Short & Intermediate Reach)		SR & IR (Short & Intermediate Reach)		SR & IR (Short & Intermediate Reach)		D	- 19.0	- 22.0	-	dBm
(10 ⁻¹⁰ BER) ¹	L	R (Long Reach)	P_{min}	- 28.0	- 31.0	-	иын								
Maximum Input	S	R (Short Reach)		-	1	- 3.0									
Optical Power	IR (li	ntermediate Reach)	P_{max}	-	-	0	dBm								
(10 ⁻¹⁰ BER) ¹	L	R (Long Reach)		-	-	- 8.0									
	SR & IR	Increasing Light Input	P_{sd+}	-	-	- 19.0	dBm								
Signal Detect		Decreasing Light Input	P_{sd}	- 35.0	•	-	UDIII								
Thresholds	LR	Increasing Light Input	P_{sd+}	-	-	- 28.0	dBm								
		Decreasing Light Input	P_{sd}	- 42.0 -		-	ubili								
Signal Detect Tin	ning	•	-	3	-	100	μs								
Signal Detect Hy	steresis		-	0.5	1.0	-	dB								
Optical Power	LR (P _{in} fror	n -28 dBm to -17 dBm)	ī	-	6	-	μΑ/μW								
Monitor Current	Monitor Current IR & SR (P _{in} from -20 dBm to 0 dBm)		I_{PM}	-	8.0	-	μΑιμνν								
Wavelength of Operation			λ	1100	-	1600	nm								
Optical Path Pen	-	-	-	1	dB										
Jitter Tolerance 8	СО	mpliant with IT	pliant with ITU Recommendation G.958												

Specified in Average Optical Input Power and measured at 2.48832 Gb/s and 1300 nm or 1550 nm wavelength with 2²³-1 PRBS.
 Optical Path Penalty for distance up to 40Km. Penalty for 80km is 2dB.

Power Supply Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units		
Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	3.13	3.3	3.47	V		
Supply Current ¹	I_{CC}	-	1500	1800	mA		
¹ Supply current does not include termination resistor current.							

Transmitter Electrical Characteristics (over Operating Case Temperature Range)

Parameter			Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
Parallel Input Data Rate			B_E	155.52 - 500ppm	155.52	155.52 + 500ppm	Mb/s
Input Clock Duty Cycle			-	40	50	60	%
Reference Clock	Diffe	rential	V_{INDIFF}	300	-	1200	m)/
Signal Voltage swing	Single	-Ended	V _{INSINGLE}	150	-	600	mV
Reference Clock Input	Duty Cycle		-	45	50	55	%
Differential Input Resis	tance		R_{DIFF}	80	100	120	Ω
Input Voltage		HIGH	$V_{I\!H}$	V _{CC} - 1.20	-	V _{CC} - 0.30	V
(TxD[0:15] & PICLKP/I	۷)	LOW	$V_{I\!L}$	V _{CC} - 2.00	-	V _{CC} - 1.50	V
Diagnostic Loopback I	Enable	HIGH	$V_{I\!H}$	2.0	-	V_{CC}	V
(DLLOP, LVTTL)		LOW	$V_{I\!L}$	0.0	-	0.8	V
Phase Error ,	Phase Error .		$V_{O\!H}$	V _{CC} - 1.30	-	V _{CC} - 0.60	V
(PHEER, Single Ended	I, LVPECL)	LOW	V_{OL}	V _{CC} - 1.95	-	V _{CC} - 1.35	V
Line Loopback Enable		HIGH	$V_{I\!H}$	2.0	-	V_{CC}	V
(LLOOP, LVTTL)		LOW	$V_{I\!L}$	0.0	-	0.8	V
Phase Initialization		HIGH	$V_{I\!H}$	V _{CC} - 1.00	-	V _{CC} - 0.57	V
(PHINIT, LVPECL)		LOW	$V_{I\!L}$	V _{CC} - 2.30	-	V _{CC} - 1.44	V
Transmitter Disable Vo	ltage	Disable	V_{DIS}	2.0	-	V_{CC}	V
(TxDIS, LV-TTL)		Enable	V_{EN}	0.0	-	0.8	V
LD Degradation Alarm Voltage		HIGH	V_{ALMH}	2.15	-	V_{CC}	V
(LSRALRM, LVTTL)	g -	LOW	V_{ALML}	0.0	-	0.50	V
Laser Bias Monitor Voltage (LSRBIAS)			$V_{\mathit{BM},\mathit{DIF}}$	-	200	1600	mV
Laser Back Facet Mor	nitor Voltage ((LPM)	$V_{\mathit{FM},\mathit{DIF}}$	400	500	600	mV

Receiver Electrical Characteristics (over Operating Case Temperature Range)

Parameter	Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units	
Parallel Output Data Rate		B_E	-	155.52	-	Mb/s
Clock Duty Cycle		-	40	50	60	%
Clock Sampling Point	-	See Figure 5.				
Output Clock Jitter		CLK_J	-	-	0.01	Ulrms
Output Voltage (RxQ[0:15] &	HIGH	V_{OH}	V _{CC} -1.15	-	V _{CC} -0.60	V
POCLCKP/N, LVPECL)	LOW	V_{OL}	V _{CC} -1.95	-	V _{CC} -1.50]
Input Voltage	HIGH	V_{IH}	2.0	-	V_{CC}	V
(OOF & FRAMEN, LVTTL)	LOW	$V_{I\!L}$	0	-	0.8	7 °
Output Voltage	HIGH	V_{OH}	2.1	-	V_{CC}	V
(FP & LOS, LVTTL)	LOW	V_{OL}	0	-	0.5	7 V

Pin Assignment

Pin #	Pin Name	I/O	Logic	Description
01	FGND	I	Supply	Frame Ground
02	IPDMON	0	Analog	Receiver Photodiode Current Monitor
03	TxDGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
04	TxD15P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s MSB Data Input
05	TxD15N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s MSB Data Input
06	TxD13P	ı	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
07	TxD13N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
08	TxDGND	ı	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
09	TxD11P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
10	TxD11N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
11	TxD09P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
12	TxD09N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
13	TxDGND	ı	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
14	TxD07P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
15	TxD07N	ı	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
16	TxD05P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
17	TxD05N	ı	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
18	TxDGND	ı	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
19	TxD03P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
20	TxD03N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
21	TxD01P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
22	TxD01N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
23	TxDGND	ı	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
24	PICLKP	ı	LVPECL	Byte-aligned Parallel Input Clock at 155 MHz
25	PICLKN	I	LVPECL	Byte-aligned Parallel Input Clock at 155 MHz
26	LOCKDET	0	LVTTL	Lock Detect (active low)
27	TxDGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
28	Tx3.3D	I	Supply	Transmitter 3.3 V Digital Supply
29	Tx3.3D	I	Supply	Transmitter 3.3 V Digital Supply
30	TxAGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Analog Ground
31	Tx3.3A	I	Supply	Transmitter 3.3 V Analog Supply
32	Tx3.3A		Supply	Transmitter 3.3 V Analog Supply
33	TxAGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Analog Ground
34	LPM	0	Analog	Laser Power Monitor (Back Facet Monitor)
35	LSRALRM	0	LVTTL	Laser Degrade Alarm (active High or Low depecs on Prom)
36	LSRBIAS	0	Analog	Transmitter Laser Bias Output
37	NC	-		No User Connection Permitted
38	DLOOP	I	LVTTL	Dignostic Loopback (active low)
39	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
40	FP	0	LVPECL	Frame Pulse
41	FRAMEN	I	LVTTL	Frame Enable
42	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground

Pin Assignment (Continued)

Pin #	Pin Name	I/O	Logic	Description
43	Rx3.3D	I	Supply	Receiver 3.3 V Digital Supply
44	Rx3.3D	I	Supply	Receiver 3.3 V Digital Supply
45	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
46	RxAGND	I	Supply	Receiver Analog Ground
47	RxAGND	I	Supply	Receiver Analog Ground
48	Rx3.3A	I	Supply	Receiver 3.3 V Analog Supply
49	RxAGND	I	Supply	Receiver Analog Ground
50	RxAGND	I	Supply	Receiver Analog Ground
51	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
52	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
53	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
54	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
55	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
56	RxQ14P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
57	RxQ14N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
58	RxQ12P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
59	RxQ12N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
60	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
61	RxQ10P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
62	RxQ10N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
63	RxQ08P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
64	RxQ08N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
65	RxDGD	I	Supply	Supply Receiver Digital Ground
66	RxQ06P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
67	RxQ06N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
68	RxQ04P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
69	RxQ04N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
70	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
71	RxQ02P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
72	RxQ02N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
73	RxQ00P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s LSB Data Output
74	RxQ00N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s LSB Data Output
75	RxDGND	1	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
76	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
77	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
78	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
79	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
80	FGND	I	Supply	Frame Ground *
81	FGND	I	Supply	Frame Ground *
82	RESET	I	LVTTL	Master Reset (active low)
83	TxDGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
84	TxREFCLKP	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Reference Clock Input

5

Pin Assignment (Continued)

Pin #	Pin Name	I/O	Logic	Description
85	TxREFCLKN	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Reference Clock Input
86	TxD14P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
87	TxD14N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
88	TxDGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
89	TxD12P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
90	TxD12N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
91	TxD10P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
92	TxD10N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
93	TxDGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
94	TxD08P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
95	TxD08N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
96	TxD06P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
97	TxD06N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
98	TxDGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
99	TxD04P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
100	TxD04N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
101	TxD02P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
102	TxD02N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s Data Input
103	TxDGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
104	TxD00P	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s LSB Data Input
105	TxD00N	I	LVPECL	Transmitter 155 Mbits/s LSB Data Input
106	TxDGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
107	PCLKP	0	LVPECL	Transmitter Parallel Reference Clock lutput
108	PCLKN	0	LVPECL	Transmitter Parallel Reference Clock Output
109	TxDGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Digital Ground
110	TxAGND	I	Supply	Transmitter Analog Ground
111	Tx3.3D	I	Supply	Transmitter Digital 3.3 V Supply
112	Tx3.3A	I	Supply	Transmitter Analog 3.3 V Supply
113	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
114	PHINIT	I	LVPECL	Phase Initialization
115	TxDIS	I	TTL	Transmitter Disable
116	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
117	PHERR	0	LVPECL	Phase Error
118	LLOOP	I	LVTTL	Line Loopback (active-low)
119	LOS	0	LVTTL	Loss of Signal (active low)
120	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
121	OOF	I	LVTTL	Out of Frame (enable frame detection)
122	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
123	Rx3.3D	I	Supply	Receiver Digital 3.3 V Supply
124	Rx3.3D	I	Supply	Receiver Digital 3.3 V Supply
125	SEARCH	0	Supply	Frame Search Output
126	RxAGND	Ī	LVTTL	Receiver Analog Ground
127	RxAGND	I	Supply	Receiver Analog Ground
128	Rx3.3A	ı	Supply	Receiver Analog 3.3 V Supply

Pin Assignment (Continued)

Pin #	Pin Name	I/O	Logic	Description
127	RxAGND	I	Supply	Receiver Analog Ground
128	Rx3.3A	I	Supply	Receiver Analog 3.3 V Supply
129	POCLKP	0	LVPECL	Byte-Aligned Parallel Output Clock at 155 MHz
130	POCLKN	0	LVPECL	Byte-Aligned Parallel Output Clock at 155 MHz
131	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
132	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
133	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
134	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
135	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
136	RxQ15P	0	LVPECL	Receiver MSB 155 Mbits/s Data Output
137	RxQ15N	0	LVPECL	Receiver MSB 155 Mbits/s Data Output
138	RxQ13P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
139	RxQ13N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
140	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
141	RxQ11P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
142	RxQ11N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
143	RxQ09P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
144	RxQ09N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
145	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
146	RxQ07P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
147	RxQ07N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
148	RxQ05P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
149	RxQ05N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
150	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
151	RxQ03P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
152	RxQ03N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
153	RxQ01P	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
154	RxQ01N	0	LVPECL	Receiver 155 Mbits/s Data Output
155	RxDGND	I	Supply	Receiver Digital Ground
156	MODFAILB	0	LVTTL	Module Fail Alarm (Active Low)
157	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
158	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
159	NC	-	-	No User Connection Permitted
160	FGND	I	Supply	Frame Ground

Laser Safety: All transmitters are Class I Laser products per FDA/CDRH and IEC-825 standards. They must be operated under specified operating conditions.

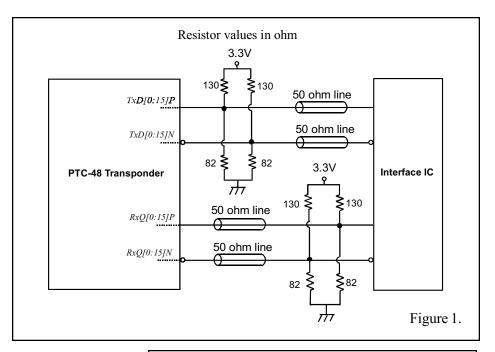
Optical Communication Products, Inc. DATE OF MANUFACTURE:

MANUFACTURED IN THE USA
This product complies with
21 CFR 1040.10 and 1040.11
Meets Class I Laser Safety Requirements

Application notes:

TxD[0:15]P and TxD[[0:15]N: Transmitter interfaces to 16-bit differential parallel input data lines. TxD00P/N is the least significant bit of input word and is the last bit serialized. The input signal is LVPECL and it could be terminated as shown in Fig. 1.

RxD[0:15]P and RxD[0:15]P: Receiver interfaces to 16-bit differential parallel output data lines. RxD00P/N is the least significant bit of receiverd word and is the last bit serialized. The output signal is LVPECL and it could be terminated as shown in Fig. 1.



MODFAILB: The output of the Module Fail B is normally High. A "LOW" indicates the module self check failed. This function monitors 80% of the internal circuitry to detect "silent" failures.

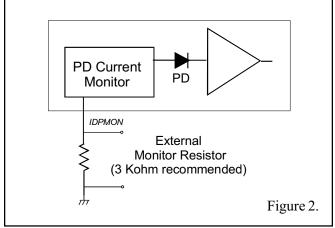
IDPMON: This output will allow the user to measure the photocurrent generated by the optical receiver's photodiode. The current output has a gain of 8 for Pin version and gain of 1 for APD version. The recommended circuit is shown in Fig. 2.

LOCKDET: Lock Detect output is a LVTTL signal. If this output is logic "LOW" it indicates POCLK is equal to clocked signal provided at the TxREFCLK. LOCKDET does not require any termination.

DLOOP: Diagnostic Loopback Enable. The input is LVTTL. When the input is logic "LOW", 2.5 Gb/s serial data stream from the parallel-to-serial converter is looped back internally to the serial-to-parallel converter along with an internally generated bit synchronous serial clock. The receiver serial data path from the optical receiver is disabled temporally.

LLOOP: Line Loopback Enable is a LVTTL input signal. When LLOOP is logic "LOW", the 2.5Gbits/s serial data and Recovered clock from the optical receiver are looped directly back to the optical transmitter. The multiplexed serial data from the parallel-to-serial converter is ignored

OOF: Out of Frame is LVTTL input signal. This input generally generated by a circuit that monitors the state of the frame boundaries of the received SONET/SDH signal.



TxREFCLKP/N: Differential LVPECL low jitter 155.52 MHz Input Reference Clock. This input is used as the reference for the internal clock frequency synthesizer which generates the 2.5 GHz bit rate clock used to shift data out of the parallel-to-serial converter and also for the byte-rate clock, which transfers the 16-bit parallel input data from the input holding register into the parallel-to-serial shift register.

RESET: Master Reset function is used to reset the multiplexer/demultipler. A logic "LOW" at the input clears all registers and buffers. While resetting, the multiplexer/demultiplexer, POCLK and PCLK does not toggle.

TxDIS: Transmitter disable input. Logic "HIGH" at the input will deactivate the laser so there is no optical output.

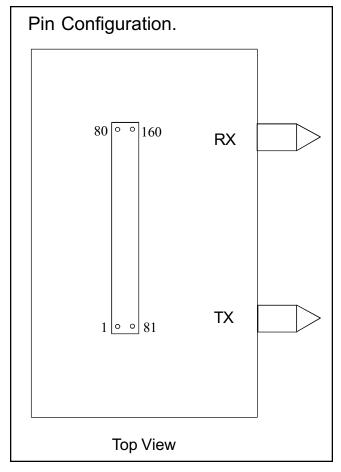
Application notes (continued)

PCLKP and **PCLKN**: Parallel Byte Clock is a differential LVPECL signal. A byte-rate reference clock generated by dividing the internal 2.488GHz serial bit clock by 16. This output is normally used to synchronize byte-wide transfers from upstream logic into the PTC-48 transponder.

PHERR: Phase Error Signal is a Single-Ended LVPECL signal. This signal pulses high during each PCLK cycle for which there is potential setup/hold timing violations between the internal byte clock and the PICLK timing domains. PHERR is updated on the falling edge of the PICLK output.

FP: Frame Pulse is LVPECL output signal. It indicates the frame boundaries in the received serial data stream. If framing pattern detection is enabled, FP pulses high for one POCLK cycle when a 32-bit sequence matching the framing pattern is detected in the received seial data.

POCLKP and **POCLKN**: Differntial LVPECL Parallel Output Clock. A 155MHz normally 50% duty cycle, Byte rate output clock that is aligned to the RxQ[0:15] byte serial output data. Rx[0:15] and FP are updated on the falling edge of POCLK.



SEARCH: A1 A2 Frame Search Output is a LVTTL signal. When the output of this pin is logic "HIGH" it indicates that the frame detection circuit is active and is searching for a new A1 A2 byte alignment. The output will remain high during the A1 A2 frame search.

LOS: Loss of Signal is output and indicates the a loss of signal when insufficient optical power is received.

LSRBIAS: Laser Bias Monitor indicates the health of the laser in the transmitter. If this output voltage reaches 1.4V (70mA of bias current), the automatic power control circuit is struggling to maintain output power. This may indicate that the laser has reached an end-of-life condition.

LSRALRM: Laser Degrade Alarm logic "LOW" output will indicate that the transmitters automatic power control circuits are unable to maintain the nominal output power. This output will become active "LOW" when the optical output power degrades 3 dB below the nominal operating power.

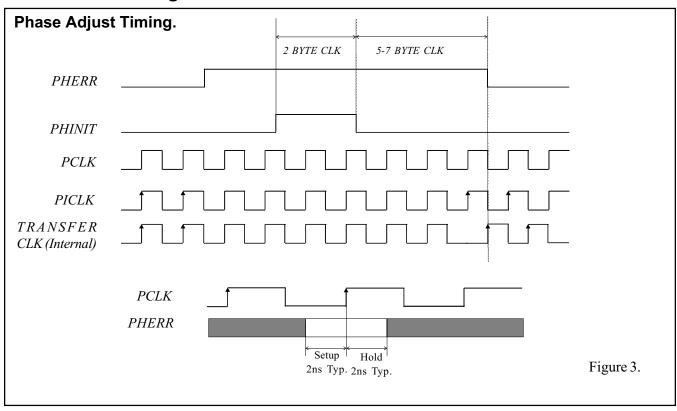
LPM: Laser Power Monitor output is a analog output which indicate the level of the transmitting power from the transmitter. This output is set a 500mV for the nominal transmitter optical output power.

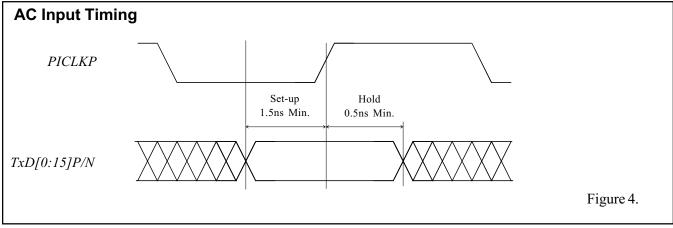
OOF: Out of Frame is LVTTL input signal. This input genrally generated by circuit that monitors the state of the frame boundaries of the received SONET/SDH signal are unknown, after the system reset of loss of synchronization.

PICLKP and **PICLKN**: Differntial LVPECL Parallel intput Clock. A 155MHz norminally 50% duty cycle input clock to which TxD[0:15]P and TxD[0:15]N are assigned. The rising edge of PICLK transfers the data on the 16 TxD inputs into the holding register of the parrallel-to-serial converter.

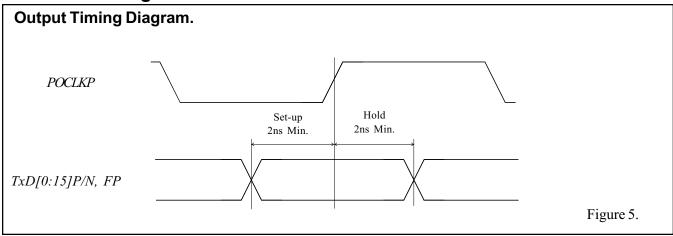
PTC-48

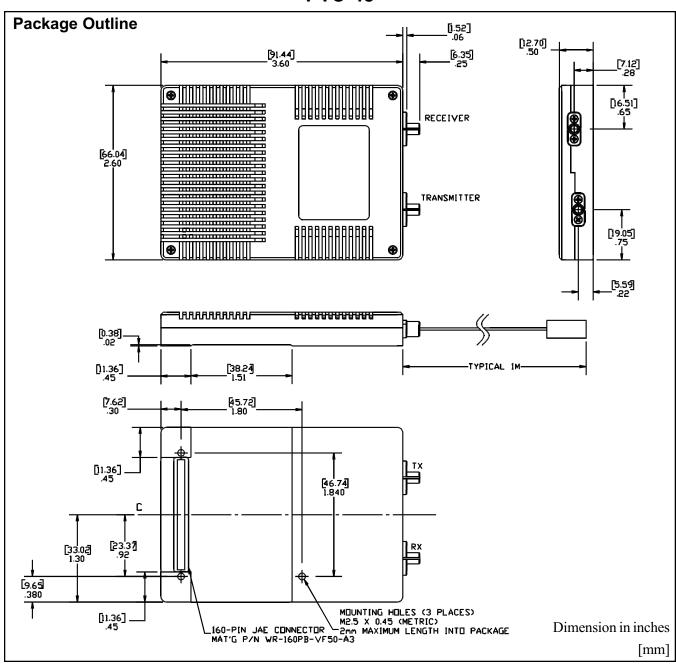
Transmitter Timing Characteristics.

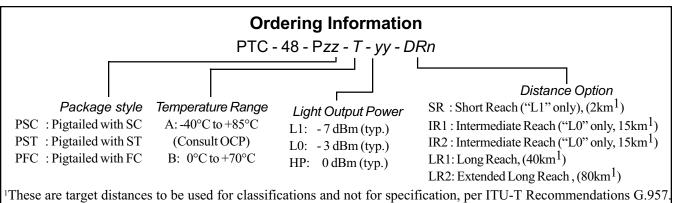




Receiver Timing Characteristics.







Optical Communication Products, Inc.

20961 Knapp Street, Chatsworth, CA 91311, Tel.: 818-701-0164, FAX: 818-701-1468, http://www.ocp-inc.com

Optical Communication Products, Inc. reserves the right to make changes in equipment design or specifications without notice. Information supplied by Optical Communication Products, Inc. is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, no responsibility is assumed by Optical Communication Products, Inc. for its use nor for any infringements of third parties which may result from its use. No license is granted by implication or otherwise under any patent right of Optical Communication Products, Inc. ©1998, Optical Communication Products, Inc. All rights reserved.