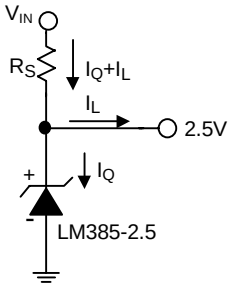
FEATURES

- Operating Current of 20μA to 20mA.
- Low Temperature Coefficient.
- 1% and 2% Initial Tolerance.
- Low Dynamic Impedance.

APPLICATIONS

- Portable, Battery-Powered Equipment.
- Instrumentation.
- Process Control.
- Energy Management.
- Product Testing.
- Automotive.
- Precision Audio Components.

TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUITS



Precision 2.500V Voltage Reference

DESCRIPTION

The LM385-2.5 is a micropower 2-terminal bandgap voltage regulator diode. Operating over a 20μA to 20mA current range, if they feature exceptionally low dynamic impedance and good temperature stability. On-chip trimming is used to achieve tight voltage tolerance. Since the LM385-2.5 bandgap reference uses only transistors and resistors, low noise and good long term stability result.

Careful design of the LM385-2.5 has made the device exceptionally tolerant of capacitive loading, making it easy to use in almost any reference application. The wide dynamic operating range allows for its use with widely varying supplies with excellent regulation.

The extremely low power drain of the LM385-2.5 makes it useful for micropower circuitry. This voltage reference can be used to make portable meters, regulators, or general purpose analog circuitry with battery life approaching shelf life. Further, the wide operating current allows it to replace older references with a tighter tolerance.

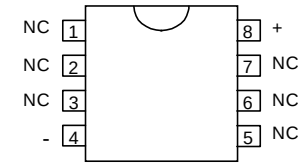
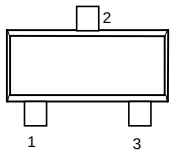
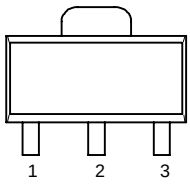
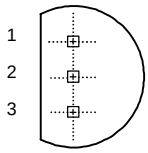
ORDERING INFORMATION

LM385X-2.5XX

PACKAGE TYPE
S: SMALL OUTLINE
U: SOT-23
X: SOT-89
Z: TO-92

TEMPERATURE RANGE
C=0°C~+70°C

TOLERANCE
B: 1%
Default: 2%

ORDER NUMBER	PIN CONFIGURATION
LM385B-2.5CS LM385 -2.5CS (PLASTIC SO)	TOP VIEW 
LM385B-2.5CU LM385 -2.5CU (SOT-23)	FRONT VIEW 1: - 2: + 3: NC 
LM385B-2.5CX LM385 -2.5CX (SOT-89)	FRONT VIEW 1: NC 2: - 3: + 
LM385B-2.5CZ LM385 -2.5CZ (TO-92)	TOP VIEW 1: NC 2: + 3: - 

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Reverse Current 30mA

Forward Current 10mA

Operating Temperature Range. ..... 0°C to 70°C

Storage Temperature ..... -65°C to 150°C

Lead Temperature

TO-92 Package Soldering (10 seconds) ..... 260°C

SO Package Vapor phase (60 seconds) ..... 215°C

TEST CIRCUIT

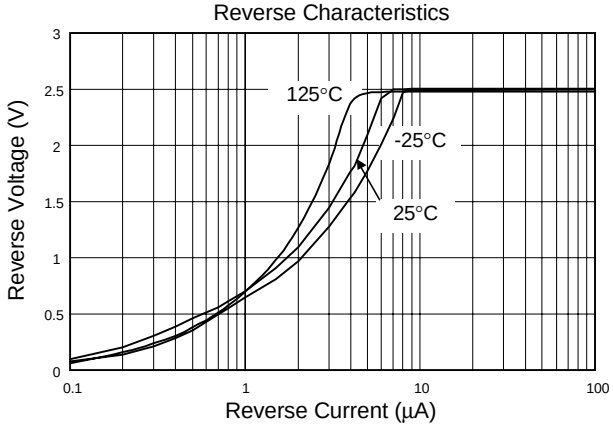
Refer to TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT.

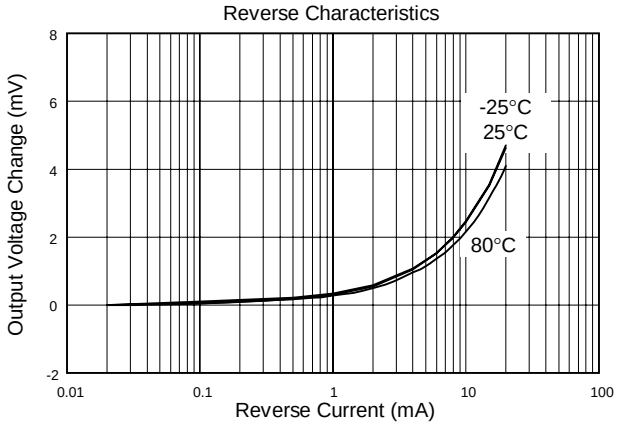
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Ta=25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	I_R=100μA	LM385B-2.5 LM385-2.5	V_R	2.475 2.450	2.500 2.500	2.525 2.550	V
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change with Current	20μA≤I_R ≤1mA		ΔV_R			2	mV
	1mA≤I_R ≤20mA		ΔV_R			20	mV
Reverse Dynamic Impedance	I_R=100μA, f=20Hz		Z_R		1		Ω
Minimum Operating Current			I_{RMIN}		13	20	μA
Wideband Noise (rms)	I_R=100μA, 10Hz≤ f ≤10KHz		e_N		120		μVrms
Average Temperature Coefficient (Note)	I_R=100μA		αV_R		100		ppm/°C
Long Term Stability	I_R=100μA, T=1000Hrs, T_A=25°C		$\Delta V_R / \Delta t$		20		ppm

Note : The average temperature coefficient is defined as the maximum deviation of reverse breakdown voltage at all measured temperatures from T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, divided by T_{MAX} - T_{MIN}. The measured temperature are 0°C, 25°C, 50°C and 70°C.

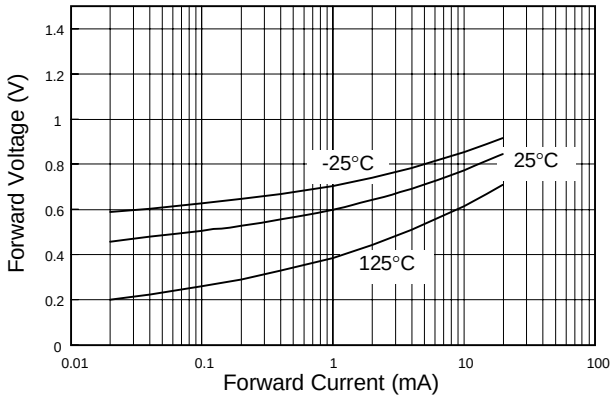
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



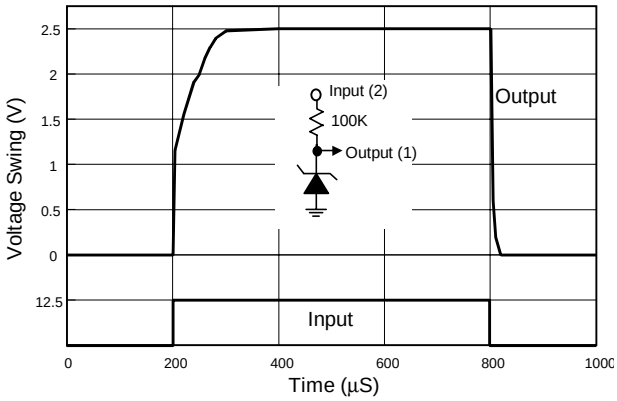


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUED)

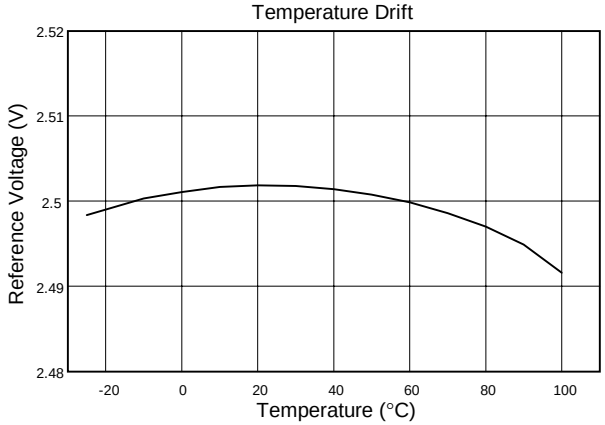
Forward Characteristics



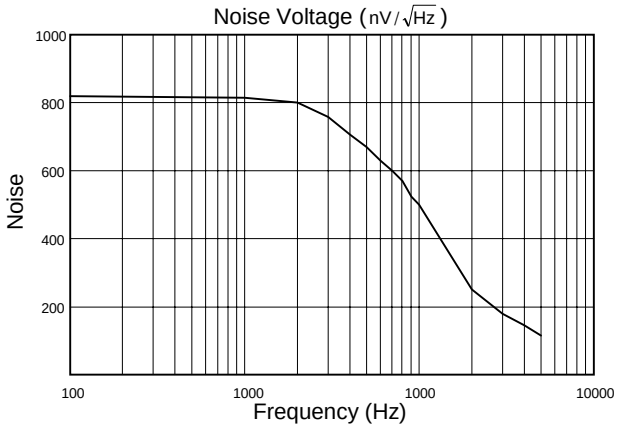
Response Time



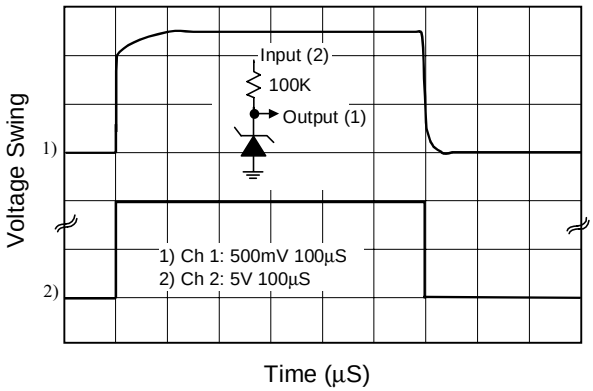
Temperature Drift



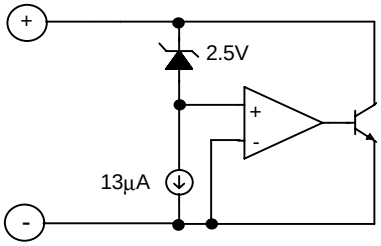
Noise Voltage ($nV/\sqrt{Hz}$)



Response Time

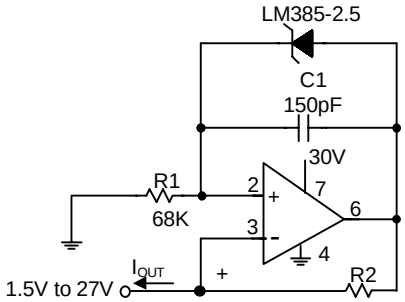


BLOCK DIAGRAM

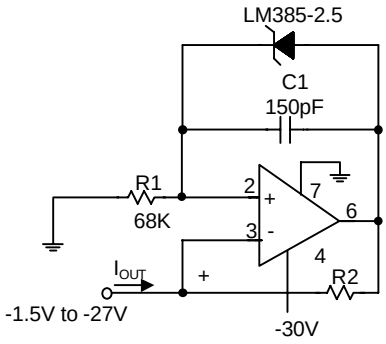


SYMBOL

APPLICATION EXAMPLES



$$I_{OUT} = \frac{2.5V}{R2}$$

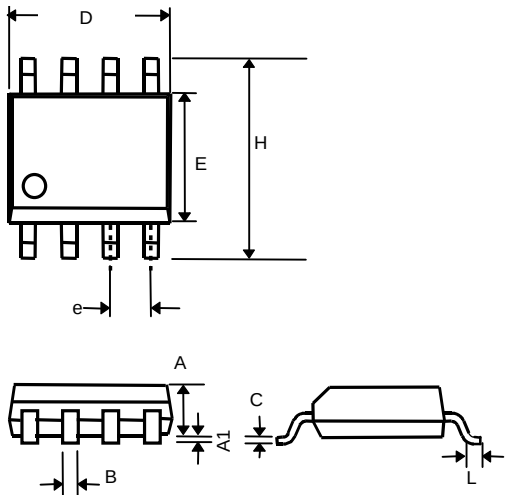


$$I_{OUT} = \frac{2.5V}{R2}$$

Precision 1μA to 1mA Current Source

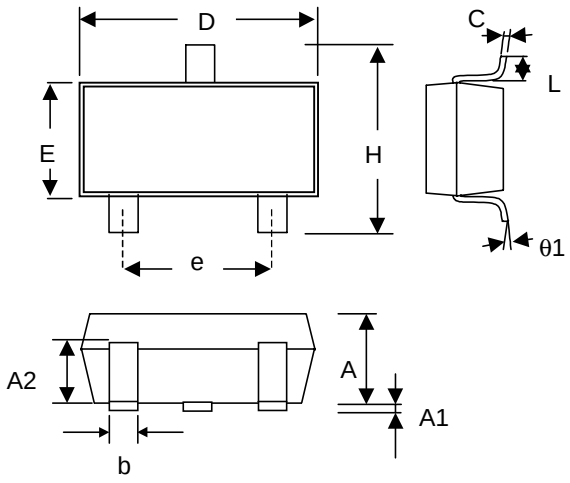
PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS

- **8 LEAD PLASTIC SO (unit: mm)**



SYMBOL	MIN	MAX
A	1.35	1.75
A1	0.10	0.25
B	0.33	0.51
C	0.19	0.25
D	4.80	5.00
E	3.80	4.00
e	1.27(TYP)	
H	5.80	6.20
L	0.40	1.27

- **SOT-23 (unit: mm)**

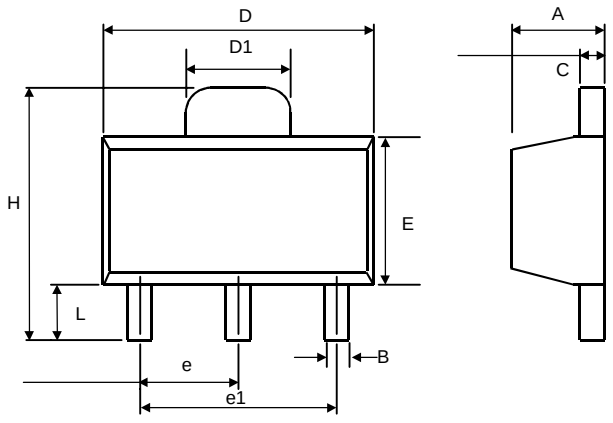


SYMBOL	MIN	MAX
A	1.00	1.30
A1	—	0.10
A2	0.70	0.90
b	0.35	0.50
C	0.10	0.25
D	2.70	3.10
E	1.40	1.80
e	1.90 (TYP)	
H	2.60	3.00
L	0.37	—
θ1	1°	9°

- **SOT-23 MARKING**

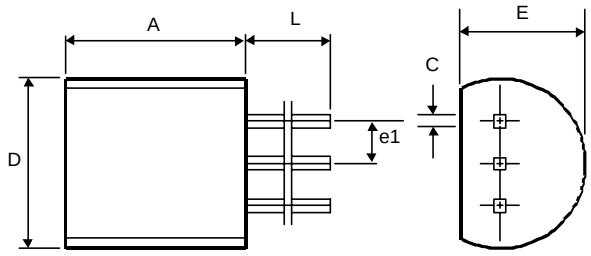
Part No.	Marking
LM385-25CU	AIA2
LM385B-25CU	AIB2

- **SOT-89 (unit: mm)**



SYMBOL	MIN	MAX
A	1.40	1.60
B	0.36	0.48
C	0.35	0.44
D	4.40	4.60
D1	1.62	1.83
E	2.29	2.60
e	1.50 (TYP.)	
e1	3.00 (TYP.)	
H	3.94	4.25
L	0.89	1.20

- **TO-92 (unit: mm)**



SYMBOL	MIN	MAX
A	4.32	5.33
C	0.38 (TYP.)	
D	4.40	5.20
E	3.17	4.20
e1	1.27 (TYP.)	
L	12.7	-