# LM161/LM361 High Speed Differential Comparators

## **General Description**

The LM161/LM361 is a very high speed differential input, complementary TTL output voltage comparator with improved characteristics over the SE529/NE529 for which it is a pin-for-pin replacement. The device has been optimized for greater speed performance and lower input offset voltage. Typically delay varies only 3 ns for over-drive variations of 5 mV to 500 mV. It may be operated from op amp supplies (±15V).

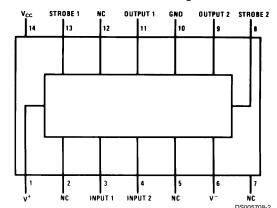
Complementary outputs having maximum skew are provided. Applications involve high speed analog to digital converters and zero-crossing detectors in disk file systems.

### **Features**

- Independent strobes
- Guaranteed high speed: 20 ns max
- Tight delay matching on both outputs
- Complementary TTL outputs
- Operates from op amp supplies: ±15V
- Low speed variation with overdrive variation
- Low input offset voltage
- Versatile supply voltage range

# **Connection Diagrams**

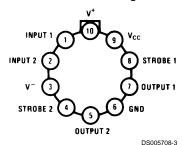
### **Dual-In-Line Package**



Top View

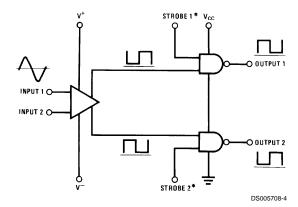
Order Number LM361M, LM361MX or LM361N See NS Package Number M14A or N14A

### Metal Can Package



Order Number LM161H/883 or LM361H See NS Package Number H10C

# **Logic Diagram**



\*Output is low when current is drawn from strobe pin.

# **Absolute Maximum Ratings** (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Positive Supply Voltage, V+	+16V
Negative Supply Voltage, V-	-16V
Gate Supply Voltage, V <sub>CC</sub>	+7V
Output Voltage	+7V
Differential Input Voltage	±5V
Input Common Mode Voltage	±6V
Power Dissipation	600 mW
Storage Temperature Range	−65°C to +150°C
Storage Temperature Range Operating Temperature Range	$-65^{\circ}$ C to $+150^{\circ}$ C $T_{MIN}$ $T_{MAX}$
0 1	
Operating Temperature Range	$T_{MIN}$ $T_{MAX}$
Operating Temperature Range	<b>T<sub>MIN</sub> T<sub>MAX</sub></b> -55°C to +125°C
Operating Temperature Range LM161	<b>T<sub>MIN</sub> T<sub>MAX</sub></b> -55°C to +125°C -25°C to +85°C
Operating Temperature Range LM161 LM361	<b>T<sub>MIN</sub> T<sub>MAX</sub></b> -55°C to +125°C -25°C to +85°C 0°C to +70°C

Operating Conditions						
	Min	Тур	Max			
Supply Voltage V <sup>+</sup>						
LM161	5V		15V			
LM361	5V		15V			
Supply Voltage V <sup>-</sup>						
LM161	-6V		-15V			
LM361	-6V		-15V			
Supply Voltage V <sub>CC</sub>						
LM161	4.5V	5V	5.5V			
LM361	4.75V	5V	5.25V			
ESD Tolerance (Note 5)			1600V			
Soldering Information						
Dual-In-Line Package						
Soldering (10 seconds	s)		260°C			
Small Outline Package						
Vapor Phase (60 second	215°C					

See AN-450 "Surface Mounting Methods and Their Effect on Product Reliability" for other methods of soldering surface mount devices.

220°C

Infrared (15 seconds)

# **Electrical Characteristics**

(V<sup>+</sup> = +10V,  $V_{CC}$  = +5V,  $V^-$  = -10V,  $T_{MIN} \le T_A \le T_{MAX}$ , unless noted)

		Limits						
Parameter	Conditions	LM161		LM361			Units	
		Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	
Input Offset Voltage			1	3		1	5	mV
Input Bias Current	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C		5			10		μΑ
				20			30	μΑ
Input Offset Current	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C		2			2		μA
				3			5	μA
Voltage Gain	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C		3			3		V/mV
Input Resistance	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C, f=1 kHz		20			20		kΩ
Logical "1" Output Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> =4.75V,	2.4	3.3		2.4	3.3		V
	I <sub>SOURCE</sub> =-0.5 mA							
Logical "0" Output Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> =4.75V,			0.4			0.4	V
	I <sub>SINK</sub> =6.4 mA							
Strobe Input "1" Current	V <sub>CC</sub> =5.25V,			200			200	μA
(Output Enabled)	V <sub>STROBE</sub> =2.4V							
Strobe Input "0" Current	V <sub>CC</sub> =5.25V,			-1.6			-1.6	mA
(Output Disabled)	V <sub>STROBE</sub> =0.4V							
Strobe Input "0" Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> =4.75V			0.8			0.8	V
Strobe Input "1" Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> =4.75V	2			2			V
Output Short Circuit Current	V <sub>CC</sub> =5.25V, V <sub>OUT</sub> =0V	-18		-55	-18		-55	mA
Supply Current I <sup>+</sup>	V <sup>+</sup> =10V, V <sup>-</sup> =−10V, V <sub>CC</sub> =5.25V, -55°C≤T <sub>A</sub> ≤125°C			4.5				mA
Supply Current I+	V <sup>+</sup> =10V, V <sup>-</sup> =−10V, V <sub>CC</sub> =5.25V, 0°C≤T <sub>A</sub> ≤70°C						5	mA
Supply Current I <sup>-</sup>	V <sup>+</sup> =10V, V <sup>-</sup> =−10V, V <sub>CC</sub> =5.25V, −55°C≤T <sub>A</sub> ≤125°C			10				mA

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# **Electrical Characteristics** (Continued)

(V<sup>+</sup> = +10V,  $V_{CC}$  = +5V,  $V^-$  = -10V,  $T_{MIN} \le T_A \le T_{MAX}$ , unless noted)

		Limits						
Parameter	Conditions	LM161			LM361			Units
		Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	
Supply Current I <sup>-</sup>	V <sup>+</sup> =10V, V <sup>-</sup> =-10V,V <sub>CC</sub> =5.25V, 0°C≤T <sub>A</sub> ≤70°C						10	mA
Supply Current I <sub>CC</sub>	V+=10V, V <sup>-</sup> =-10V, V <sub>CC</sub> =5.25V, -55°C≤T <sub>A</sub> ≤125°C			18				mA
Supply Current I <sub>CC</sub>	$V^{+}=10V, V^{-}=-10V,$ $V_{CC}=5.25V,$ $0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le 70^{\circ}C$						20	mA
Transient Response	V <sub>IN</sub> = 50 mV overdrive (Note 3)							
Propagation Delay Time (t <sub>pd(0)</sub> )	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C		14	20		14	20	ns
Propagation Delay Time (t <sub>pd(1)</sub> )	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C		14	20		14	20	ns
Delay Between Output A and B	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C		2	5		2	5	ns
Strobe Delay Time (t <sub>pd(0)</sub> )	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C		8			8		ns
Strobe Delay Time (t <sub>pd(1)</sub> )	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C		8			8		ns

Note 1: The device may be damaged by use beyond the maximum ratings.

Note 2: Typical thermal impedances are as follows:

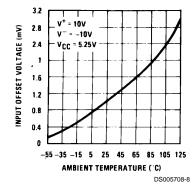
	H Package	J Package	N Package
$\theta_{jA}$	165°C/W (Still Air) 67°C/W (400 LF/Min Air Flow)	112°C/W	105°C/W
$\theta_{iC}$	25°C/W		

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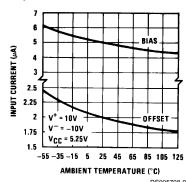
- Note 3: Measurements using AC Test circuit, Fanout = 1. The devices are faster at low supply voltages.
- Note 4: Refer to RETS161X for LM161H and LM161J military specifications.
- Note 5: Human body model, 1.5 k $\Omega$  in series with 100 pF.

# **Typical Performance Characteristics**

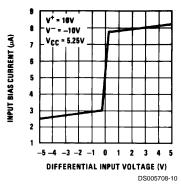
### Offset Voltage



# Input Currents vs Ambient Temperature



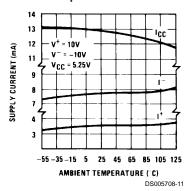
### Input Characteristics



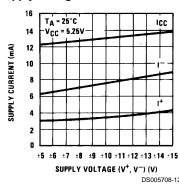
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# **Typical Performance Characteristics** (Continued)

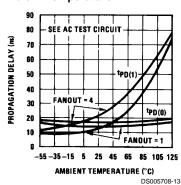
### Supply Current vs Ambient Temperature



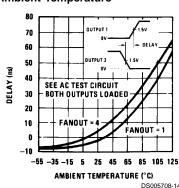
### Supply Current vs Supply Voltage



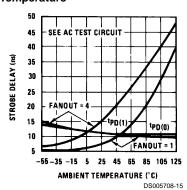
### Propagation Delay vs Ambient Temperature



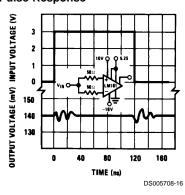
Delay of Output 1 With Respect to Output 2 vs Ambient Temperature



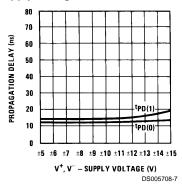
Strobe Delay vs Ambient Temperature



Common-Mode Pulse Response

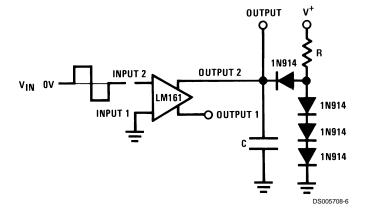


Propagation Delay vs Supply Voltage



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# **AC Test Circuit**



 $V_{IN} = \pm 50 \text{ mV}$  FANOUT = 1 FANOUT = 4  $V^{+} = +10V$  R = 2.4k R =  $680\Omega$  $V^{-} = -10V$  C=15 pF C = 30 pF

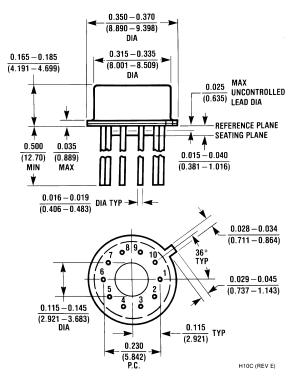
 $V_{\rm CC} = 5.25 V$ 

### **Schematic Diagram** LM161 O STROBE1 ∙o v<sub>cc</sub> ₹R10 100 R9 **₹ ≹**R8 4k **≹**R7 1k 1.4k Q16 **▲** D12 Q15 **D**10 O NON-INVERTING OUTPUT1 R11 235 R12 800 O GND R1 1450 **D**11 O STROBE2 R15 R15 1.4k ₹R16 **₹**R13 Q5 Q20 R19 5k Q6 Q19 R5 1.3k **₹**R6 1.3k **7** D9 O INVERTING OUTPUT2 D5 🛣 Q2 +INPUT1 O-Q1 Q7 Q10 Q21 Q22 R18 -INPUT2 O-₹R20 3.2k R21 387 **R**4 400 Q12 Q13 D7

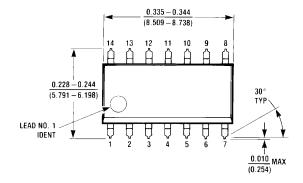
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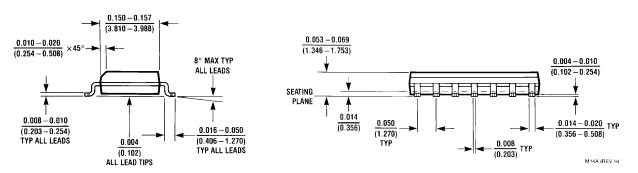
R10, R16: 85 R11, R17: 205

# Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



Metal Can Package (H)
Order Number LM161H/883, or LM361H
NS Package Number H10C

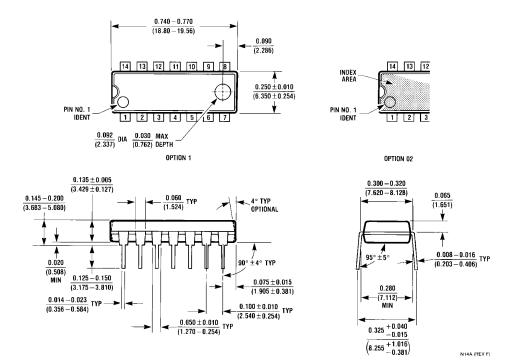




Order Number LM361M or LM361MX NS Package Number M14A

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### Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



Molded Dual-In-Line Package (N) Order Number LM361N NS Package Number N14A

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