

## FEATURES

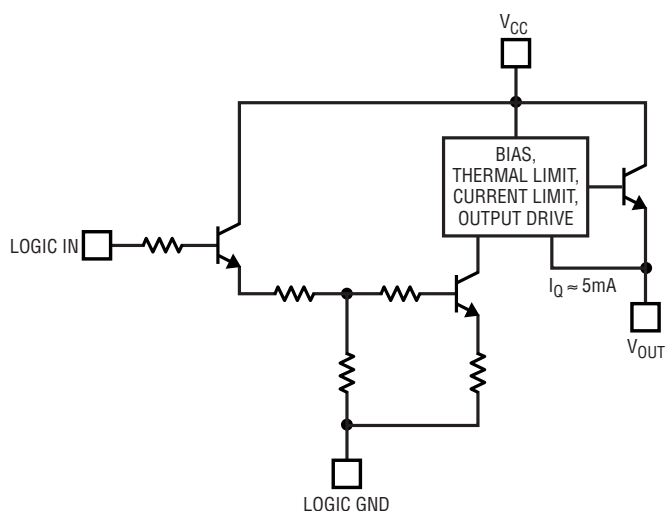
- 7.5A Switch Capability
- Low Series Drop (< 1.5V at 7.5A)
- Logic Input (Positive or Negative Logic)
- Current Limited
- Thermal Overload
- 5mA Quiescent Current
- 10 $\mu$ s Risettime

## DESCRIPTION

The LT<sup>®</sup>1089 is a logic driven, high current, high side switch utilizing bipolar technology. The device is capable of driving loads up to 7.5A with a low series drop of only 1.5V, and the series drop is specified over the full range of switch currents. The device has internal current limiting and thermal overload protection. The input logic is designed so that the output can drive loads referenced either above or below the device ground pin. Either positive or negative logic can be used to drive the input. The device is available in both TO-3 metal can and TO-220 plastic packages.

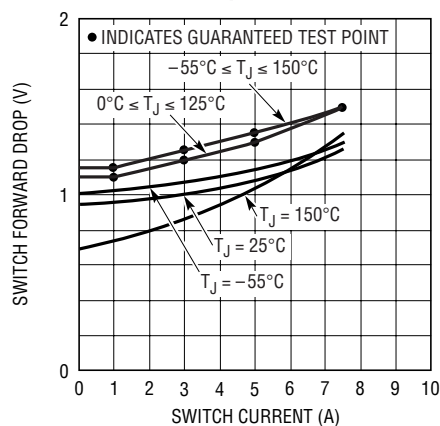
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## BLOCK DIAGRAM



LT1089 • BD01

**LT1089 Switch Voltage  
vs Output Current**



LT1089 • BD02

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Note 1)

|                                                                                    |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Switch Voltage ( $V_{CC} - V_{OUT}$ )                                              | 30V            |
| Logic Input Voltage ( $V_{IN} - GND$ )                                             | 15V            |
| Logic Input Voltage Range ( $V_{IN}$ ) .. ( $V_{CC} - 30V$ ) < $V_{IN}$ < $V_{CC}$ |                |
| Ground Pin Voltage Range (GND) .. ( $V_{CC} - 30V$ ) < GND < $V_{CC}$              |                |
| Operating Junction Temperature Range                                               |                |
| LT1089M Grades                                                                     | -55°C to 150°C |
| LT1089C Grades                                                                     | 0°C to 125°C   |
| Storage Temperature Range                                                          | -65°C to 150°C |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)                                               | 300°C          |

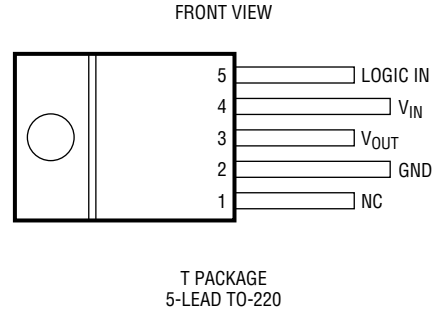
## MAXIMUM OPERATING SPECIFICATIONS\*

|                                                                                    |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Switch Voltage ( $V_{CC} - V_{OUT}$ )                                              | 20V |
| Logic Input Voltage ( $V_{IN} - GND$ )                                             | 5V  |
| Logic Input Voltage Range ( $V_{IN}$ ) .. ( $V_{CC} - 20V$ ) < $V_{IN}$ < $V_{CC}$ |     |
| Ground Pin Voltage Range (GND)....( $V_{CC} - 20V$ ) < GND < $V_{CC}$              |     |

\*Maximum operating specifications are the maximum recommended operating voltages. The device is fully specified up to the maximum operating specifications. For voltages greater than the maximum operating specifications some device parameters may exceed the data sheet limits.

## PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION

|                                                                                                                                                       |                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>BOTTOM VIEW</b></p> <p>K PACKAGE<br/>4-LEAD TO-3 METAL CAN</p> <p><b>OBSOLETE PACKAGE</b><br/>Consider the T Package as an Alternate Source</p> | <p>ORDER PART NUMBER</p> <p>LT1089MK<br/>LT1089CK</p> |
|                                                                                                                                                       | <p>ORDER PART NUMBER</p> <p>LT1089CT</p>              |



LT1089 • P0101

Consult LTC Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over full operating temperature range. (Note 1)

| PARAMETER                                      | CONDITIONS (NOTE 2)                                                                                                                        |   | MIN | TYP | MAX      | UNITS                       |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|-----|----------|-----------------------------|
| Output Saturation Voltage                      | $I_{\text{SWITCH}} = 7.5\text{A}$ , $(V_{\text{IN}} - \text{GND}) = 5\text{V}$ ,<br>$4\text{V } (V_{\text{CC}} - \text{GND}) < 20\text{V}$ | ● |     | 1.3 | 1.5      | V                           |
| Input Voltage ( $V_{\text{IN}} - \text{GND}$ ) | Switch ON,<br>(Note 3) $4\text{V} < (V_{\text{CC}} - \text{GND}) < 20\text{V}$                                                             | ● | 2.4 | 1.5 |          | V                           |
|                                                | Switch OFF,<br>(Note 4) $4\text{V} < (V_{\text{CC}} - \text{GND}) < 20\text{V}$                                                            | ● |     | 1.5 | 0.8      | V                           |
| Input Current                                  | Switch ON, $(V_{\text{IN}} - \text{GND}) = 5\text{V}$                                                                                      | ● |     | -20 | -100     | $\mu\text{A}$               |
|                                                | Switch OFF, $(V_{\text{IN}} - \text{GND}) = 0\text{V}$                                                                                     | ● |     | 0   | $\pm 5$  | $\mu\text{A}$               |
| Ground Pin Current                             | Switch ON, $(V_{\text{IN}} - \text{GND}) = 5\text{V}$                                                                                      | ● |     | 3.5 | 5.0      | mA                          |
|                                                | Switch OFF, $(V_{\text{IN}} - \text{GND}) = 0\text{V}$                                                                                     | ● |     | 0   | $\pm 20$ | $\mu\text{A}$               |
| Output Current                                 | Switch OFF, $(V_{\text{IN}} - \text{GND}) = 0\text{V}$                                                                                     | ● |     | 5   | 10       | mA                          |
| Current Limit                                  | Switch ON, $(V_{\text{IN}} - \text{GND}) = 5\text{V}$<br>$(V_{\text{CC}} - V_{\text{OUT}}) = 5\text{V}$                                    | ● | 8.0 | 9.5 | 12.0     | A                           |
|                                                | $(V_{\text{CC}} - V_{\text{OUT}}) = 20\text{V}$                                                                                            | ● | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5      | A                           |
| Turn-On Delay                                  |                                                                                                                                            | ● |     | 1   | 10       | $\mu\text{s}$               |
| Turn-Off Delay                                 |                                                                                                                                            | ● |     | 5   | 20       | $\mu\text{s}$               |
| Output Risettime                               | $R_{\text{LOAD}} = 4\Omega$                                                                                                                | ● |     | 10  | 25       | $\mu\text{s}$               |
| Output Falltime                                | $R_{\text{LOAD}} = 4\Omega$ (Note 5)                                                                                                       | ● |     | 10  | 25       | $\mu\text{s}$               |
| Thermal Resistance                             | K Package                                                                                                                                  |   |     |     | 1.6      | $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
|                                                | T Package                                                                                                                                  |   |     |     | 2.0      | $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$ |

**Note 1:** Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the life of a device may be impaired.

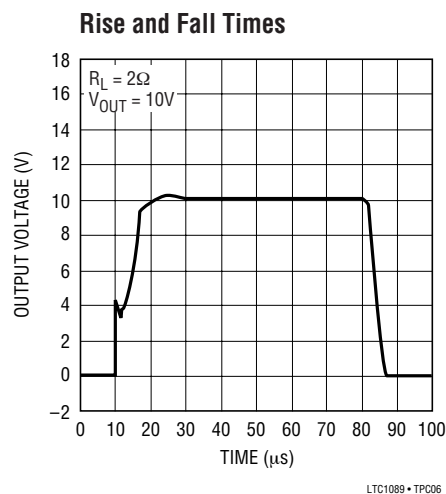
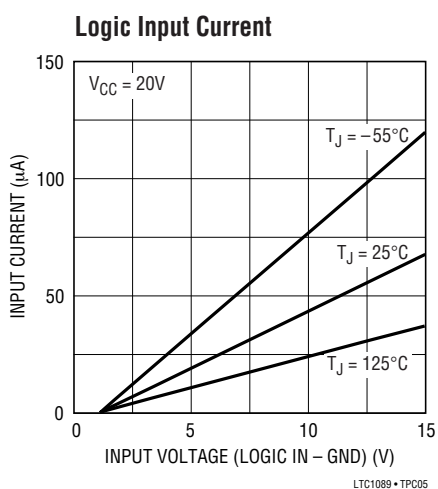
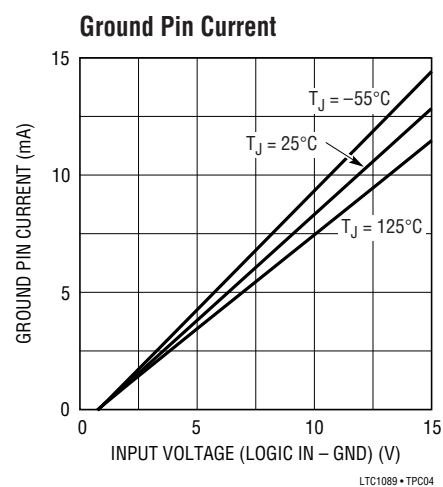
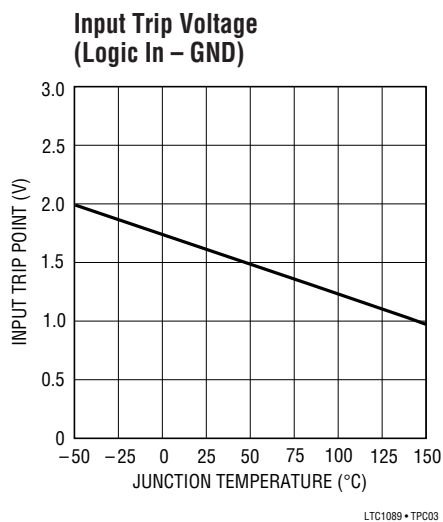
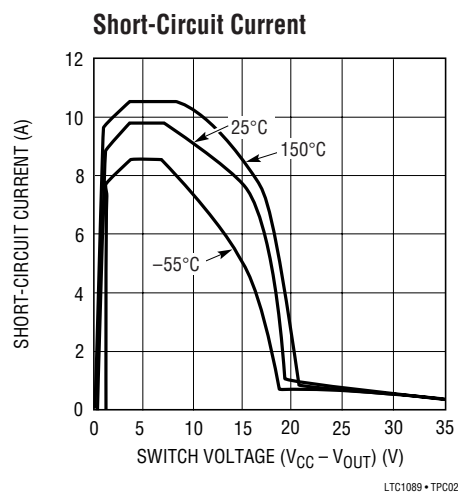
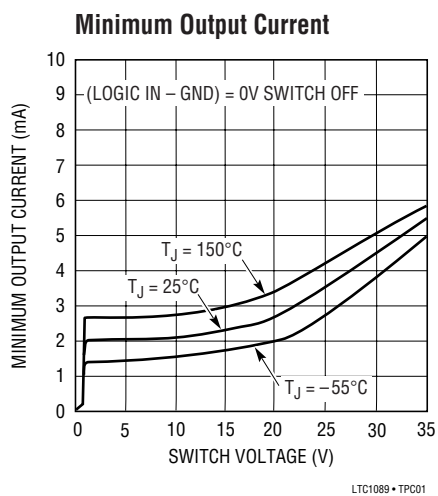
**Note 2:** Unless otherwise specified,  $(V_{\text{CC}} - \text{GND}) = 20\text{V}$  and the output load is referred to the ground pin (GND) of the device. Positive current values are defined to flow out of the device.

**Note 3:** For input voltages greater than 2.4V the device is guaranteed to be turned on. 1.5V is the typical threshold at 25°C.

**Note 4:** For input voltages less than 0.8V, the device is guaranteed to be in an off state. 1.5V is the typical switch threshold at 25°C.

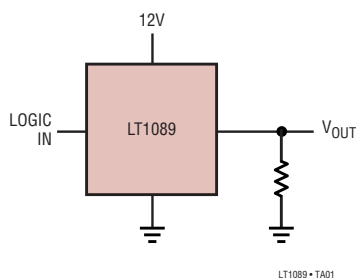
**Note 5:** For reactive loads such as large capacitors, the output falltime will be determined by the load.

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

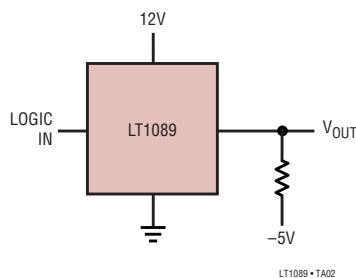


## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

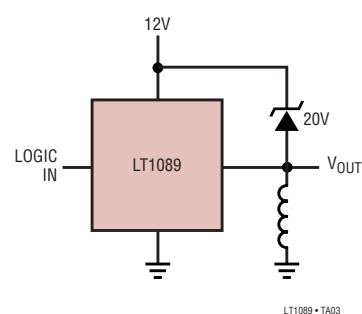
Driving Ground Referred Loads



Driving Negative Referred Loads



Driving Inductive Loads



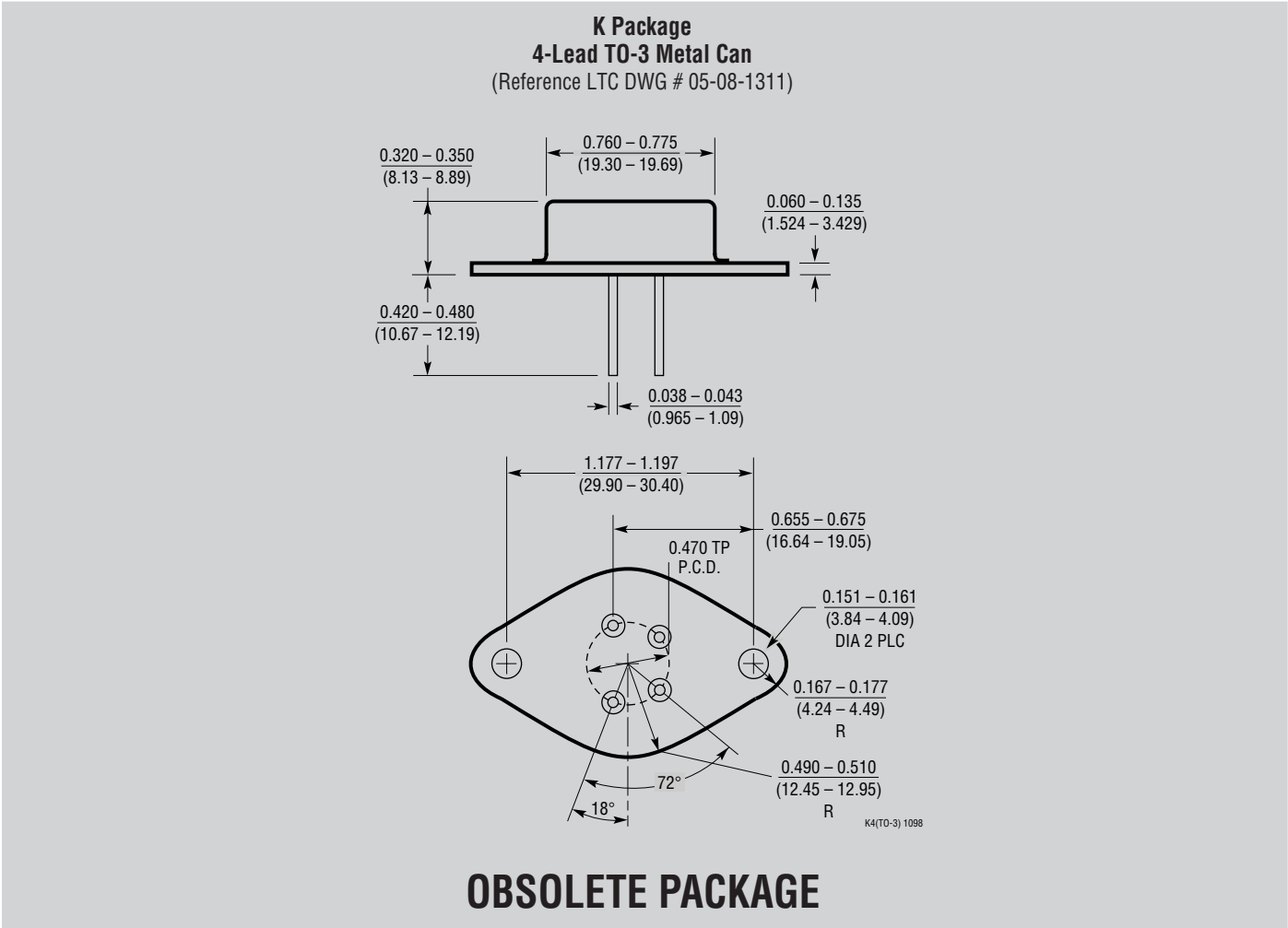
## APPLICATION HINTS

The logic and ground pins function as a differential logic input with a common-mode range of  $V_{CC}$  to  $V_{CC} - 20V$  and a differential threshold voltage ( $V_{LOGIC} - GND$ ) of 1.5V. Note that if either Logic In or GND are left open the switch remains inactive.

The LT1089 must be protected against overvoltage at turn-off when driving inductive loads. The inductive flyback voltage can easily exceed the maximum operating switch voltage ( $V_{CC} - V_{OUT}$ ) of 20V, potentially damaging the switch. The solution is to clamp the switch voltage to 20V or less with a zener diode. Remember that the switch can handle 7.5A and the Zener may be required to handle the same amount of current.

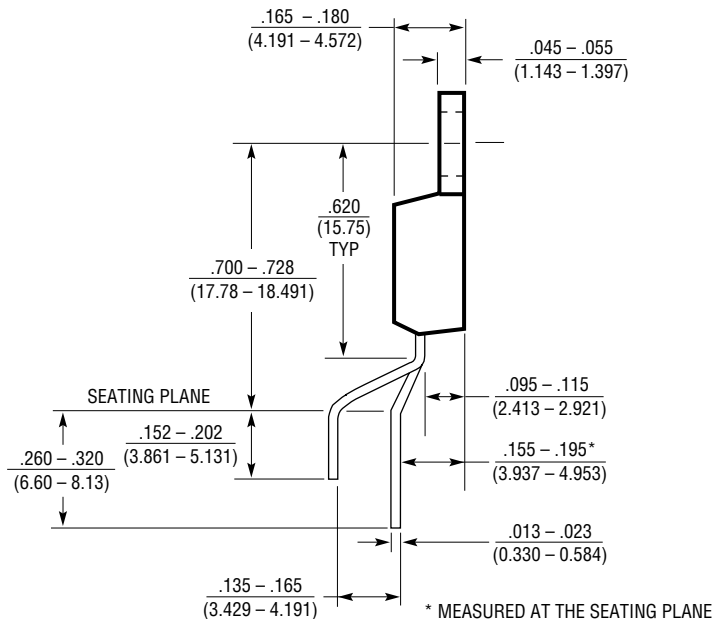
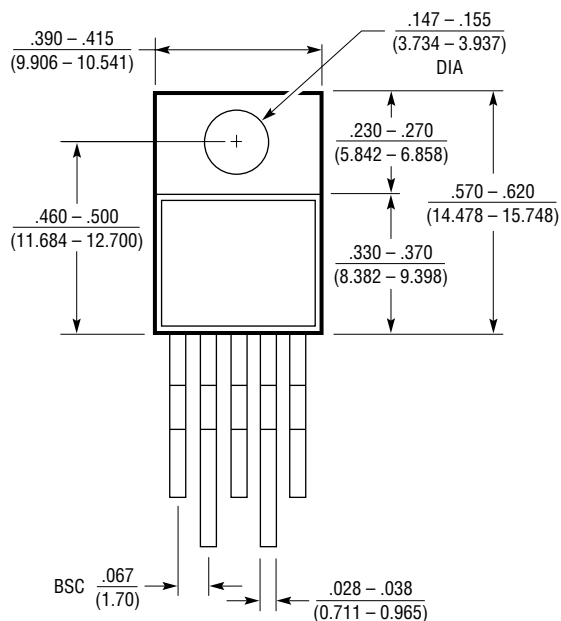
Care must be exercised when operating near the maximum switch voltage. A high current or capacitive load may trip the current limit circuit at turn-on, thereby adversely affecting the risetime of  $V_{OUT}$ . The risetime is then governed by the current limit divided by the load capacitance, while the falltime is a function of the complex load. In addition, at switch voltages greater than 18V the switch current must be less than 0.5A or the device output will not pull up. Check the short circuit current characteristics for more detailed information.

PACKAGE DESCRIPTION



## PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

### T Package 5-Lead Plastic TO-220 (Standard) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1421)



T5 (TO-220) 0801

**RELATED PARTS**

| PART NUMBER     | DESCRIPTION                                                       | COMMENTS                                             |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| LTC1155         | Dual High Side Micropower MOSFET Driver                           | No External Charge Pump Required; N-Channel MOSFET   |
| LT1160/LT1162   | Half/Full-Bridge N-Channel MOSFET Drivers                         | 60V Floating Switch; Prevent Shoot Through           |
| LTC1693         | High Speed Single/Dual N-Channel MOSFET Drivers                   | SO-8; 1.5A Peak Output Current                       |
| LTC1693-5       | High Speed Single P-Channel MOSFET Driver                         | 16ns Rise/Fall Times at $V_{CC} = 12V$ , $C_L = 1nF$ |
| LTC1710         | SMBus Dual High Side Switch                                       | Two 0.4 $\Omega$ /300mA N-Channel Switches           |
| LTC1981/LTC1982 | Single and Dual Micropower High Side Switch Controllers in SOT-23 | No External Components Required                      |
| LTC4412         | Low Loss PowerPath Controller                                     | Automatic Switching Between DC Sources               |