

16M x 4bit CMOS Dynamic RAM with Fast Page Mode

DESCRIPTION

This is a family of 16,777,216 x 4 bit Fast Page Mode CMOS DRAMs. Fast Page Mode offers high speed random access of memory cells within the same row. Refresh cycle(4K Ref. or 8K Ref.), access time(-45, -5 or -6), package type(SOJ or TSOP-II) are optional features of this family. All of this family have $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ refresh, $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ -only refresh and Hidden refresh capabilities. This 16Mx4 Fast Page Mode DRAM family is fabricated using Samsung's advanced CMOS process to realize high band-width, low power consumption and high reliability.

FEATURES

Part Identification

- KM44C16000B(5.0V, 8K Ref.)
- KM44C16100B(5.0V, 4K Ref.)

Active Power Dissipation

Unit : mW

Speed	8K	4K
-45	550	715
-5	495	660
-6	440	605

Refresh Cycles

Part NO.	Refresh cycle	Refresh time
		Normal
KM44C16000B*	8K	64ms
KM44C16100B	4K	

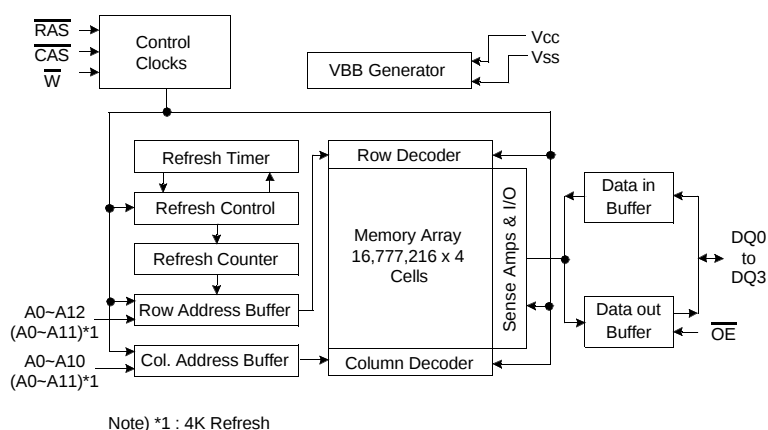
- * Access mode & $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ only refresh mode
: 8K cycle/64ms
 $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ & Hidden refresh mode
: 4K cycle/64ms

Performance Range

Speed	t _{RAC}	t _{CAC}	t _{RC}	t _{PC}
-45	45ns	12ns	80ns	31ns
-5	50ns	13ns	90ns	35ns
-6	60ns	15ns	110ns	40ns

- Fast Page Mode operation
- $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ refresh capability
- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ -only and Hidden refresh capability
- Fast parallel test mode capability
- TTL(5.0V) compatible inputs and outputs
- Early Write or output enable controlled write
- JEDEC Standard pinout
- Available in Plastic SOJ and TSOP(II) packages
- +5.0V±10% power supply

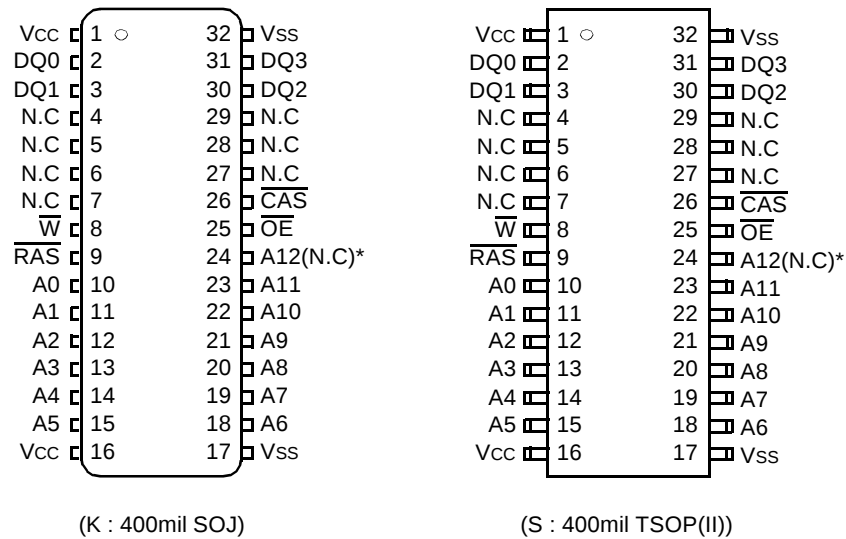
FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



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PIN CONFIGURATION (Top Views)

- KM44C160(1)00BK
- KM44C160(1)00BS



Vcc

DQ0

DQ1

N.C

N.C

N.C

N.C

$\overline{W}$

RAS

A0

A1

A2

A3

A4

A5

Vcc

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

○

Vss

DQ3

DQ2

N.C

N.C

N.C

$\overline{CAS}$

$\overline{OE}$

A12(N.C)*

A11

A10

A9

A8

A7

A6

Vss

32

31

30

29

28

27

26

25

24

23

22

21

20

19

18

17

(S : 400mil TSOP(II))

* (N.C) : N.C for 4K Refresh product

Pin Name	Pin Function
A0 - A12	Address Inputs(8K Product)
A0 - A11	Address Inputs(4K Product)
DQ0 - 3	Data In/Out
Vss	Ground
$\overline{RAS}$	Row Address Strobe
$\overline{CAS}$	Column Address Strobe
$\overline{W}$	Read/Write Input
$\overline{OE}$	Data Output Enable
Vcc	Power(+5.0V)
N.C	No Connection

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Units
Voltage on any pin relative to Vss	V _{IN} , V _{OUT}	-1.0 to +7.0	V
Voltage on Vcc supply relative to Vss	V _{CC}	-1.0 to +7.0	V
Storage Temperature	T _{stg}	-55 to +150	°C
Power Dissipation	P _D	1	W
Short Circuit Output Current	I _{OS}	50	mA

* Permanent device damage may occur if "ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS" are exceeded. Functional operation should be restricted to the conditions as detailed in the operational sections of this data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (Voltage referenced to Vss, T_A = 0 to 70°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Supply Voltage	V _{CC}	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
Ground	V _{SS}	0	0	0	V
Input High Voltage	V _{IH}	2.4	-	V _{CC} +1.0 ^{*1}	V
Input Low Voltage	V _{IL}	-1.0 ^{*2}	-	0.8	V

*1 : V_{CC}+2.0V at pulse width ≤ 20ns which is measured at V_{CC}

*2 : -2.0 at pulse width ≤ 20ns which is measured at V_{SS}

DC AND OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS (Recommended operating conditions unless otherwise noted.)

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Units
Input Leakage Current (Any input 0 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{CC} +0.5V, all other pins not under test=0 Volt)	I _{I(L)}	-5	5	uA
Output Leakage Current (Data out is disabled, 0V ≤ V _{OUT} ≤ V _{CC})	I _{O(L)}	-5	5	uA
Output High Voltage Level(I _{OH} =-5mA)	V _{OH}	2.4	-	V
Output Low Voltage Level(I _{OL} =4.2mA)	V _{OL}	-	0.4	V

DC AND OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

Symbol	Power	Speed	Max		Units
			KM44C16000B	KM44C16100B	
Icc1	Don't care	-45	100	130	mA
		-5	90	120	mA
		-6	80	110	mA
Icc2	Normal	Don't Care	2	2	mA
Icc3	Don't care	-45	100	130	mA
		-5	90	120	mA
		-6	80	110	mA
Icc4	Don't care	-45	70	80	mA
		-5	60	70	mA
		-6	50	60	mA
Icc5	Normal	Don't Care	1	1	mA
Icc6	Don't care	-45	100	130	mA
		-5	90	120	mA
		-6	80	110	mA

Icc1* : Operating Current ($\overline{RAS}$ and $\overline{CAS}$, Address cycling @trc=min.)

Icc2 : Standby Current ($\overline{RAS}=\overline{CAS}=\overline{W}=V_{IH}$)

Icc3* : $\overline{RAS}$ -only Refresh Current ($\overline{CAS}=V_{IH}$, $\overline{RAS}$, Address cycling @trc=min.)

Icc4* : Fast Page Mode Current ($\overline{RAS}=V_{IL}$, $\overline{CAS}$, Address cycling @tPC=min.)

Icc5 : Standby Current ($\overline{RAS}=\overline{CAS}=\overline{W}=V_{CC}-0.2V$)

Icc6* : $\overline{CAS}$ -Before- $\overline{RAS}$ Refresh Current ($\overline{RAS}$ and $\overline{CAS}$ cycling @trc=min)

***Note :** Icc1, Icc3, Icc4 and Icc6 are dependent on output loading and cycle rates. Specified values are obtained with the output open. Icc is specified as an average current. In Icc1, Icc3 and Icc6, address can be changed maximum once while $\overline{RAS}=V_{IL}$. In Icc4, address can be changed maximum once within one fast page mode cycle time, tPC.

KM44C16000B, KM44C16100B**CMOS DRAM****CAPACITANCE** ($T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{CC}=5.0\text{V}$, $f=1\text{MHz}$)

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Units
Input capacitance [A0 ~ A12]	C_{IN1}	-	5	pF
Input capacitance [$\overline{\text{RAS}}$, $\overline{\text{CAS}}$, $\overline{\text{W}}$, $\overline{\text{OE}}$]	C_{IN2}	-	7	pF
Output capacitance [DQ0 - DQ3]	C_{DQ}	-	7	pF

AC CHARACTERISTICS ($0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$, See note 1,2)Test condition : $V_{CC}=5.0\text{V} \pm 10\%$, $V_{IH}/V_{IL}=2.4/0.8\text{V}$, $V_{OH}/V_{OL}=2.4/0.4\text{V}$

Parameter	Symbol	-45		-5		-6		Units	Note
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Random read or write cycle time	t_{RC}	80		90		110		ns	
Read-modify-write cycle time	t_{RWC}	115		133		153		ns	
Access time from $\overline{\text{RAS}}$	t_{RAC}		45		50		60	ns	3,4,10
Access time from $\overline{\text{CAS}}$	t_{CAC}		12		13		15	ns	3,4,5
Access time from column address	t_{AA}		23		25		30	ns	3,10
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ to output in Low-Z	t_{CLZ}	0		0		0		ns	3
Output buffer turn-off delay	t_{OFF}	0	13	0	13	0	13	ns	6
Transition time (rise and fall)	t_T	1	50	1	50	1	50	ns	2
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ precharge time	t_{RP}	25		30		40		ns	
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ pulse width	t_{RAS}	45	10K	50	10K	60	10K	ns	
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ hold time	t_{RSH}	12		13		15		ns	
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ hold time	t_{CSH}	45		50		60		ns	
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ pulse width	t_{CAS}	12	10K	13	10K	15	10K	ns	
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ to $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ delay time	t_{RCD}	18	33	20	37	20	45	ns	4
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ to column address delay time	t_{RAD}	13	22	15	25	15	30	ns	10
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ to $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ precharge time	t_{CRP}	5		5		5		ns	
Row address set-up time	t_{ASR}	0		0		0		ns	
Row address hold time	t_{RAH}	8		10		10		ns	
Column address set-up time	t_{ASC}	0		0		0		ns	
Column address hold time	t_{CAH}	8		10		10		ns	
Column address to $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ lead time	t_{RAL}	23		25		30		ns	
Read command set-up time	t_{RCS}	0		0		0		ns	
Read command hold time referenced to $\overline{\text{CAS}}$	t_{RCH}	0		0		0		ns	8
Read command hold time referenced to $\overline{\text{RAS}}$	t_{RRH}	0		0		0		ns	8
Write command hold time	t_{WCH}	8		10		10		ns	
Write command pulse width	t_{WP}	8		10		10		ns	
Write command to $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ lead time	t_{RWL}	13		15		15		ns	
Write command to $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ lead time	t_{CWL}	12		13		15		ns	
Data set-up time	t_{DS}	0		0		0		ns	9
Data hold time	t_{DH}	10		10		10		ns	9

AC CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

Parameter	Symbol	-45		-5		-6		Units	Note
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Refresh period (4K, Normal)	t _{REF}		64		64		64	ms	
Refresh period (8K, Normal)	t _{REF}		64		64		64	ms	
Write command set-up time	t _{WCS}	0		0		0		ns	7
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ to $\overline{\text{W}}$ delay time	t _{CWD}	32		36		38		ns	7
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ to $\overline{\text{W}}$ delay time	t _{RWD}	67		73		83		ns	7
Column address to $\overline{\text{W}}$ delay time	t _{AWD}	43		48		53		ns	7
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ precharge $\overline{\text{W}}$ delay time	t _{CPWD}	48		53		60		ns	
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ set-up time ($\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ refresh)	t _{CSR}	5		5		5		ns	
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ hold time ($\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ refresh)	t _{CHR}	10		10		10		ns	
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ to $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ precharge time	t _{RPC}	5		5		5		ns	
Access time from $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ precharge	t _{CPA}		26		30		35	ns	3
Fast Page mode cycle time	t _{PC}	31		35		40		ns	
Fast Page mode read-modify-write cycle time	t _{PRWC}	70		76		85		ns	
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ precharge time (Fast Page cycle)	t _{CP}	9		10		10		ns	
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ pulse width (Fast Page cycle)	t _{RASP}	45	200K	50	200K	60	200K	ns	
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ hold time from $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ precharge	t _{RHCP}	28		30		35		ns	
$\overline{\text{OE}}$ access time	t _{OEa}		12		13		15	ns	
$\overline{\text{OE}}$ to data delay	t _{OEa}	12		13		13		ns	
Output buffer turn off delay time from $\overline{\text{OE}}$	t _{OEZ}	0	13	0	13	0	13	ns	6
$\overline{\text{OE}}$ command hold time	t _{OEh}	12		13		15		ns	
Write command set-up time (Test mode in)	t _{WTS}	10		10		10		ns	11
Write command hold time (Test mode in)	t _{WTH}	15		15		15		ns	11
$\overline{\text{W}}$ to $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ precharge time ($\overline{\text{C}}$ -B- $\overline{\text{R}}$ refresh)	t _{WRP}	10		10		10		ns	
$\overline{\text{W}}$ to $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ hold time ($\overline{\text{C}}$ -B- $\overline{\text{R}}$ refresh)	t _{WRH}	10		10		10		ns	
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ pulse width ($\overline{\text{C}}$ -B- $\overline{\text{R}}$ self refresh)	t _{RASS}	100		100		100		us	13,14,15
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ precharge time ($\overline{\text{C}}$ -B- $\overline{\text{R}}$ self refresh)	t _{RPS}	80		90		110		ns	13,14,15
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ hold time ($\overline{\text{C}}$ -B- $\overline{\text{R}}$ self refresh)	t _{CHS}	-50		-50		-50		ns	13,14,15

TEST MODE CYCLE

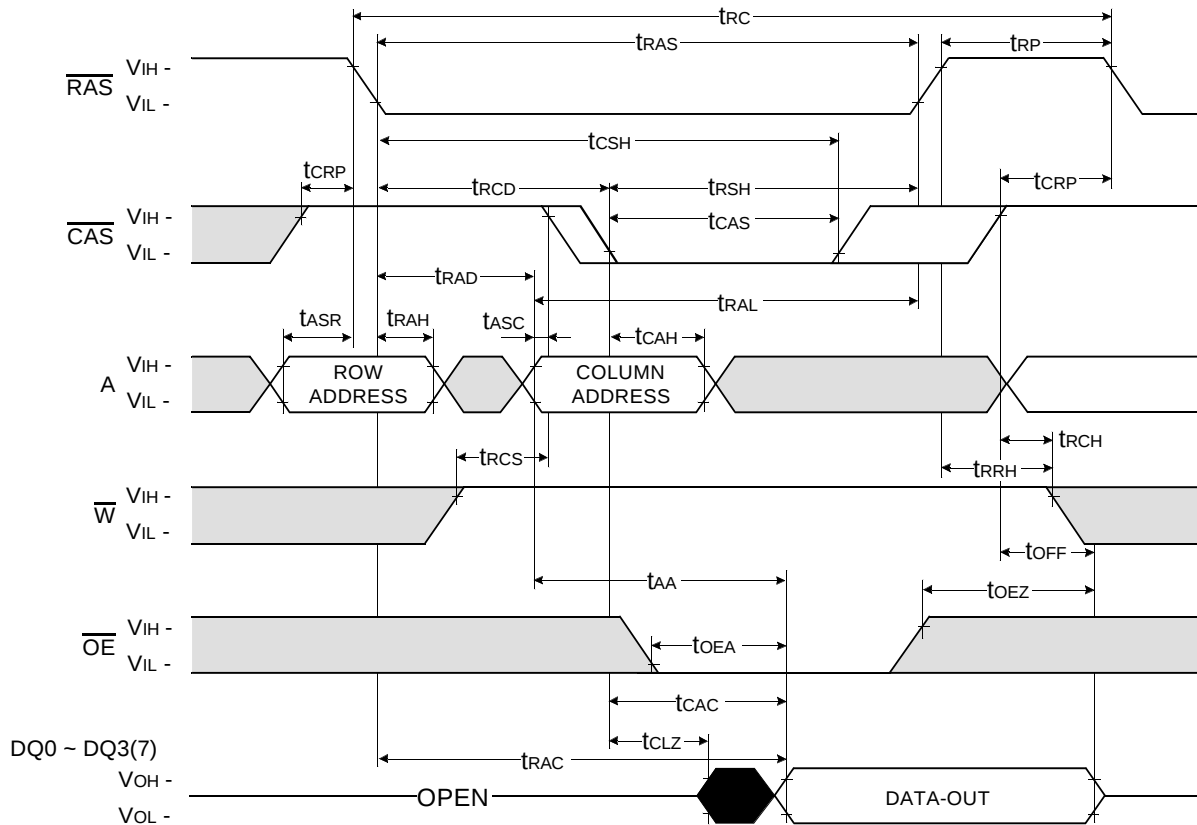
(Note 11)

Parameter	Symbol	-45		-5		-6		Units	Note
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Random read or write cycle time	t _{RC}	85		95		115		ns	
Read-modify-write cycle time	t _{RWC}	120		138		160		ns	
Access time from $\overline{\text{RAS}}$	t _{RAC}		50		55		65	ns	3,4,10,12
Access time from $\overline{\text{CAS}}$	t _{CAC}		17		18		20	ns	3,4,5,12
Access time from column address	t _{AA}		28		30		35	ns	3,10,12
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ pulse width	t _{RAS}	50	10K	55	10K	65	10K	ns	
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ pulse width	t _{CAS}	17	10K	18	10K	20	10K	ns	
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ hold time	t _{RSH}	17		18		20		ns	
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ hold time	t _{CSH}	50		55		65		ns	
Column Address to $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ lead time	t _{RAL}	28		30		35		ns	
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ to $\overline{\text{W}}$ delay time	t _{CWD}	37		41		43		ns	7
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ to $\overline{\text{W}}$ delay time	t _{RWD}	72		78		88		ns	7
Column Address to $\overline{\text{W}}$ delay time	t _{AWD}	48		53		58		ns	7
Fast Page mode cycle time	t _{PC}	36		40		45		ns	
Fast Page mode read-modify-write cycle time	t _{PRWC}	75		81		90		ns	
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ pulse width (Fast Page cycle)	t _{RASP}	50	200K	55	200K	65	200K	ns	
Access time from $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ precharge	t _{CPA}		31		35		40	ns	3
$\overline{\text{OE}}$ access time	t _{OE A}		17		18		20	ns	
$\overline{\text{OE}}$ to data delay	t _{OE D}	17		18		18		ns	
$\overline{\text{OE}}$ command hold time	t _{OE H}	17		18		20		ns	

NOTES

1. An initial pause of 200 μ s is required after power-up followed by any 8 $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ -only refresh or $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ refresh cycles before proper device operation is achieved.
2. $V_{IH}(\text{min})$ and $V_{IL}(\text{max})$ are reference levels for measuring timing of input signals. Transition times are measured between $V_{IH}(\text{min})$ and $V_{IL}(\text{max})$ and are assumed to be 5ns for all inputs.
3. Measured with a load equivalent to 2 TTL load and 100pF.
4. Operation within the $t_{\text{RCD}}(\text{max})$ limit insures that $t_{\text{RAC}}(\text{max})$ can be met. $t_{\text{RCD}}(\text{max})$ is specified as a reference point only. If t_{RCD} is greater than the specified $t_{\text{RCD}}(\text{max})$ limit, then access time is controlled exclusively by t_{CAC} .
5. Assumes that $t_{\text{RCD}} \geq t_{\text{RCD}}(\text{max})$.
6. $t_{\text{OFF}}(\text{min})$ and $t_{\text{OEZ}}(\text{max})$ define the time at which the output achieves the open circuit condition and are not referenced V_{OH} or V_{OL} .
7. t_{WCS} , t_{RWD} , t_{CWD} and t_{AWD} are non restrictive operating parameters. They are included in the data sheet as electrical characteristics only. If $t_{\text{WCS}} \geq t_{\text{WCS}}(\text{min})$, the cycle is an early write cycle and the data output will remain high impedance for the duration of the cycle. If $t_{\text{CWD}} \geq t_{\text{CWD}}(\text{min})$, $t_{\text{RWD}} \geq t_{\text{RWD}}(\text{min})$ and $t_{\text{AWD}} \geq t_{\text{AWD}}(\text{min})$, then the cycle is a read-modify-write cycle and the data output will contain the data read from the selected address. If neither of the above conditions is satisfied, the condition of the data out is indeterminate.
8. Either t_{RCH} or t_{RRH} must be satisfied for a read cycle.
9. These parameters are referenced to $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ falling edge in early write cycles and to $\overline{W}$ falling edge in read-modify-write cycles.
10. Operation within the $t_{\text{RAD}}(\text{max})$ limit insures that $t_{\text{RAC}}(\text{max})$ can be met. $t_{\text{RAD}}(\text{max})$ is specified as a reference point only. If t_{RAD} is greater than the specified $t_{\text{RAD}}(\text{max})$ limit, then access time is controlled by t_{AA} .
11. These specifications are applied in the test mode.
12. In test mode read cycle, the value of t_{RAC} , t_{AA} , t_{CAC} is delayed by 2ns to 5ns for the specified values. These parameters should be specified in test mode cycles by adding the above value to the specified value in this data sheet.
13. If $t_{\text{RASS}} \geq 100\mu\text{s}$, then $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ precharge time must use t_{RPS} instead of t_{RP} .
14. For $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ -only refresh and burst $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ refresh mode, 4096(4K/8K) cycles of burst refresh must be executed within 64ms before and after self refresh, in order to meet refresh specification.
15. For distributed $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ with 15.6 μs interval $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ refresh should be executed with in 15.6 μs immediately before and after self refresh in order to meet refresh specification.

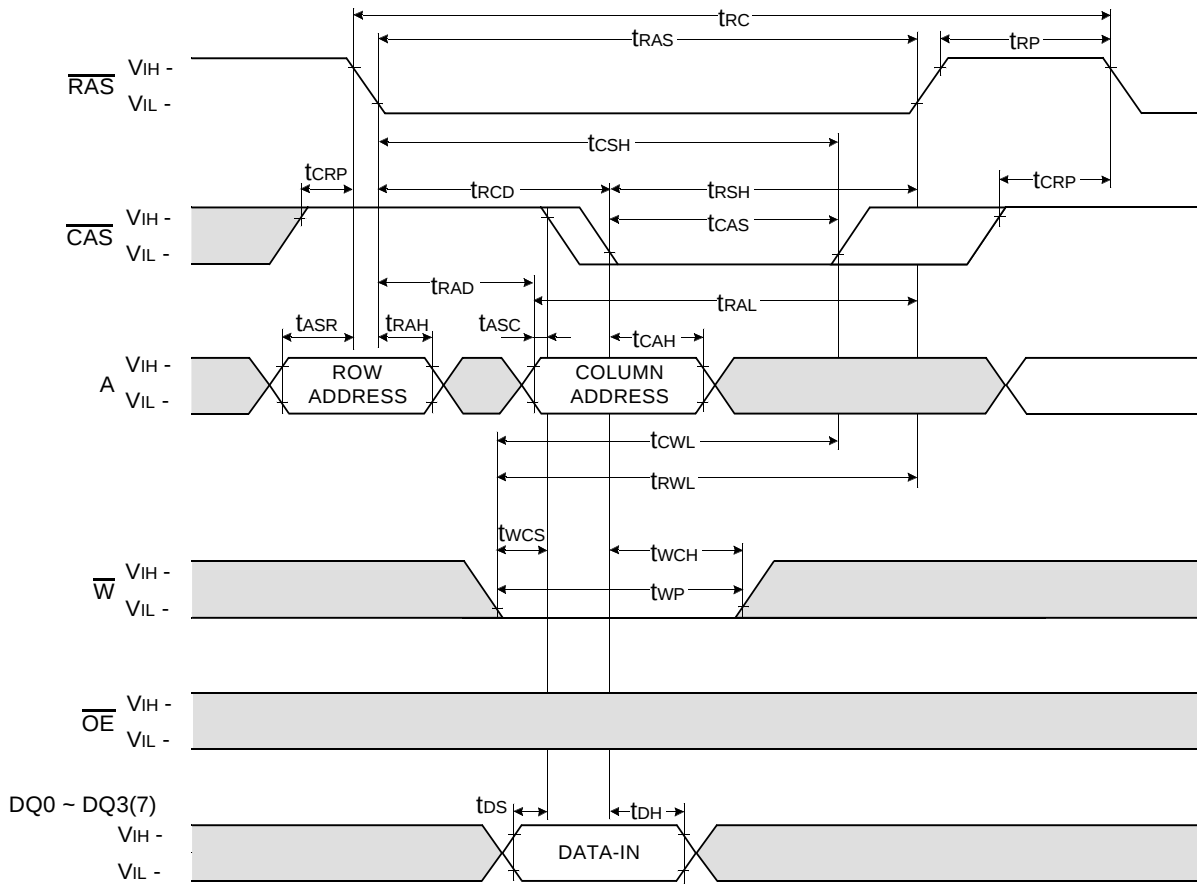
READ CYCLE



Don't care
Undefined

WRITE CYCLE (EARLY WRITE)

NOTE : DOUT = OPEN

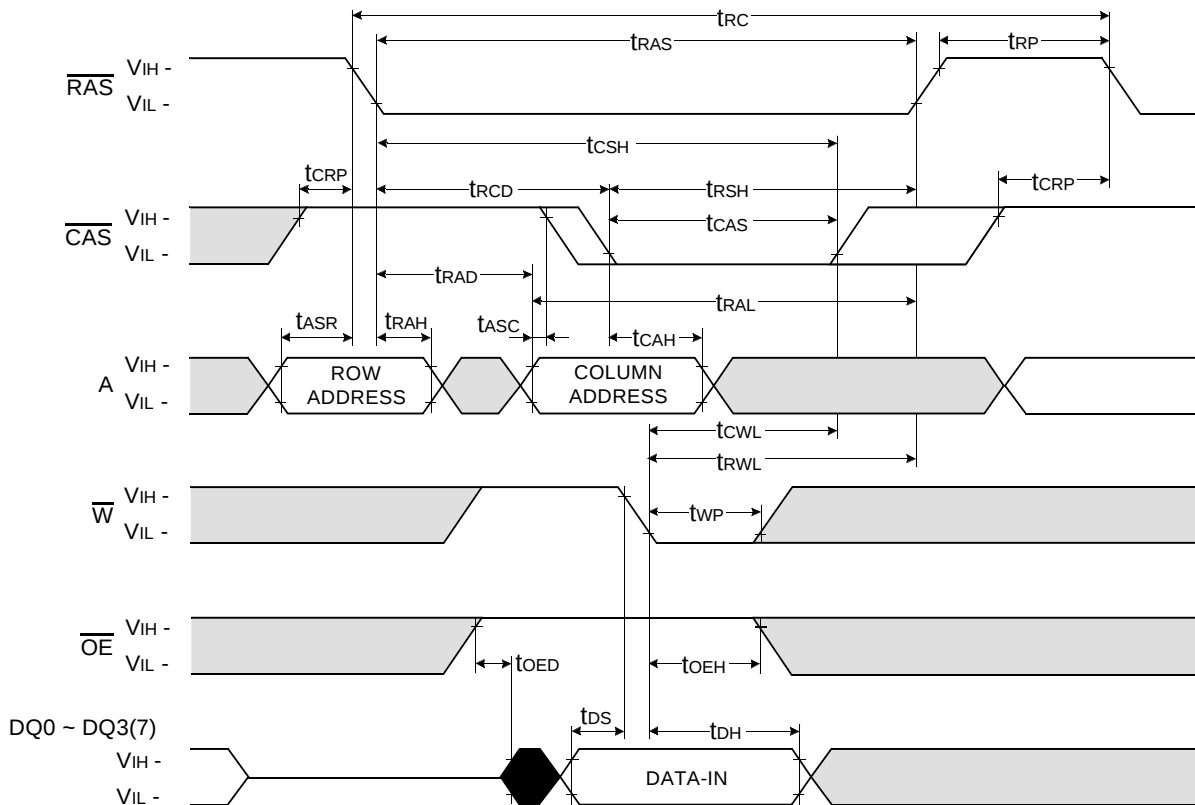


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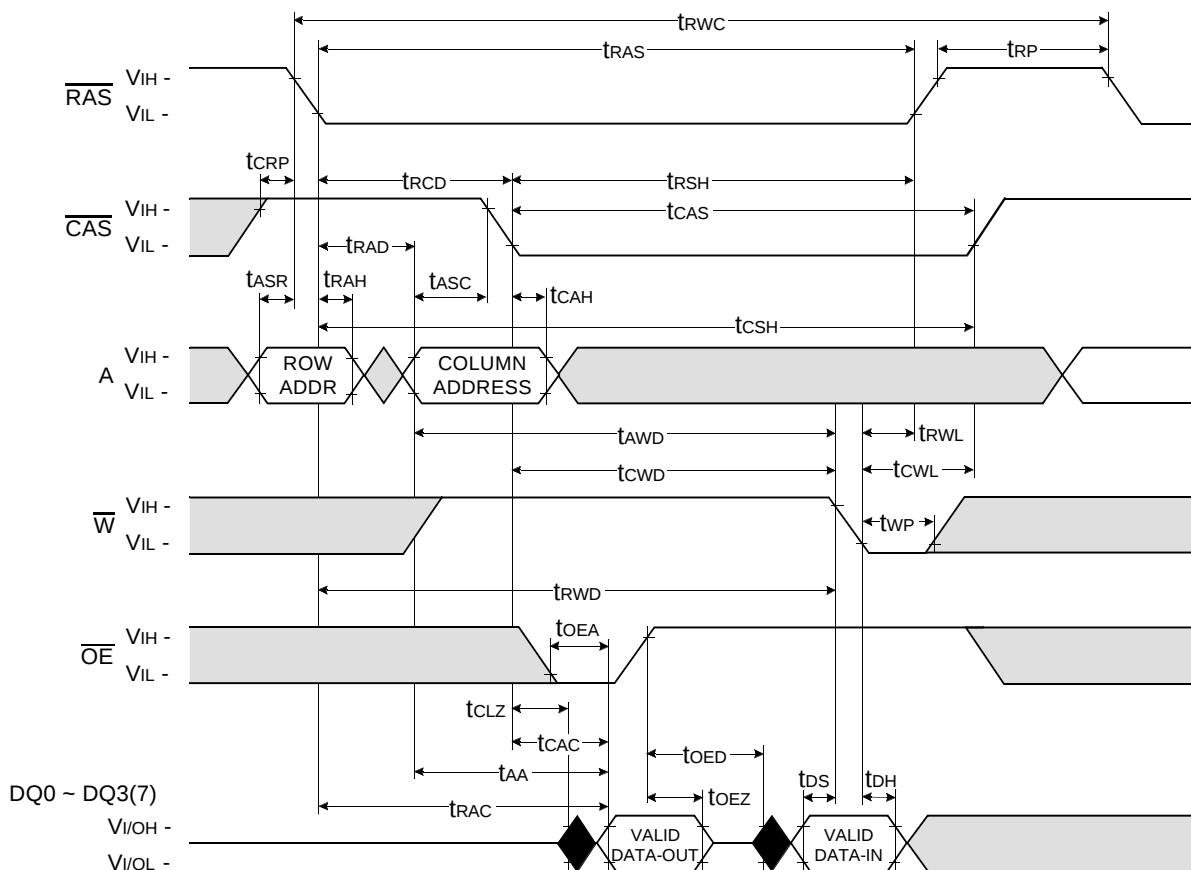
WRITE CYCLE ($\overline{\text{OE}}$ CONTROLLED WRITE)

NOTE : DOUT = OPEN

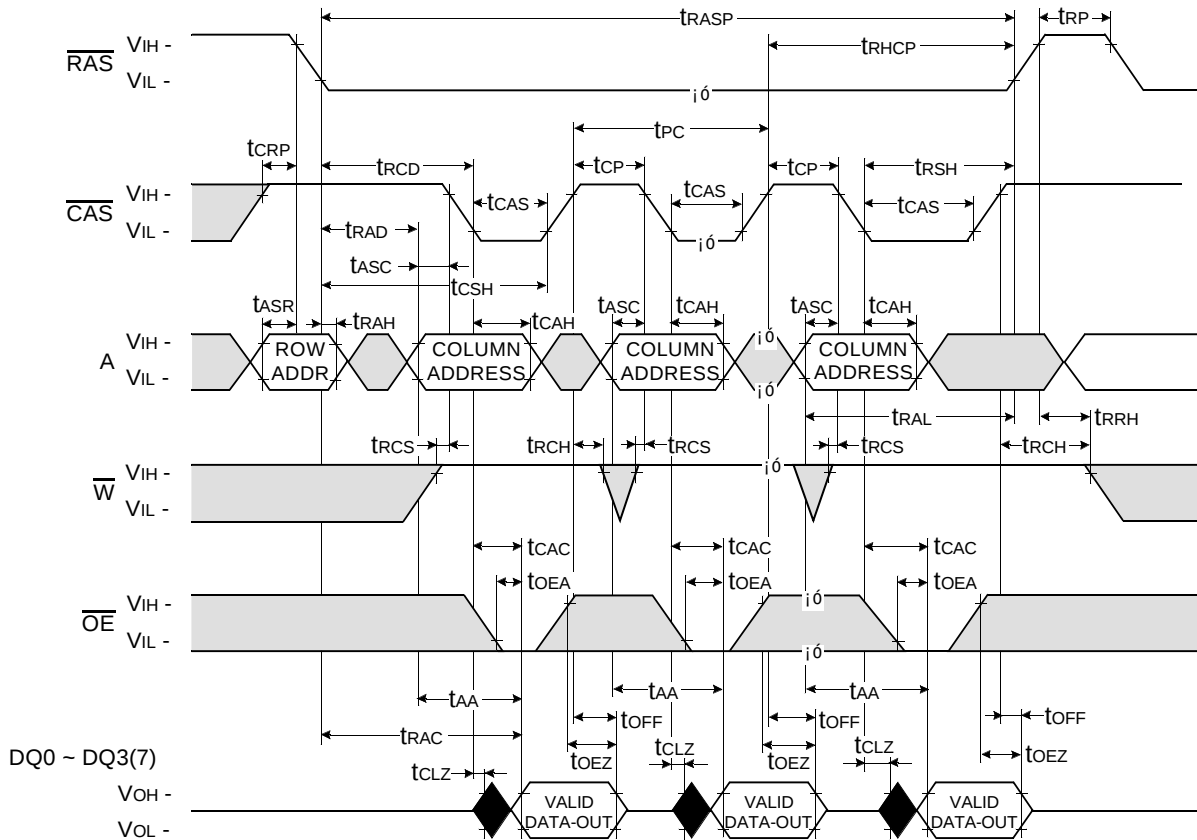


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READ - MODIFY - WRITE CYCLE



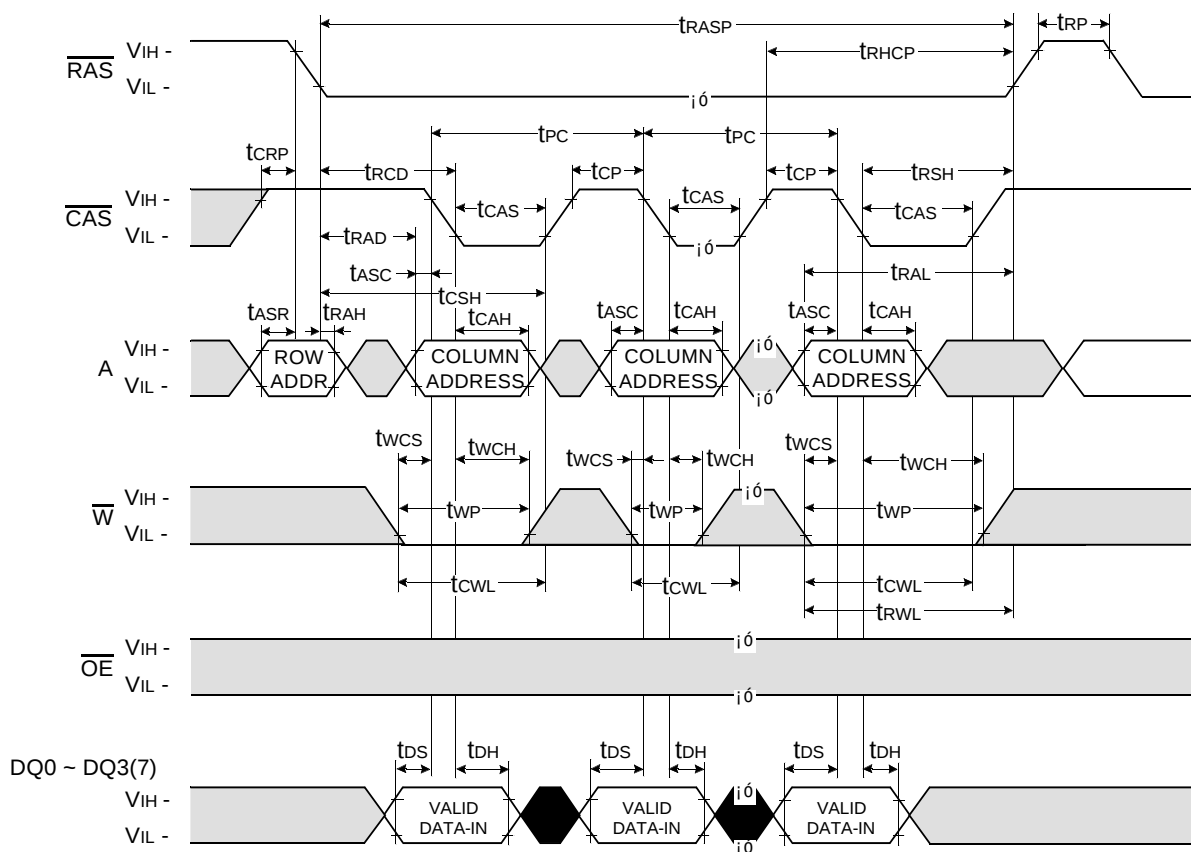
FAST PAGE READ CYCLE



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Undefined

FAST PAGE WRITE CYCLE (EARLY WRITE)

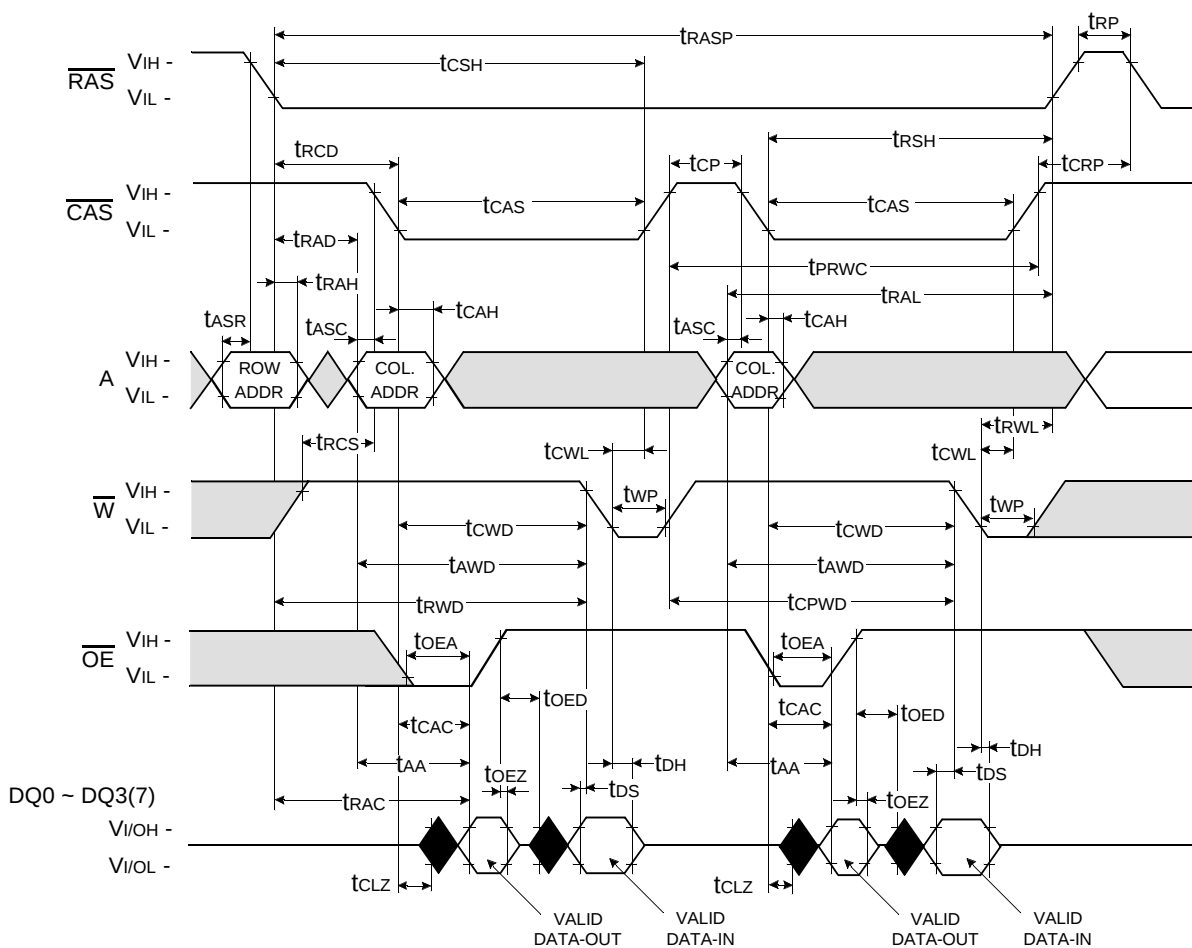
NOTE : DOUT = OPEN



Don't care

Undefined

FAST PAGE READ - MODIFY - WRITE CYCLE

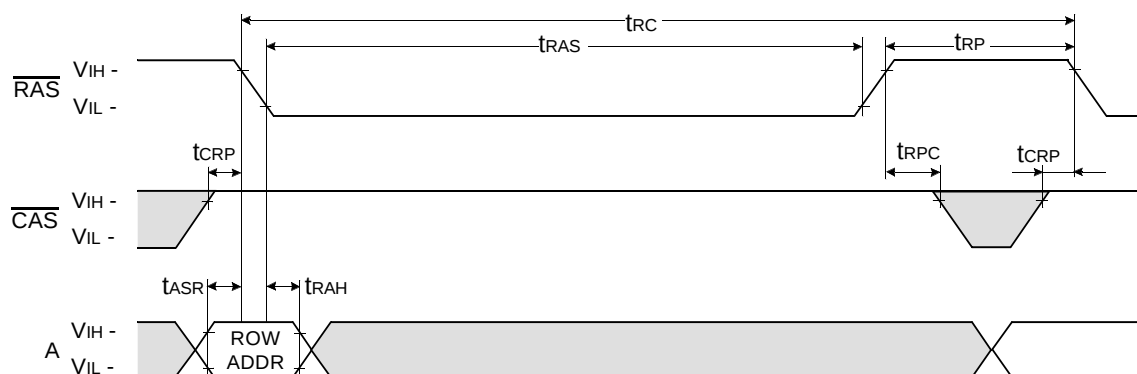


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$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ - ONLY REFRESH CYCLE

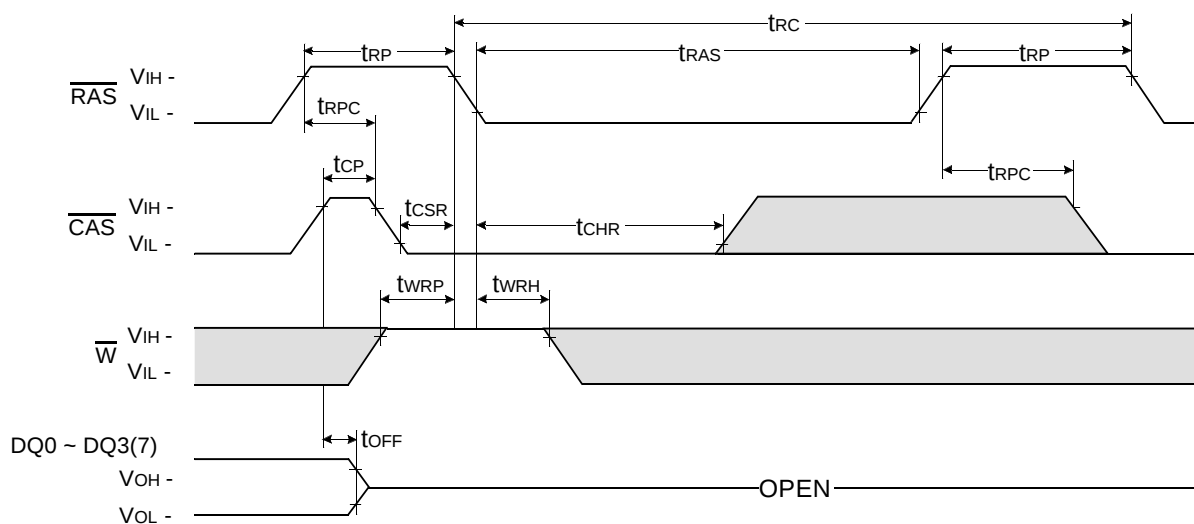
NOTE : $\overline{\text{W}}$, $\overline{\text{OE}}$, DIN = Don't care

DOUT = OPEN



$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ - BEFORE - $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ REFRESH CYCLE

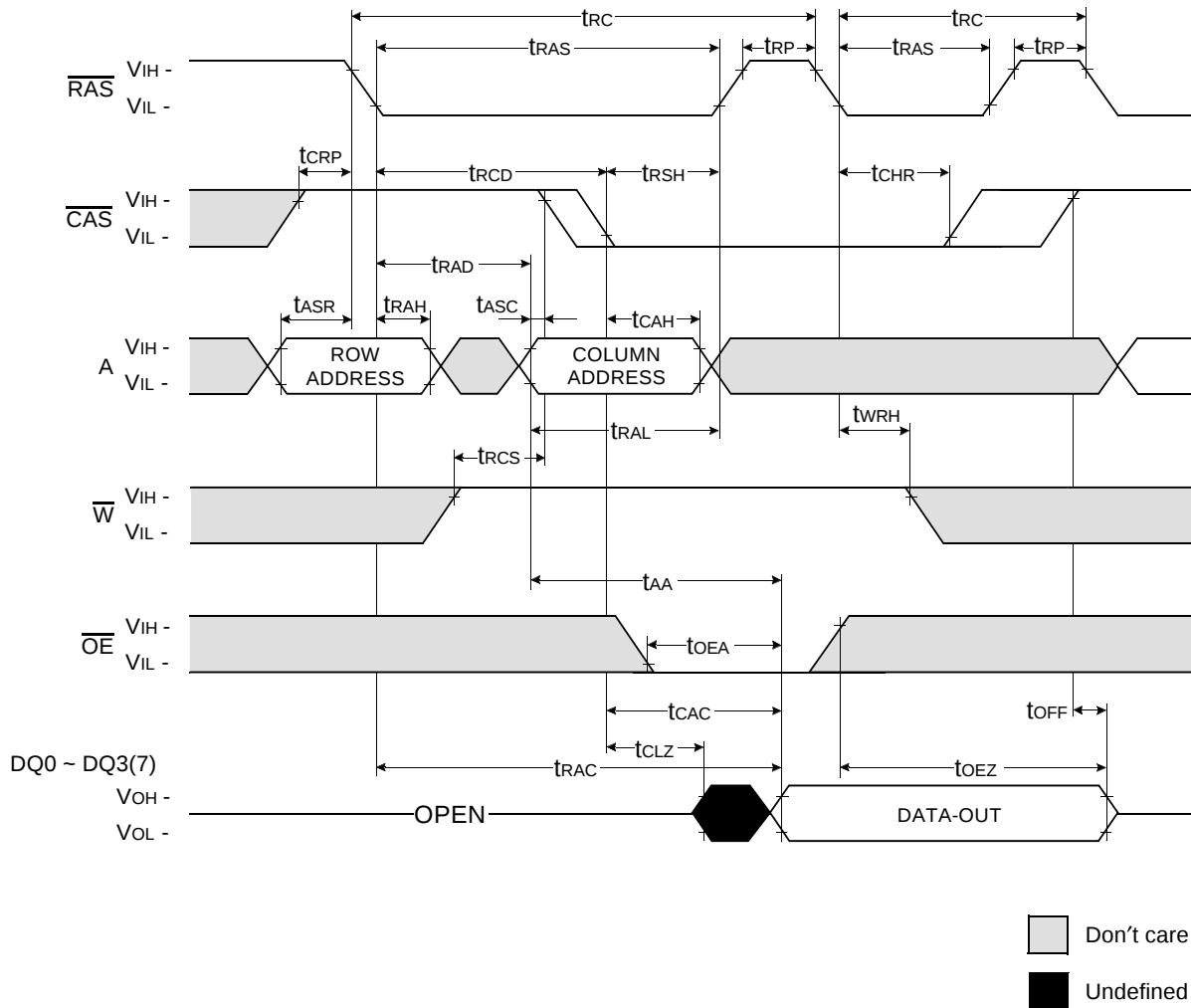
NOTE : $\overline{\text{OE}}$, A = Don't care



Don't care

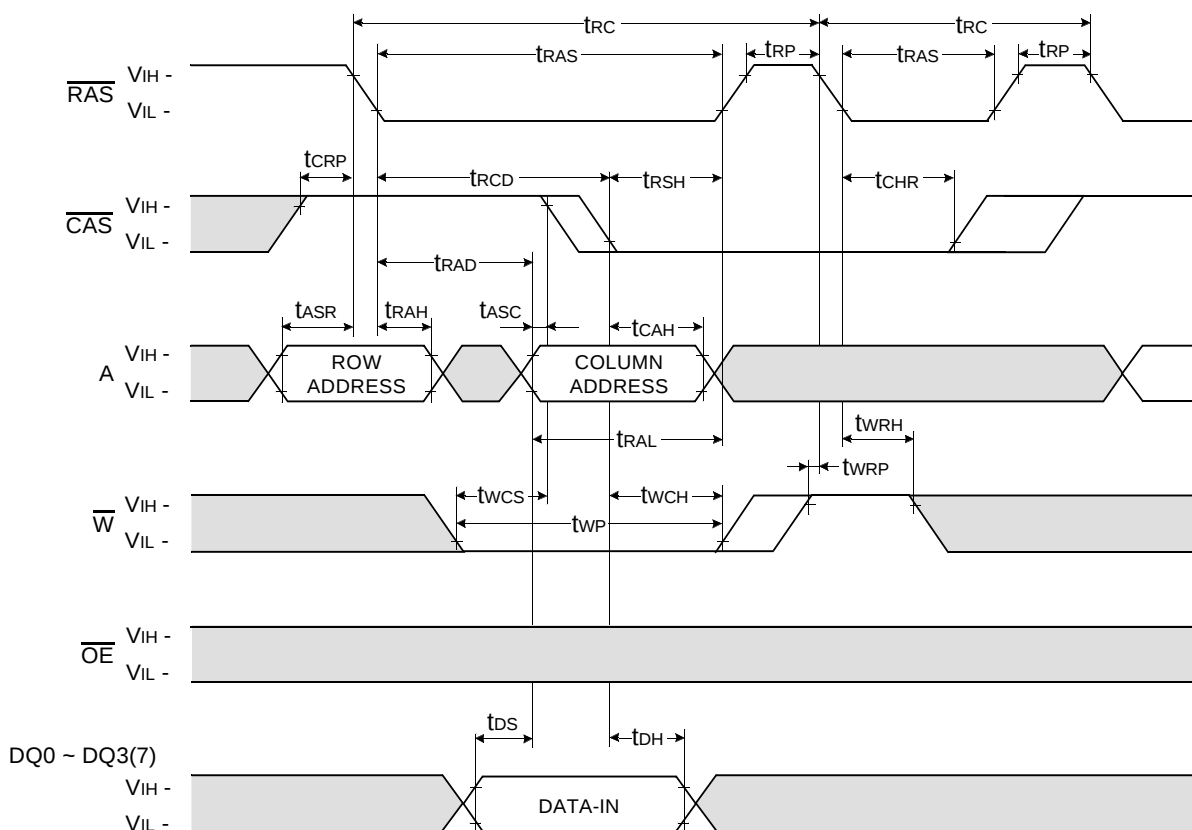
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HIDDEN REFRESH CYCLE (READ)



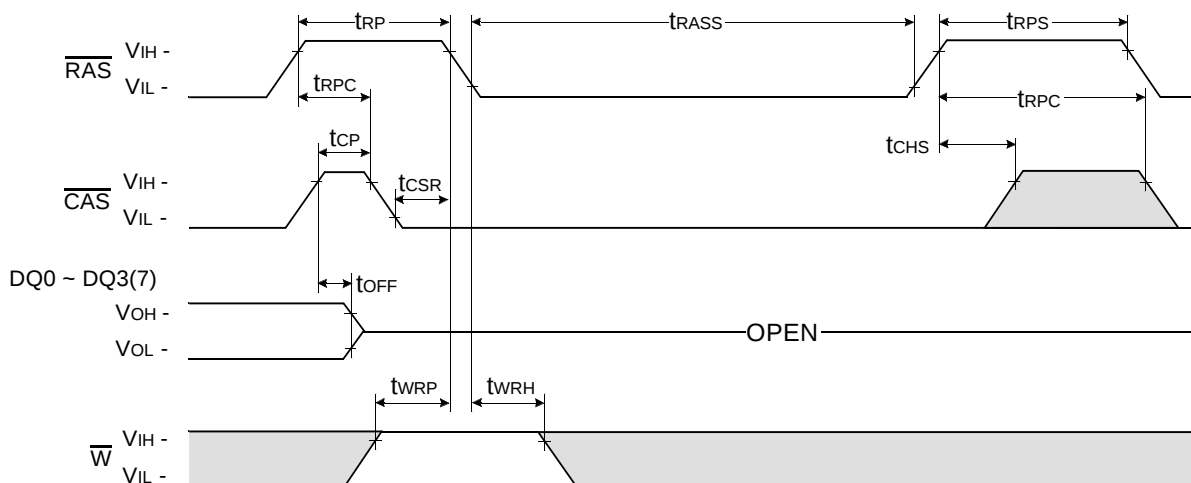
HIDDEN REFRESH CYCLE (WRITE)

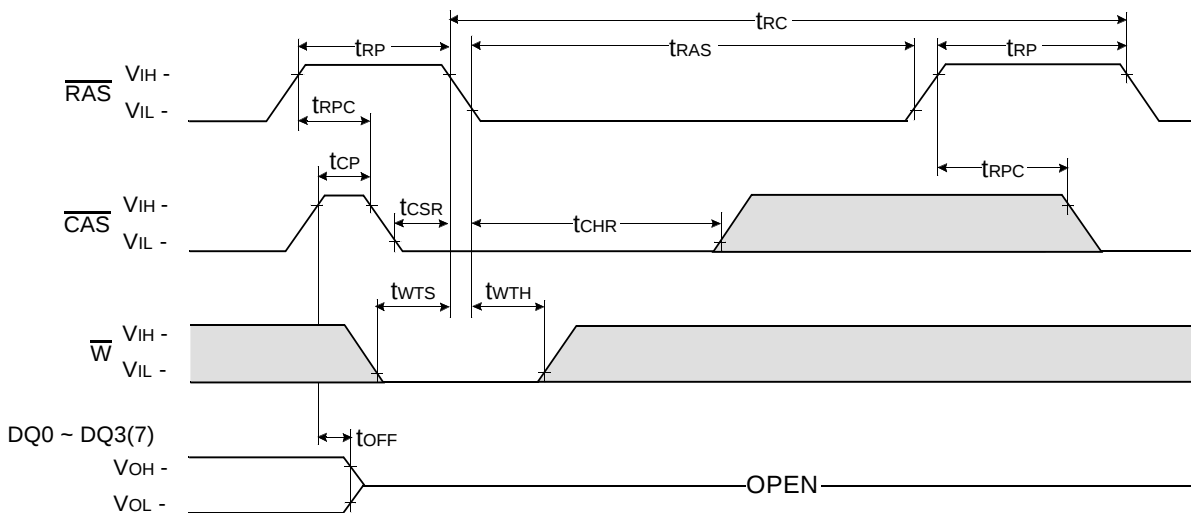
NOTE : DOUT = OPEN



Don't care
Undefined

$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ - BEFORE - $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ SELF REFRESH CYCLE

 NOTE : $\overline{\text{OE}}$, A = Don't care

TEST MODE IN CYCLE

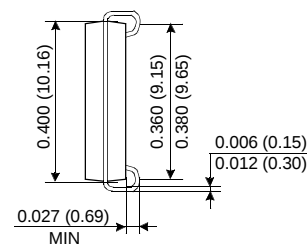
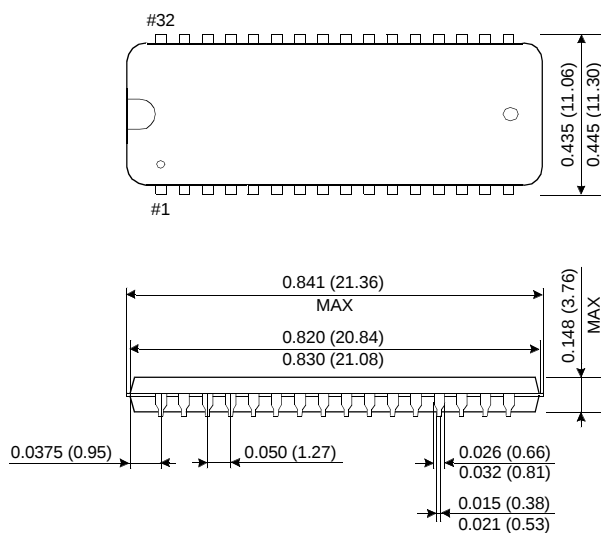
 NOTE : $\overline{\text{OE}}$, A = Don't care


Don't care
 Undefined

PACKAGE DIMENSION

32 SOJ 400mil

Units : Inches (millimeters)



32 TSOP(II) 400mil

Units : Inches (millimeters)

