IS45C4400x IS45LV4400x Series



4M x 4 (16-MBIT) DYNAMIC RAM WITH EDO PAGE MODE

PRELIMINARY INFORMATION OCTOBER 2002

FEATURES

- Extended Data-Out (EDO) Page Mode access cycle
- TTL compatible inputs and outputs
- Refresh Interval:

2,048 cycles/32 ms 4,096 cycles/64 ms

• Refresh Mode: RAS-Only,

CAS-before-RAS (CBR), and Hidden

• Single power supply:

5V±10% or

 $3.3V \pm 10\%$

- Byte Write and Byte Read operation via two CAS
- Automotive Temperature Range

Option A: $0^{\circ}\text{C to } +70^{\circ}\text{C}$ Option A1: $-40^{\circ}\text{C to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}$

DESCRIPTION

The *ISSI* 4400 Series is a 4,194,304 x 4-bit high-performance CMOS Dynamic Random Access Memory. These devices offer an accelerated cycle access called EDO Page Mode. EDO Page Mode allows 2,048 or 4096 random accesses within a single row with access cycle time as short as 20 ns per 4-bit word.

These features make the 4400 Series ideally suited for high-bandwidth graphics, digital signal processing, high-performance computing systems, and peripheral applications.

The 4400 Series is packaged in a 24-pin 300-mil SOJ with JEDEC standard pinouts.

PRODUCT SERIES OVERVIEW

Part No.	Refresh	Voltage
IS45C44002	2K	5V ± 10%
IS45C44004	4K	5V ± 10%
IS45LV44002	2K	3.3V ± 10%
IS45LV44004	4K	3.3V ± 10%

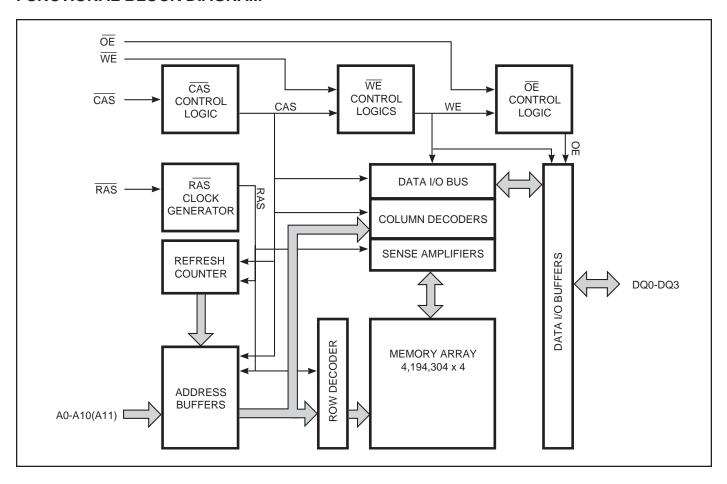
KEY TIMING PARAMETERS

Parameter	-50	-60	Unit
RAS Access Time (trac)	50	60	ns
CAS Access Time (tcac)	13	15	ns
Column Address Access Time (taa)	25	30	ns
EDO Page Mode Cycle Time (tpc)	20	25	ns
Read/Write Cycle Time (trc)	84	104	ns

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FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



TRUTH TABLE

Function		RAS	CAS	WE	ŌĒ	Address tr/tc	DQ
Standby		Н	Н	Χ	Χ	Χ	High-Z
Read		L	L	Н	L	ROW/COL	D оит
Write: Word (Early Write)		L	L	L	Х	ROW/COL	DIN
Read-Write		L	L	H→L	L→H	ROW/COL	Dout, Din
EDO Page-Mode Read	1st Cycle:	L	H→L	Н	L	ROW/COL	Dout
	2nd Cycle:	L	$H{ ightarrow} L$	Н	L	NA/COL	D оит
EDO Page-Mode Write	1st Cycle:	L	$H{ ightarrow} L$	L	Χ	ROW/COL	Din
	2nd Cycle:	L	$H{ ightarrow} L$	L	Χ	NA/COL	DIN
EDO Page-Mode	1st Cycle:	L	H→L	H→L	L→H	ROW/COL	Dout, Din
Read-Write	2nd Cycle:	L	$H{ ightarrow} L$	$H{ ightarrow} L$	$L{\rightarrow}H$	NA/COL	DOUT, DIN
Hidden Refresh	Read	L→H→L	L	Н	L	ROW/COL	D оит
	Write ⁽¹⁾	$L{\rightarrow}H{\rightarrow}L$	L	L	Χ	ROW/COL	Dоит
RAS-Only Refresh		L	Н	Χ	Χ	ROW/NA	High-Z
CBR Refresh		H→L	L	Х	Х	Х	High-Z

Note:

1. EARLY WRITE only.



Functional Description

The IS45C4400x and IS45LV4400x are CMOS DRAMs optimized for high-speed bandwidth, low power applications. During READ or WRITE cycles, each bit is uniquely addressed through the 11 or 12 address bits. These are entered 11 bits (A0-A10) at a time for the 2K refresh device or 12 bits (A0-A11) at a time for the 4K refresh device. The row address is latched by the Row Address Strobe (RAS). The column address is latched by the Column Address Strobe (CAS). RAS is used to latch the first nine bits and CAS is used the latter ten bits.

Memory Cycle

A memory cycle is initiated by bring RAS LOW and it is terminated by returning both RAS and CAS HIGH. To ensures proper device operation and data integrity any memory cycle, once initiated, must not be ended or aborted before the minimum tras time has expired. A new cycle must not be initiated until the minimum precharge time trp, tcp has elapsed.

Read Cycle

A read cycle is initiated by the falling edge of \overline{CAS} or \overline{OE} , whichever occurs last, while holding \overline{WE} HIGH. The column address must be held for a minimum time specified by tar. Data Out becomes valid only when trac, tar, tare and toer are all satisfied. As a result, the access time is dependent on the timing relationships between these parameters.

Write Cycle

A write cycle is initiated by the falling edge of $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ and $\overline{\text{WE}}$, whichever occurs last. The input data must be valid at or before the falling edge of $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ or $\overline{\text{WE}}$, whichever occurs last.

Auto Refresh Cycle

To retain data, 2,048 refresh cycles are required in each 32 ms period, or 4,096 refresh cycles are required in each 64ms period. There are two ways to refresh the memory:

- By clocking each of the 2,048 row addresses (A0 through A10) or 4096 row addresses (A0 through A11) with RAS at least once every 32 ms or 64ms respectively. Any read, write, read-modify-write or RAS-only cycle refreshes the addressed row.
- 2. Using a CAS-before-RAS refresh cycle. CAS-before-RAS refresh is activated by the falling edge of RAS, while holding CAS LOW. In CAS-before-RAS refresh cycle, an internal 9-bit counter provides the row addresses and the external address inputs are ignored.

CAS-before-RAS is a refresh-only mode and no data access or device selection is allowed. Thus, the output remains in the High-Z state during the cycle.

Power-On

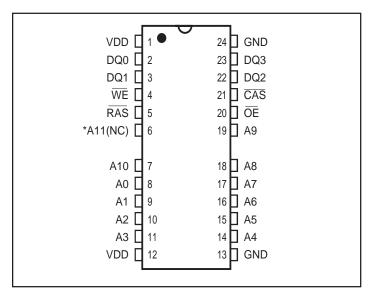
After application of the V_{DD} supply, an initial pause of 200 μ s is required followed by a minimum of eight initialization cycles (any combination of cycles containing a RAS signal).

During power-on, it is recommended that \overline{RAS} track with VDD or be held at a valid VIH to avoid current surges.



PIN CONFIGURATION

24 Pin SOJ



^{*} A11 is NC for 2K Refresh devices.

PIN DESCRIPTIONS

A0-A11	Address Inputs (4K Refresh)
A0-A10	Address Inputs (2K Refresh)
DQ0-3	Data Inputs/Outputs
WE	Write Enable
ŌĒ	Output Enable
RAS	Row Address Strobe
CAS	Column Address Strobe
VDD	Power
GND	Ground
NC	No Connection



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(1)

Symbol	Parameters		Rating	Unit
VT	Voltage on Any Pin Relative to GND	5V 3.3V	-1.0 to +7.0 -0.5 to +4.6	V
VDD	Supply Voltage	5V 3.3V	-1.0 to +7.0 -0.5 to +4.6	V
Іоит	Output Current		50	mA
Po	Power Dissipation		1	W
Тѕтс	Storage Temperature		-55 to +125	°C

Note

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (Voltages are referenced to GND.)

Symbol	Parameter		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
VDD	Supply Voltage	5V	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
		3.3V	3.0	3.3	3.6	
VIH	Input High Voltage	5V	2.4	_	VDD + 1.0	V
		3.3V	2.0	_	VDD + 0.3	
VIL	Input Low Voltage	5V	-1.0	_	0.8	V
		3.3V	-0.3	_	8.0	
ТА	Temperature Range	Option A: Option A1:		0 to 70 -40 to 85		°C

CAPACITANCE(1,2)

Symbol	Parameter	Max.	Unit
CIN1	Input Capacitance: A0-A10(A11)	5	рF
CIN2	Input Capacitance: RAS, CAS, WE, OE	7	рF
Сю	Data Input/Output Capacitance: DQ0-DQ3	7	pF

Notes

^{1.} Stress greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

^{1.} Tested initially and after any design or process changes that may affect these parameters.

^{2.} Test conditions: TA = 25°C, f = 1 MHz.



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(1)

(Recommended Operating Conditions unless otherwise noted.)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	V_{DD}	Speed	Min.	Max.	Unit
lıL	Input Leakage Current	Any input $0V \le V_{IN} \le V_{DD}$ Other inputs not under test = $0V$			- 5	5	μA
lio	Output Leakage Current	Output is disabled (Hi-Z) 0V ≤ Vouт ≤ Vpd			- 5	5	μA
Vон	Output High Voltage Level	$I_{OH} = -5.0 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = 5V$ $I_{OH} = -2.0 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = 3.3V$			2.4	_	V
Vol	Output Low Voltage Level	IoL = 4.2 mA, VDD = 5V IoL = 2 mA, VDD = 3.3V			_	0.4	V
Icc1	Standby Current: TTL	RAS, CAS ≥ VIH Temp Op A: Temp Op A: Temp Op A1: Temp Op A1:	5.0V 3.3V 5.0V 3.3V		_ _ _ _	2.0 0.5 3.5 2.5	mA
lcc2	Standby Current: CMOS	\overline{RAS} , $\overline{CAS} \ge V_{DD} - 0.2V$	5.0V 3.3V		_	1 0.5	mA
Icc3	Operating Current: Random Read/Write ^(2,3,4) Average Power Supply Current	RAS, CAS, Address Cycling, trc = trc (min.)		-50 -60	_	120 110	mA
Icc4	Operating Current: EDO Page Mode ^(2,3,4) Average Power Supply Current	$\overline{RAS} = VIL, \overline{CAS},$ Cycling tpc = tpc (min.)		-50 -60	_	90 80	mA
Icc5	Refresh Current: RAS-Only ^(2,3) Average Power Supply Current	\overline{RAS} Cycling, $\overline{CAS} \ge V_{IH}$ trc = trc (min.)		-50 -60	_	120 110	mA
Icc6	Refresh Current: CBR ^(2,3,5) Average Power Supply Current	RAS, CAS Cycling trc = trc (min.)		-50 -60	_	120 110	mA

Notes:

^{1.} An initial pause of 200 µs is required after power-up followed by eight \overline{RAS} refresh cycles (\overline{RAS} -Only or CBR) before proper device operation is assured. The eight \overline{RAS} cycles wake-up should be repeated any time the tree refresh requirement is exceeded.

^{2.} Dependent on cycle rates.

^{3.} Specified values are obtained with minimum cycle time and the output open.

^{4.} Column-address is changed once each EDO page cycle.

^{5.} Enables on-chip refresh and address counters.



AC CHARACTERISTICS(1,2,3,4,5,6)

(Recommended Operating Conditions unless otherwise noted.)

		-5	50	-6	60	
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Units
trc	Random READ or WRITE Cycle Time	84	_	104	_	ns
trac	Access Time from RAS(6, 7)	_	50	_	60	ns
tcac	Access Time from CAS(6, 8, 15)	_	13	_	15	ns
taa	Access Time from Column-Address ⁽⁶⁾	_	25	_	30	ns
tras	RAS Pulse Width	50	10K	60	10K	ns
trp	RAS Precharge Time	30	_	40	_	ns
tcas	CAS Pulse Width(23)	8	10K	10	10K	ns
tcp	CAS Precharge Time ⁽⁹⁾	9	_	9	_	ns
tсsн	CAS Hold Time (21)	38	_	40	_	ns
trcd	RAS to CAS Delay Time(10, 20)	12	37	14	45	ns
tasr	Row-Address Setup Time	0	_	0	_	ns
trah	Row-Address Hold Time	8	_	10	_	ns
tasc	Column-Address Setup Time(20)	0	_	0	_	ns
t CAH	Column-Address Hold Time(20)	8	_	10	_	ns
tar	Column-Address Hold Time (referenced to RAS)	30	_	40	_	ns
trad	RAS to Column-Address Delay Time(11)	10	25	12	30	ns
tral	Column-Address to RAS Lead Time	25	_	30	_	ns
trpc	RAS to CAS Precharge Time	5	_	5		ns
trsh	RAS Hold Time	8	_	10		ns
trhcp	RAS Hold Time from CAS Precharge	30	_	35		ns
tcLz	CAS to Output in Low-Z(15, 24)	0	_	0		ns
tcrp	CAS to RAS Precharge Time(21)	5	_	5		ns
top	Output Disable Time(19, 24)	3	15	3	15	ns
toe	Output Enable Time(15, 16)	_	12		15	ns
toed	Output Enable Data Delay (Write)	12	_	15	_	ns
tоенс	OE HIGH Hold Time from CAS HIGH	5	_	5	_	ns
toep	OE HIGH Pulse Width	10	_	10	_	ns
toes	OE LOW to CAS HIGH Setup Time	5	_	5	_	ns
trcs	Read Command Setup Time(17, 20)	0	_	0	_	ns
trrh	Read Command Hold Time (referenced to RAS)(12)	0	_	0	_	ns
trch	Read Command Hold Time (referenced to CAS)(12, 17, 21)	0	_	0	_	ns
twch	Write Command Hold Time(17)	8	_	10	_	ns
twcr	Write Command Hold Time (referenced to RAS)(17)	40	_	50	_	ns
twp	Write Command Pulse Width(17)	8	_	10	_	ns
twpz	WE Pulse Widths to Disable Outputs	7	_	7	_	ns



AC CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)(1,2,3,4,5,6)

(Recommended Operating Conditions unless otherwise noted.)

		-5	60	-60	0	
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Units
trwL	Write Command to RAS Lead Time(17)	13	_	15	_	ns
tcwL	Write Command to CAS Lead Time(17, 21)	8	_	10	_	ns
twcs	Write Command Setup Time(14, 17, 20)	0	_	0	_	ns
tdhr	Data-in Hold Time (referenced to RAS)	39	_	39	_	ns
tach	Column-Address Setup Time to CAS Precharge during WRITE Cycle	15	_	15		ns
toeh	OE Hold Time from WE during READ-MODIFY-WRITE cycle ⁽¹⁸⁾	8	_	10		ns
tos	Data-In Setup Time(15, 22)	0	_	0	_	ns
tон	Data-In Hold Time(15, 22)	8	_	10	_	ns
trwc	READ-MODIFY-WRITE Cycle Time	108	_	133	_	ns
trwd	RAS to WE Delay Time during READ-MODIFY-WRITE Cycle(14)	64	_	77		ns
tcwp	CAS to WE Delay Time(14, 20)	26	_	32	_	ns
tawd	Column-Address to WE Delay Time(14)	39	_	47	_	ns
tpc	EDO Page Mode READ or WRITE Cycle Time	20	_	25		ns
trasp	RAS Pulse Width in EDO Page Mode	50	100K	60	100K	ns
t CPA	Access Time from CAS Precharge(15)	_	30	_	35	ns
tprwc	EDO Page Mode READ-WRITE Cycle Time	56	_	68	_	ns
tсон	Data Output Hold after CAS LOW	5	_	5	_	ns
toff	Output Buffer Turn-Off Delay from CAS or RAS(13,15,19, 24)	0	12	0	15	ns
twnz	Output Disable Delay from WE	3	10	3	10	ns
tcsr	CAS Setup Time (CBR REFRESH)(20, 25)	5	_	5	_	ns
tchr	CAS Hold Time (CBR REFRESH)(21, 25)	8	_	10	_	ns
tord	OE Setup Time prior to RAS during HIDDEN REFRESH Cycle	0	_	0	_	ns
tref	Auto Refresh Period 2,048 Cycles 4,096 Cycles		32 64	_	32 64	ms
tτ	Transition Time (Rise or Fall)(2, 3)	1	50	1	50	ns

AC TEST CONDITIONS

Output load: Two TTL Loads and 50 pF Input timing reference levels: VIH = 2.4V, VIL = 0.8V Output timing reference levels: VOH = 2.0V, VOL = 0.8V

IS45C4400x IS45LV4400x Series

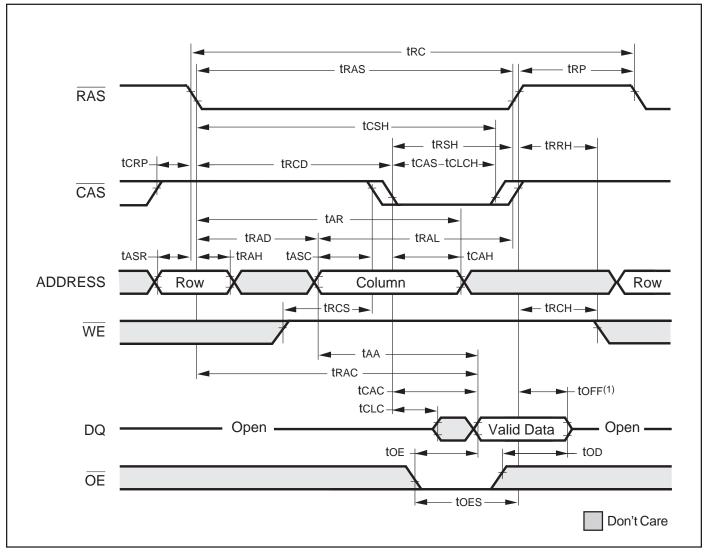


Notes:

- 1. An initial pause of 200 µs is required after power-up followed by eight \overline{RAS} refresh cycle (\overline{RAS} -Only or CBR) before proper device operation is assured. The eight \overline{RAS} cycles wake-up should be repeated any time the tree refresh requirement is exceeded.
- 2. Viн (MIN) and Vi∟ (MAX) are reference levels for measuring timing of input signals. Transition times, are measured between Vi⊣ and Vi∟ (or between Vi∟ and Vi⊢) and assume to be 1 ns for all inputs.
- 3. In addition to meeting the transition rate specification, all input signals must transit between VIH and VIL (or between VIL and VIH) in a monotonic manner.
- 4. If \overline{CAS} and $\overline{RAS} = V_{IH}$, data output is High-Z.
- 5. If $\overline{CAS} = V_{IL}$, data output may contain data from the last valid READ cycle.
- 6. Measured with a load equivalent to one TTL gate and 50 pF.
- 7. Assumes that trcp trcp (MAX). If trcp is greater than the maximum recommended value shown in this table, trac will increase by the amount that trcp exceeds the value shown.
- 8. Assumes that trco trco (MAX).
- 9. If $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ is LOW at the falling edge of $\overline{\text{RAS}}$, data out will be maintained from the previous cycle. To initiate a new cycle and clear the data output buffer, $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ and $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ must be pulsed for tcp.
- 10. Operation with the tRCD (MAX) limit ensures that tRAC (MAX) can be met. tRCD (MAX) is specified as a reference point only; if tRCD is greater than the specified tRCD (MAX) limit, access time is controlled exclusively by tCAC.
- 11. Operation within the trad (MAX) limit ensures that trcd (MAX) can be met. trad (MAX) is specified as a reference point only; if trad is greater than the specified trad (MAX) limit, access time is controlled exclusively by trad.
- 12. Either trich or trich must be satisfied for a READ cycle.
- 13. toff (MAX) defines the time at which the output achieves the open circuit condition; it is not a reference to Voh or Vol.
- 14. twcs, trwb, tawb and tcwb are restrictive operating parameters in LATE WRITE and READ-MODIFY-WRITE cycle only. If twcs twcs (MIN), the cycle is an EARLY WRITE cycle and the data output will remain open circuit throughout the entire cycle. If trwb trwb (MIN), tawb tawb (MIN) and tcwb tcwb (MIN), the cycle is a READ-WRITE cycle and the data output will contain data read from the selected cell. If neither of the above conditions is met, the state of DQ (at access time and until CAS and RAS or OE go back to Vih) is indeterminate. OE held HIGH and WE taken LOW after CAS goes LOW result in a LATE WRITE (OE-controlled) cycle.
- 15. Output parameter (DQ) is referenced to corresponding CAS input.
- 16. During a READ cycle, if \overline{OE} is LOW then taken HIGH before \overline{CAS} goes HIGH, DQ goes open. If \overline{OE} is tied permanently LOW, a LATE WRITE or READ-MODIFY-WRITE is not possible.
- 17. Write command is defined as $\overline{\text{WE}}$ going low.
- 18. LATE WRITE and READ-MODIFY-WRITE cycles must have both top and toeh met (OE HIGH during WRITE cycle) in order to ensure that the output buffers will be open during the WRITE cycle. The DQs will provide the previously written data if CAS remains LOW and OE is taken back to LOW after toeh is met.
- 19. The DQs are in open during READ cycles once top or toff occur.
- 20. Determined by falling edge of CAS.
- 21. Determined by rising edge of CAS.
- 22. These parameters are referenced to $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ leading edge in EARLY WRITE cycles and $\overline{\text{WE}}$ leading edge in LATE WRITE or READ-MODIFY-WRITE cycles.
- 23. CAS must meet minimum pulse width.
- 24. The 3 ns minimum is a parameter guaranteed by design.
- 25. Enables on-chip refresh and address counters.



READ CYCLE

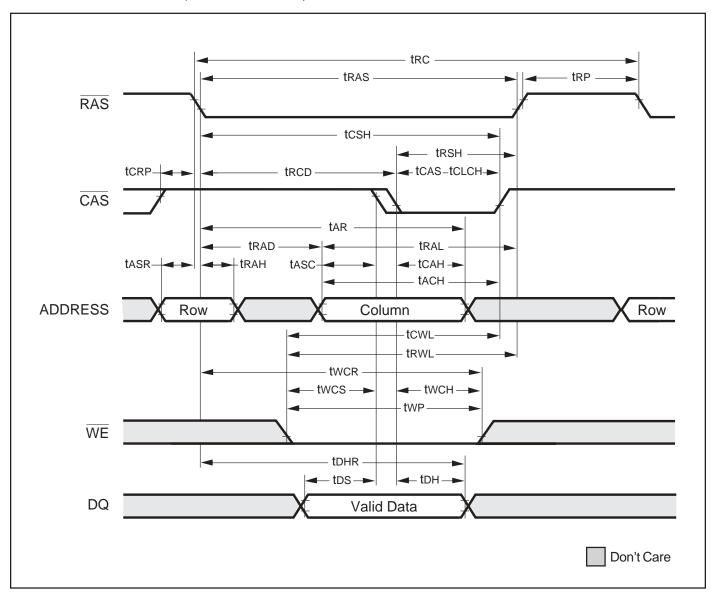


Note:

1. toff is referenced from rising edge of \overline{RAS} or \overline{CAS} , whichever occurs last.

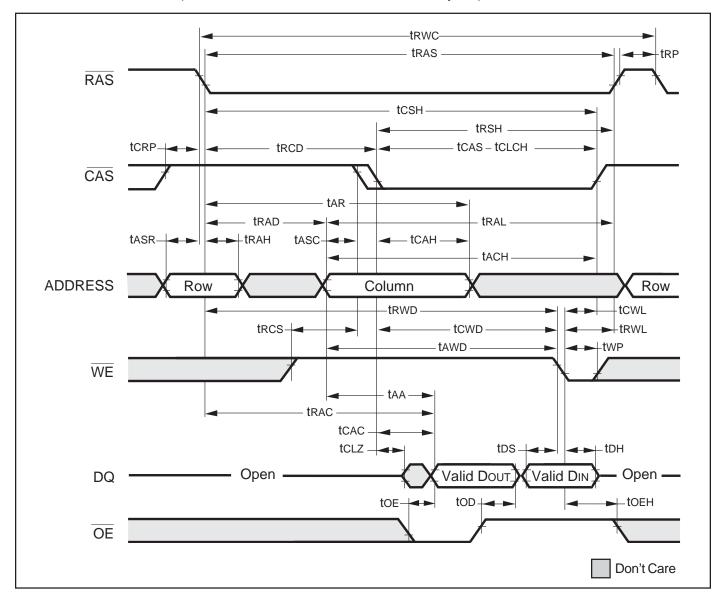


EARLY WRITE CYCLE (OE = DON'T CARE)



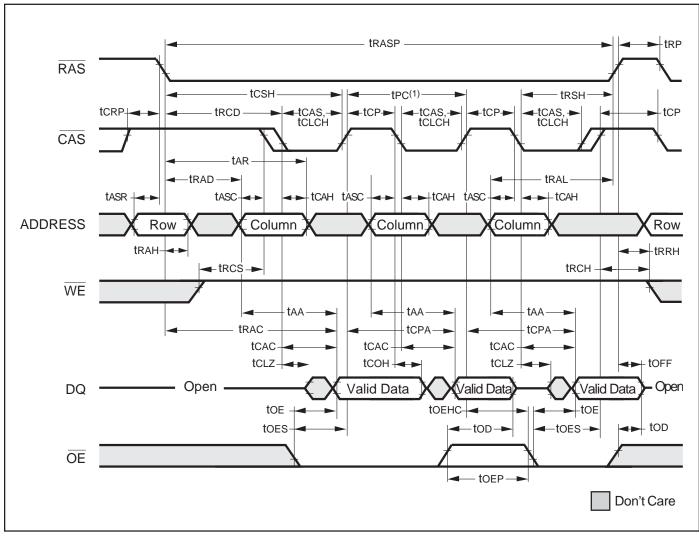


READ WRITE CYCLE (LATE WRITE and READ-MODIFY-WRITE Cycles)





EDO-PAGE-MODE READ CYCLE

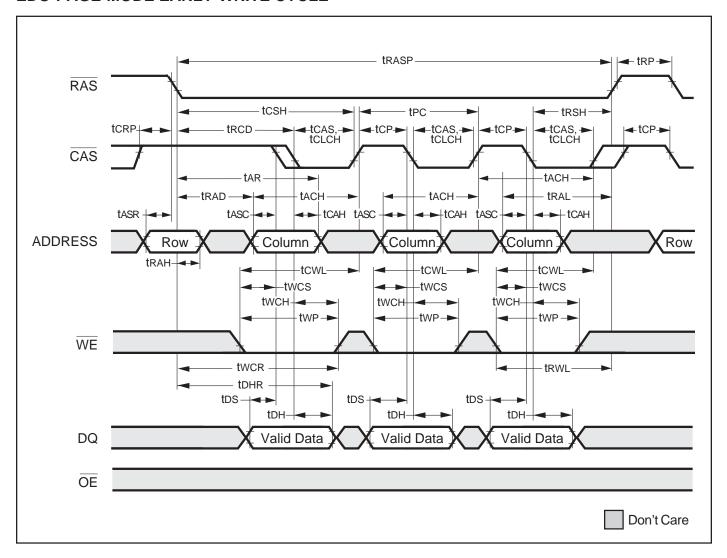


Note:

1. the can be measured from falling edge of \overline{CAS} to falling edge of \overline{CAS} , or from rising edge of \overline{CAS} to rising edge of \overline{CAS} . Both measurements must meet the the specifications.

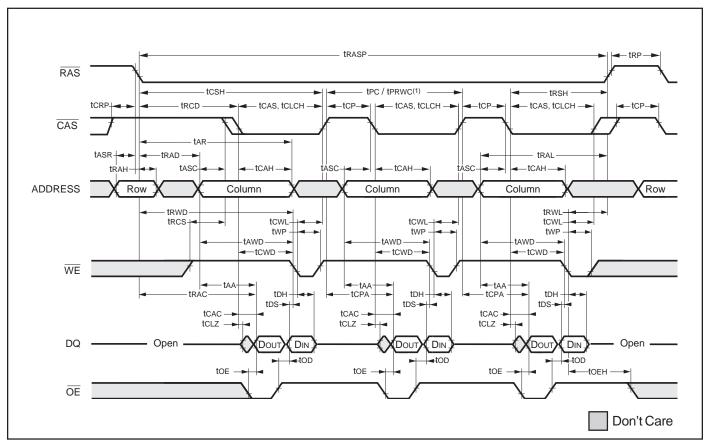


EDO-PAGE-MODE EARLY-WRITE CYCLE





EDO-PAGE-MODE READ-WRITE CYCLE (LATE WRITE and READ-MODIFY WRITE Cycles)

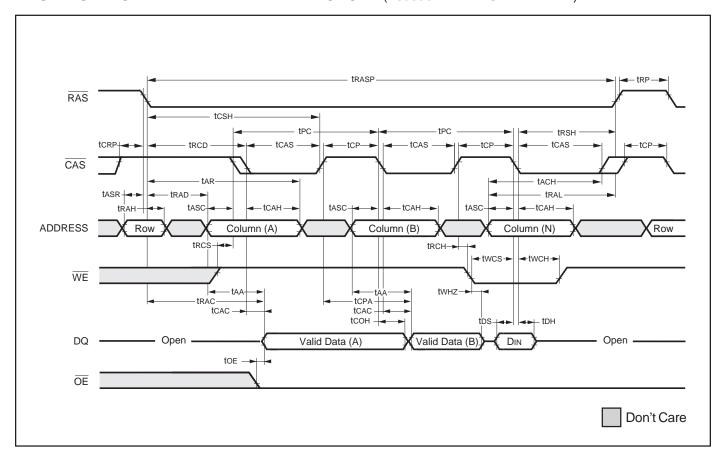


Note:

tPC can be measured from falling edge of CAS to falling edge of CAS, or from rising edge of CAS to rising edge of CAS. Both measurements must meet the tPC specifications.



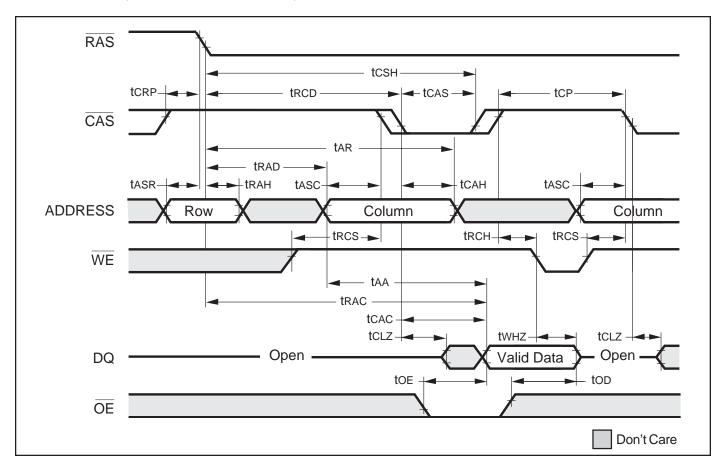
EDO-PAGE-MODE READ-EARLY-WRITE CYCLE (Psuedo READ-MODIFY WRITE)



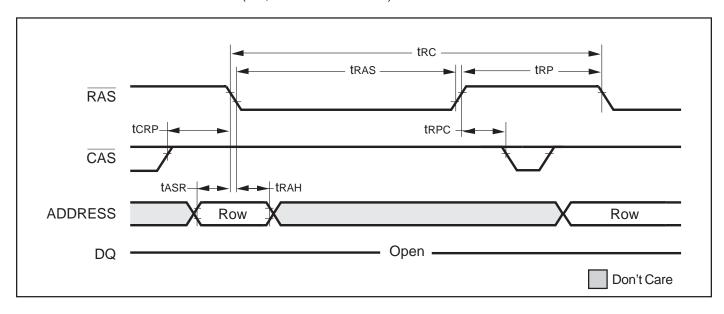


AC WAVEFORMS

READ CYCLE (With WE-Controlled Disable)

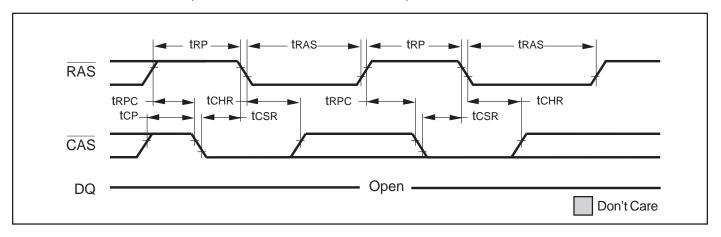


RAS-ONLY REFRESH CYCLE (OE, WE = DON'T CARE)

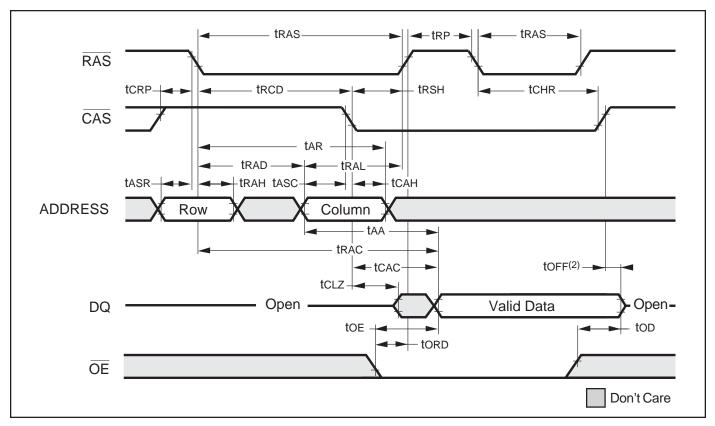




CBR REFRESH CYCLE (Addresses; WE, OE = DON'T CARE)



HIDDEN REFRESH CYCLE(1) (WE = HIGH; OE = LOW)



Notes:

- 1. A Hidden Refresh may also be perfor<u>med</u> afte<u>r a Write Cycle</u>. In this case, $\overline{\text{WE}} = \text{LOW}$ and $\overline{\text{OE}} = \text{HIGH}$.
- 2. toff is referenced from rising edge of \overline{RAS} or \overline{CAS} , whichever occurs last.



ORDERING INFORMATION

Temperature Range A: 0°C to +70°C

Voltage: 5V

Speed (ns)	Order Part No.	Refresh	Package
50	IS45C44002-50JA	2K	300-mil SOJ
60	IS45C44002-60JA	2K	300-mil SOJ

Speed (ns)	Order Part No.	Refresh	Package
50	IS45C44004-50JA	4K	300-mil SOJ
60	IS45C44004-60JA	4K	300-mil SOJ

Voltage: 3.3V

Speed (ns)	Order Part No.	Refresh	Package
50	IS45LV44002-50JA	2K	300-mil SOJ
60	IS45LV44002-60JA	2K	300-mil SOJ

Speed (ns)	Order Part No.	Refresh	Package
50	IS45LV44004-50JA	4K	300-mil SOJ
60	IS45LV44004-60JA	4K	300-mil SOJ



ORDERING INFORMATION

Temperatur Range A1: -40°C to +85°C

Voltage: 5V

Speed (ns)	Order Part No.	Refresh	Package
50	IS45C44002-50JA1	2K	300-mil SOJ
60	IS45C44002-60JA1	2K	300-mil SOJ

Speed (ns)	Order Part No.	Refresh	Package
50	IS45C44004-50JA1	4K	300-mil SOJ
60	IS45C44004-60JA1	4K	300-mil SOJ

Voltage: 3.3V

Speed (ns)	Order Part No.	Refresh	Package
50	IS45LV44002-50JA	1 2K	300-mil SOJ
60	IS45LV44002-60JA	1 2K	300-mil SOJ

Speed (ns)	Order Part No.	Refresh	Package
50	IS45LV44004-50JA	1 4K	300-mil SOJ
60	IS45LV44004-60JA	1 4K	300-mil SOJ