



# Silicon Bipolar MMIC 2.5 GHz Variable Gain Amplifier

## Technical Data

### IVA-14208 IVA-14228

#### Features

- **Differential Input and Output Capability**
- **DC to 2.5 GHz Bandwidth;**  
**3.4 Gbits/s Data Rates**
- **High Gain:** 24 dB Typical
- **Wide Gain Control Range:**  
34 dB Typical
- **6 V Bias**
- **5 V  $V_{GC}$  Control Range,**  
 $I_{GC} < 3$  mA
- **Fast Gain Response:** <10 nsec  
Typical
- **IVA-14208:** Low Cost Plastic  
Surface Mount Package
- **IVA-14228:** Hermetic Ceramic  
Surface Mount Package

#### Description

The IVA-14 series MMICs are variable gain amplifiers. The IVA-14208 is housed in a miniature low cost plastic surface mount package. The IVA-14228 is housed in a miniature hermetic ceramic surface mount package. Both devices can be used in any combination of single-ended or differential inputs or outputs (see Functional Block Diagram). The lowest frequency of operation is limited only by the values of user selected blocking and bypass capacitors.

Typical applications include variable gain amplification or limiting for fiber optic systems (e.g. SONET) with data rates up to 3.4 Gbits/s, mobile radio and satellite receivers, millimeter wave receiver IF amplifiers and communications receivers.

The IVA series of variable gain amplifiers is fabricated using Agilent's 10 GHz  $f_T$ , 25 GHz  $f_{MAX}$  ISOSAT™-1 silicon bipolar process. This process uses nitride self-alignment, submicrometer lithography, trench isolation, ion implantation, gold metallization and polyimide inter-metal dielectric and scratch protection to achieve excellent performance, uniformity and reliability.

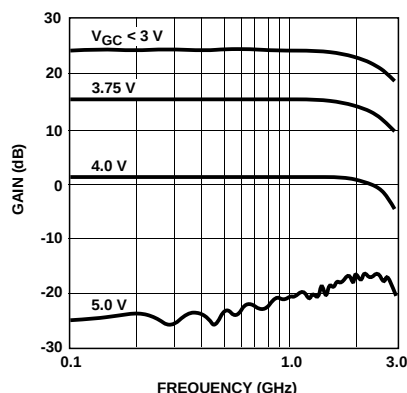
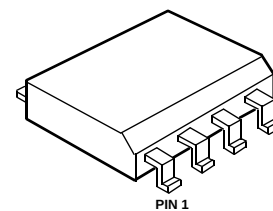


Figure 1. IVA-14228 Typical Variable Gain vs. Frequency and  $V_{GC}$  at  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

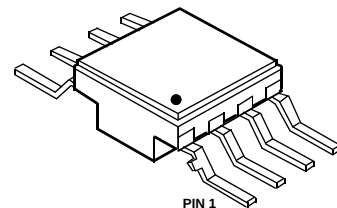
#### IVA-14208

##### Plastic SO-8 Package

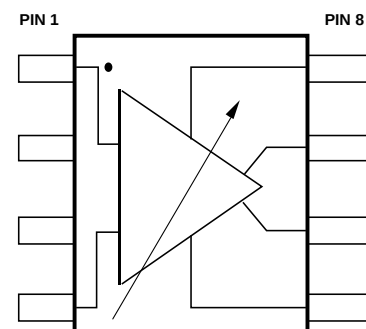


#### IVA-14228

##### Ceramic '28' Package



#### Functional Block Diagram and Pin Configuration



| PIN DESCRIPTION         |             |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| 1. INPUT +              | 8. $V_{GC}$ |
| 2. $V_{EE}$ , AC GROUND | 7. OUTPUT + |
| 3. $V_{EE}$ , AC GROUND | 6. OUTPUT - |
| 4. INPUT -              | 5. $V_{CC}$ |

IVA-14228 PACKAGE BOTTOM IS  $V_{EE}$  AC GROUND.

## IVA-14208, -14228 Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>[1]</sup>

| Symbol          | Parameter                                 | Units       | IVA-14208           | IVA-14228           |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| $V_{CC}-V_{EE}$ | Device Voltage, $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$  | Volts       | 12                  | 12                  |
| $P_{in}$        | Input Power, $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$     | dBm         | 13                  | 13                  |
| $V_{GC}-V_{EE}$ | Control Voltage, $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$ | Volts       | 10                  | 10                  |
| $T_j$           | Junction Temperature+                     | $^{\circ}C$ | 150                 | 200                 |
| $T_{stg}$       | Storage Temperature                       | $^{\circ}C$ | -65 to +150         | -65 to +200         |
| $P_t$           | Total Device Dissipation                  | mW          | 1000 <sup>[2]</sup> | 1000 <sup>[3]</sup> |

### Thermal Resistance:

IVA-14208 Thermal Resistance Junction to Case<sup>[4]</sup>:  $\theta_{jc} = 68^{\circ}C/W$   
 IVA-14228 Thermal Resistance Junction to Case<sup>[4]</sup>:  $\theta_{jc} = 63^{\circ}C/W$

### Notes:

1. Operation in excess of any one of these conditions may result in permanent damage to the device.
2.  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$ . Derate at 14.7 mW/ $^{\circ}C$  for  $T_{case} > 82^{\circ}C$ .
3.  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$ . Derate at 15.9 mW/ $^{\circ}C$  for  $T_{case} > 137^{\circ}C$ .
4.  $T_j = 150^{\circ}C$ .

**IVA-14208, -14228 Guaranteed Electrical Specifications** All measurements reflect single-ended (unbalanced) performance.  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$ .  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{EE} = 0$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V,  $Z_L = 50 \Omega$

| Symbol      | Parameter                                                               | Units | IVA-14208 |           |      | IVA-14228 |           |      |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|------|
|             |                                                                         |       | Min.      | Typ.      | Max. | Min.      | Typ.      | Max. |
| GP          | Power Gain ( $ S_{21} ^2$ ), $f = 1$ GHz                                | dB    | 20        | 24        |      | 22        | 24        |      |
| $\Delta GP$ | Gain Flatness, $f = 0.05$ to 2 GHz                                      | dB    |           | $\pm 1.2$ |      |           | $\pm 0.7$ |      |
| $f_{3dB}$   | 3 dB Bandwidth                                                          | GHz   | 2.0       | 2.5       |      | 2.2       | 2.5       |      |
| GCR         | Gain Control Range <sup>[2]</sup> , $f = 1$ GHz,<br>$V_{GC} = 0$ to 5 V | dB    | 30        | 34        |      | 30        | 34        |      |
| ISO         | Reverse Isolation ( $ S_{12} ^2$ ), $f = 1$ GHz,<br>$V_{GC} = 0$ to 5 V | dB    |           | 37        |      |           | 40        |      |
| VSWR        | Input VSWR, $f = 0.05$ to 2.0 GHz,<br>$V_{GC} = 0$ to 5 V               |       |           | 2:1       |      |           | 2:1       |      |
|             | Output VSWR, $f = 0.05$ to 2.0 GHz,<br>$V_{GC} = 0$ to 5 V              |       |           | 2:1       |      |           | 2.5:1     |      |
| NF          | 50 $\Omega$ Noise Figure, $f = 1$ GHz                                   | dB    |           | 9.0       |      |           | 9.0       |      |
| $P_{1dB}$   | Output Power at 1 dB Gain,<br>Compression $f = 1$ GHz                   | dBm   |           | -2.0      |      |           | -2.0      |      |
| $V_{OUT}$   | Pk-Pk Single-ended Output Voltage,<br>$f = 1$ GHz                       | mVpp  |           | 450       |      |           | 450       |      |
| $IP_3$      | Third Order Intercept Point, $f = 1$ GHz                                | dBm   |           | 8         |      |           | 8         |      |
| $t_D$       | Group Delay, $f = 1$ GHz                                                | psec  |           | 450       |      |           | 450       |      |
| $I_{cc}$    | Supply Current                                                          | mA    | 28        | 38        | 48   | 28        | 38        | 48   |

### Notes:

1. The recommended operating voltage range for these devices is 5 to 8 V. Typical performance as a function of voltage is shown in the graphs on the following pages.
2. The recommended gain control range for these devices for dynamic control is 0 to 4.2 V. Operation at gain control settings above 4.2 V may result in gain control increase rather than gain decrease. See figures 4 and 19.

## IVA-14228 Typical Performance Curves

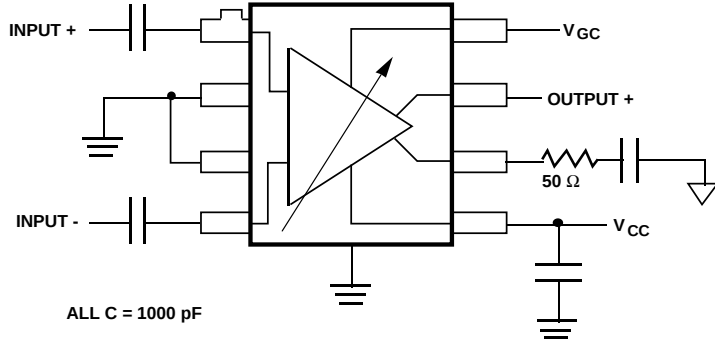


Figure 2. IVA-142X8 Connection Diagram Showing Balanced Inputs and Unbalanced Outputs. Inputs and Outputs May Be Either Balanced or Unbalanced.

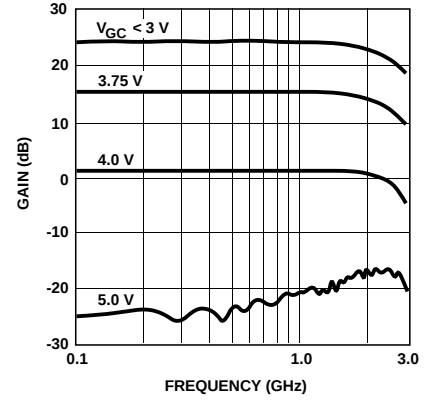


Figure 3. IVA-14228 Gain vs. Frequency and  $V_{GC}$ ;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

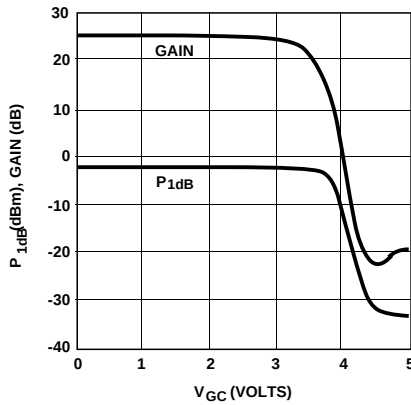


Figure 4. IVA-14228  $P_{1dB}$  and Gain vs.  $V_{GC}$ ;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

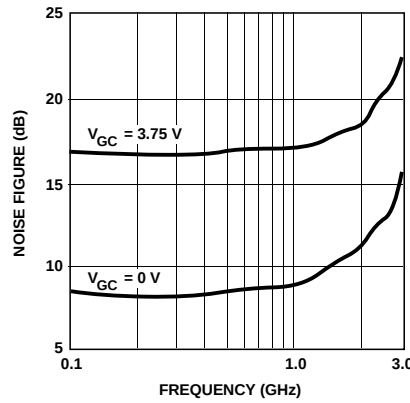


Figure 5. IVA-14228 Noise Figure vs. Frequency and  $V_{GC}$ ;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

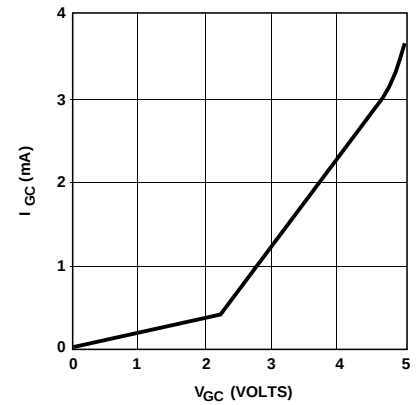


Figure 6. IVA-14228  $I_{GC}$  vs.  $V_{GC}$ ;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

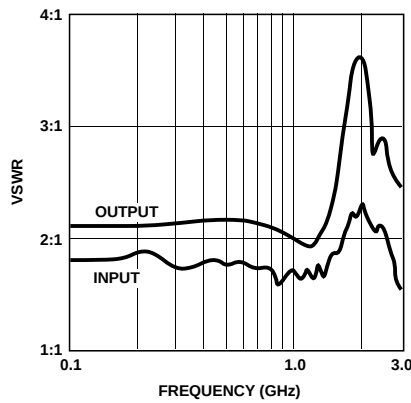


Figure 7. IVA-14228 VSWR vs. Frequency;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

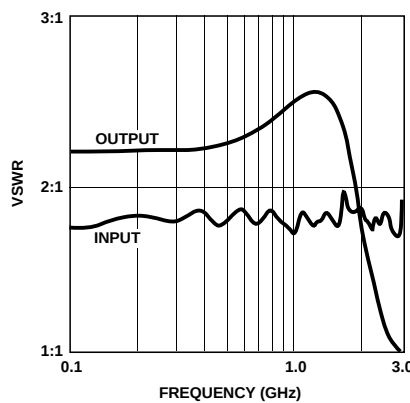


Figure 8. IVA-14228 VSWR vs. Frequency;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 5$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

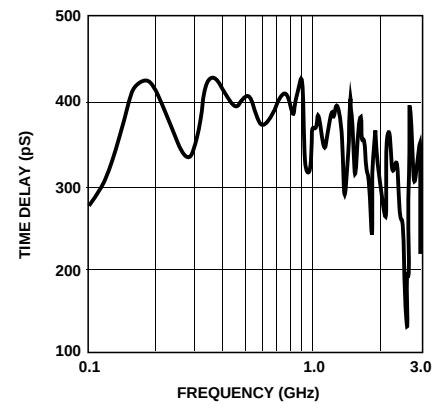


Figure 9. IVA-14228 Group Delay vs. Frequency;  $V_{GC} = 0$  V,  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

## IVA-14228 Typical Performance Curves (cont.)

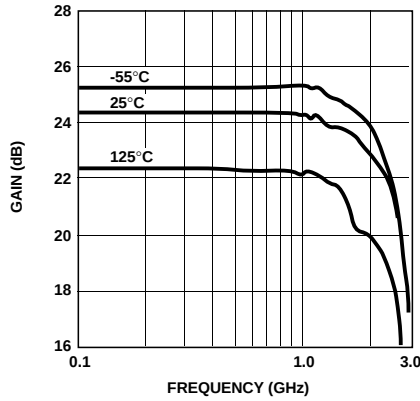


Figure 10. IVA-14228 Gain vs. Frequency and Temperature;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V.

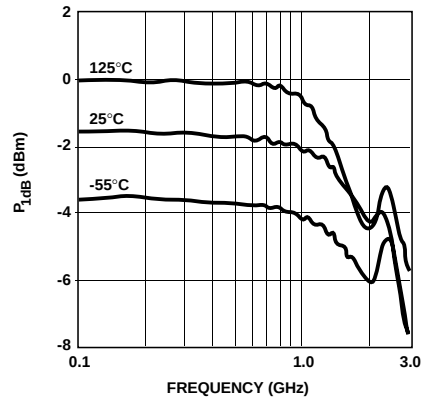


Figure 11: IVA-14228  $P_{1dB}$  vs. Frequency and Temperature;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V.

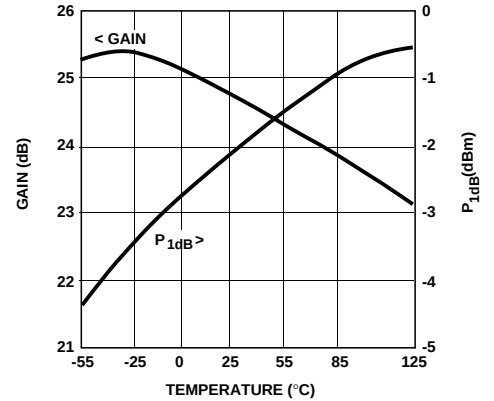


Figure 12. IVA-14228 Gain and  $P_{1dB}$  vs. Temperature;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V, Frequency = 1 GHz.

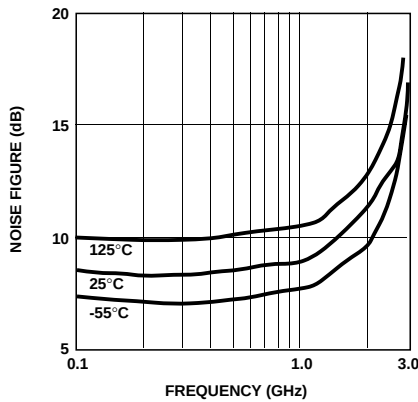


Figure 13. IVA-14228 Noise Figure vs. Frequency and Temperature;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V.

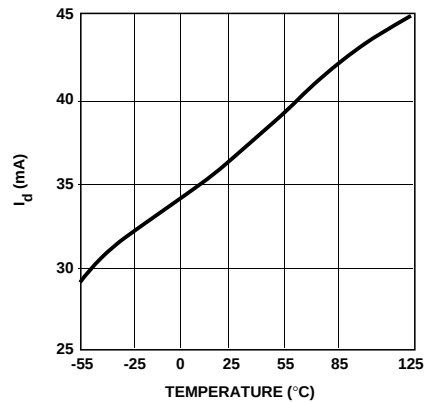


Figure 14. IVA-14228  $I_{CC}$  vs. Temperature;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V, Frequency = 1 GHz.

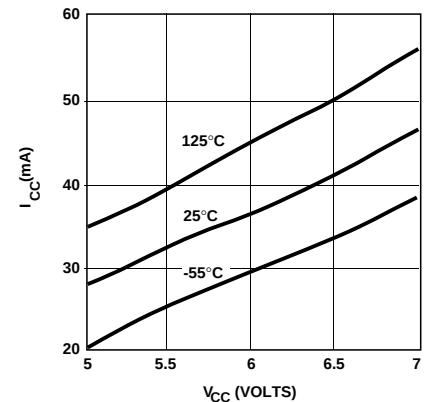


Figure 15. IVA-14228  $I_{CC}$  vs.  $V_{CC}$  and Temperature;  $V_{GC} = 0$  V.

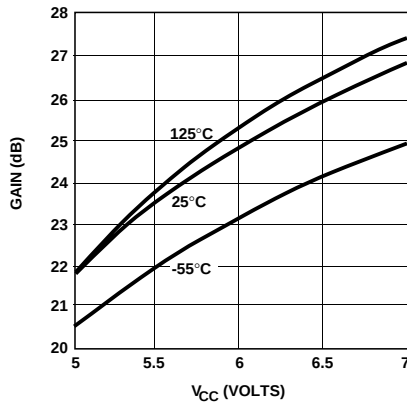


Figure 16. IVA-14228 Gain vs.  $V_{CC}$  and Temperature;  $V_{GC} = 0$  V, Frequency = 1 GHz.

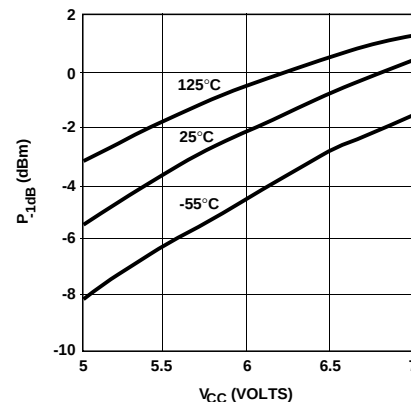


Figure 17. IVA-14228  $P_{1dB}$  vs.  $V_{CC}$  and Temperature;  $V_{GC} = 0$  V, Frequency = 1 GHz.

## IVA-14208 Typical Performance Curves

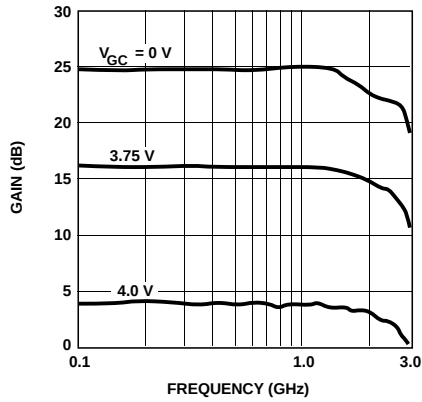


Figure 18. IVA-14208 Gain vs. Frequency and  $V_{GC}$ ;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

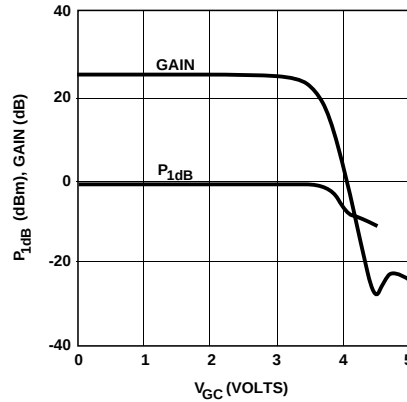


Figure 19. IVA-14208 Gain and  $P_{1dB}$  vs.  $V_{GC}$ ;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V, Frequency = 1 GHz,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

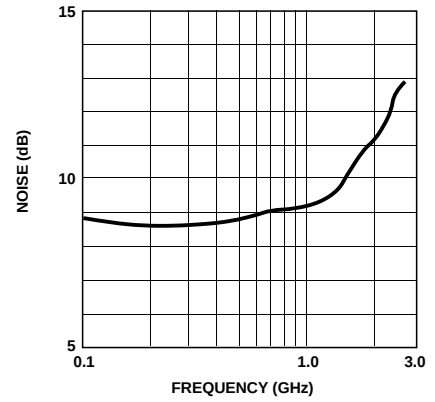


Figure 20. IVA-14208 Noise Figure vs. Frequency;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

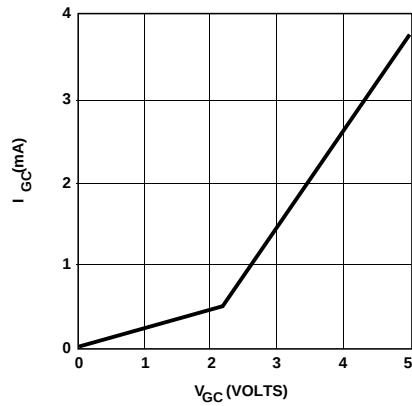


Figure 21. IVA-14208  $I_{GC}$  vs.  $V_{GC}$ ;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

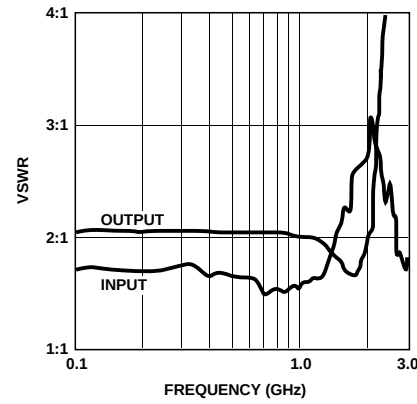


Figure 22. IVA-14208 VSWR vs. Frequency;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

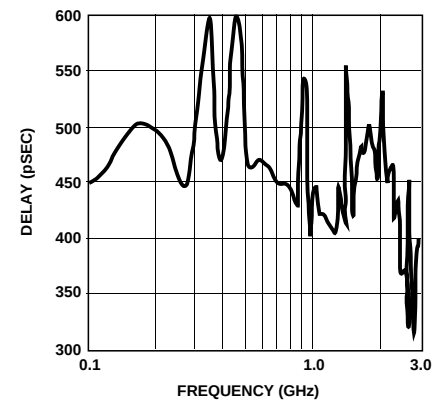


Figure 23. IVA-14208 Group Delay vs. Frequency;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

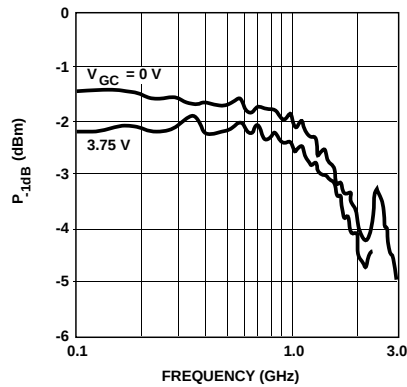


Figure 24. IVA-14208  $P_{1dB}$  vs. Frequency and  $V_{GC}$ ;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V, Frequency = 1 GHz,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

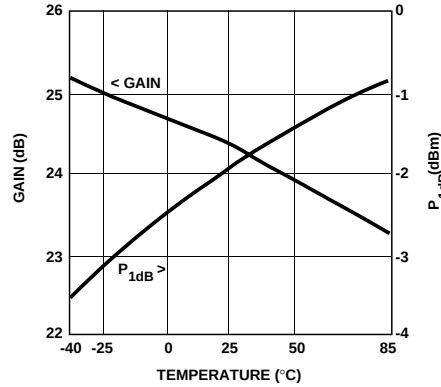


Figure 25. IVA-14208 Gain and  $P_{1dB}$  vs. Temperature;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V, Frequency = 1 GHz.

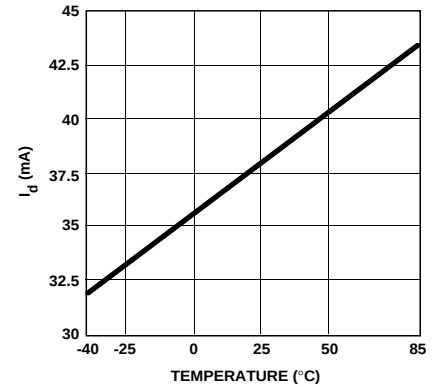


Figure 26. IVA-14208  $I_{CC}$  vs. Temperature;  $V_{CC} = 6$  V,  $V_{GC} = 0$  V.

### IVA-14208 Typical Performance Curves (cont.)

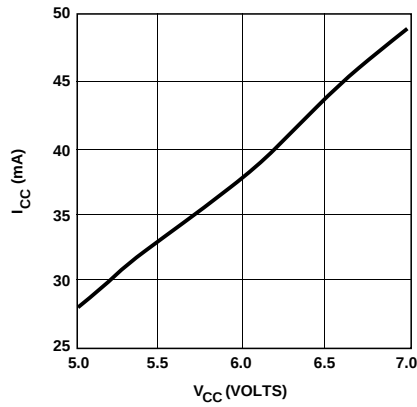


Figure 27. IVA-14208  $I_{CC}$  vs.  $V_{CC}$ ;  
 $V_{GC} = 0$  V,  $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

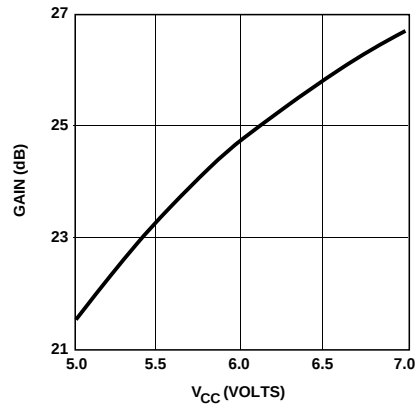


Figure 28. IVA-14208 Gain vs.  $V_{CC}$ ;  
 $V_{GC} = 0$  V, Frequency = 1 GHz,  
 $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

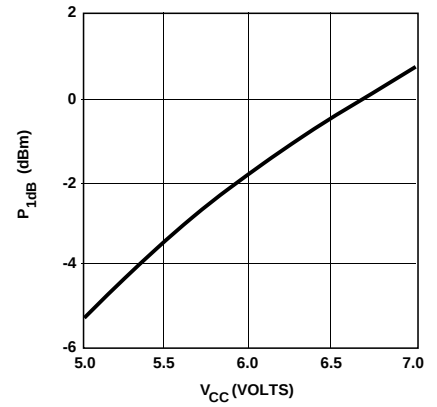


Figure 29. IVA-14208  $P_{1dB}$  vs.  $V_{CC}$ ;  
 $V_{GC} = 0$  V, Frequency = 1 GHz,  
 $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

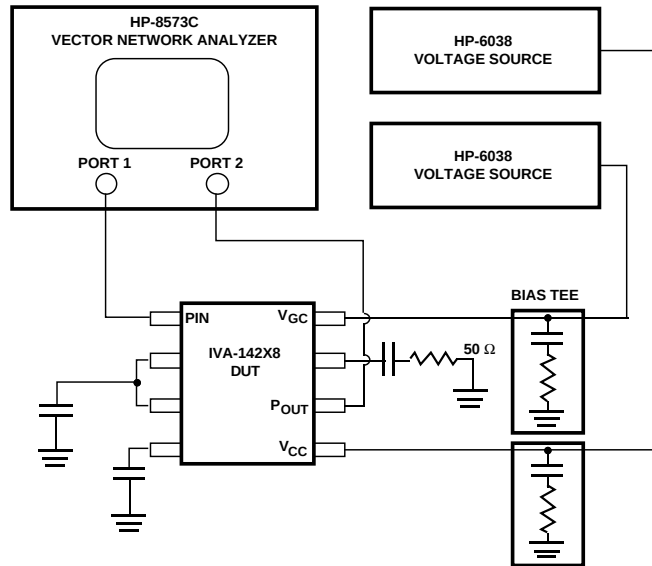
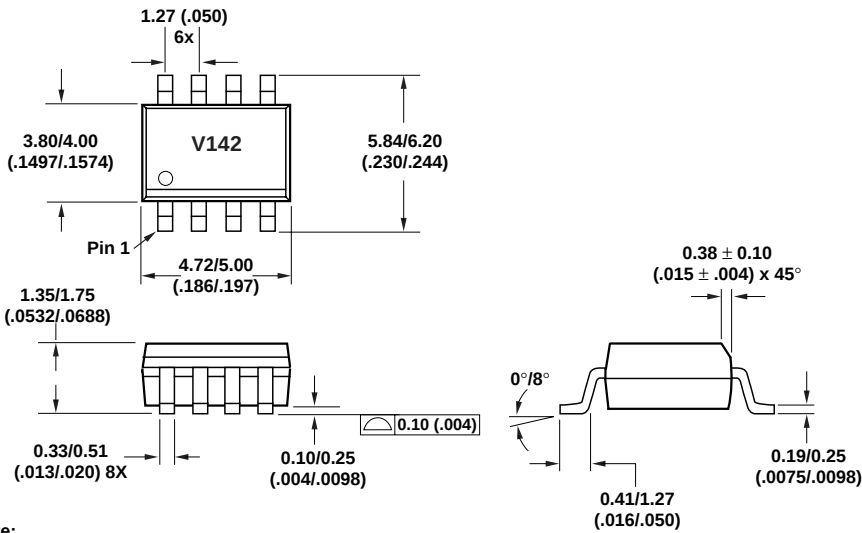


Figure 30. Test Equipment Setup for Measuring Performance of the IVA-142X8.

## IVA-14208, -14228 Part Number Ordering Information

| Part Number   | Container Type | Qty. per Container |
|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| IVA-14208-STR | Strip          | 1                  |
| IVA-14208-TR1 | 7" Reel        | 1000               |
| IVA-14228-STR | BIP Strip      | 1                  |

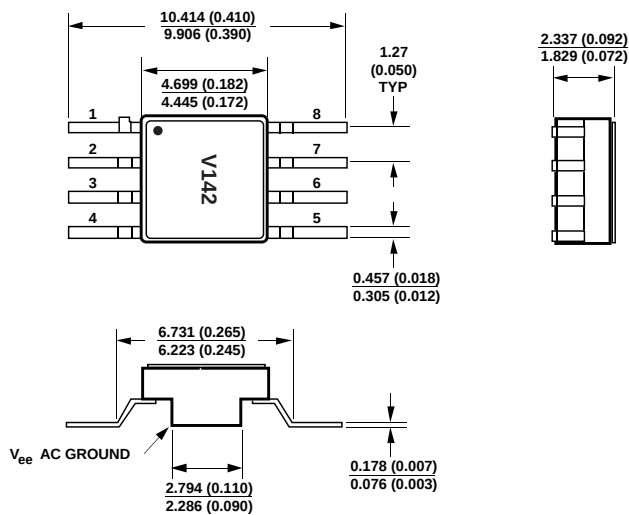
## SO-8 Package Dimensions for IVA-14208



### Note:

1. Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches).

## 28 Package Dimensions for IVA-14228



### NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS (INCHES).
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES.



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Obsoletes 5965-9975E, 5968-5438E

5980-0088E (2/00)