

**SMPS MOSFET**

**IRFP23N50L**

**Applications**

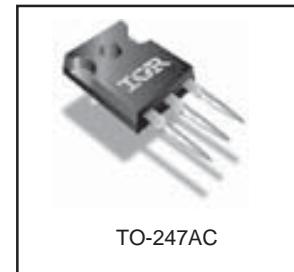
- Zero Voltage Switching SMPS
- Telecom and Server Power Supplies
- Uninterruptible Power Supplies
- Motor Control applications

**Features and Benefits**

- SuperFast body diode eliminates the need for external diodes in ZVS applications.
- Lower Gate charge results in simpler drive requirements.
- Enhanced dv/dt capabilities offer improved ruggedness.
- Higher Gate voltage threshold offers improved noise immunity.

**HEXFET® Power MOSFET**

<b>V<sub>DSS</sub></b>	<b>R<sub>DS(on)</sub> typ.</b>	<b>T<sub>rr</sub> typ.</b>	<b>I<sub>D</sub></b>
500V	0.190Ω	170ns	23A



TO-247AC

**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

	Parameter	Max.		Units
I <sub>D</sub> @ T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C	Continuous Drain Current, V <sub>GS</sub> @ 10V	23	A	
I <sub>D</sub> @ T <sub>C</sub> = 100°C	Continuous Drain Current, V <sub>GS</sub> @ 10V	15		
I <sub>DM</sub>	Pulsed Drain Current ①	92		
P <sub>D</sub> @ T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C	Power Dissipation	370		W
	Linear Derating Factor	2.9		W/°C
V <sub>GS</sub>	Gate-to-Source Voltage	± 30		V
dv/dt	Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt ③	14		V/ns
T <sub>J</sub>	Operating Junction and	-55 to + 150		°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range			
	Soldering Temperature, for 10 seconds	300 (1.6mm from case )		
	Mounting torque, 6-32 or M3 screw	10lb·in (1.1N·m)		

**Diode Characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
I <sub>S</sub>	Continuous Source Current (Body Diode)	—	—	23	A	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p-n junction diode.
I <sub>SM</sub>	Pulsed Source Current (Body Diode) ①	—	—	92		
V <sub>SD</sub>	Diode Forward Voltage	—	—	1.5	V	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C, I <sub>S</sub> = 14A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V ④
t <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse Recovery Time	—	170	250	ns	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C, I <sub>F</sub> = 23A
		—	220	330		T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C, di/dt = 100A/μs ④
Q <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse Recovery Charge	—	560	840	nC	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C, I <sub>S</sub> = 23A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V ④
		—	980	1500		T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C, di/dt = 100A/μs ④
I <sub>RRM</sub>	Reverse Recovery Current	—	7.6	11	A	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C
t <sub>on</sub>	Forward Turn-On Time	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by LS+LD)				

# IRFP23N50L

Static @  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$  (unless otherwise specified)

International  
Rectifier

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}}$	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	500	—	—	V	$V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = 250\mu\text{A}$
$\Delta V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient	—	0.27	—	V/ $^\circ\text{C}$	Reference to $25^\circ\text{C}, I_D = 1\text{mA}$
$R_{DS(\text{on})}$	Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance	—	0.190	0.235	$\Omega$	$V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 14\text{A}$ ④
$V_{GS(\text{th})}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	3.0	—	5.0	V	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\mu\text{A}$
$I_{DSS}$	Drain-to-Source Leakage Current	—	—	50	$\mu\text{A}$	$V_{DS} = 500V, V_{GS} = 0V$
		—	—	2.0	mA	$V_{DS} = 400V, V_{GS} = 0V, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage	—	—	100	nA	$V_{GS} = 30V$
	Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage	—	—	-100		$V_{GS} = -30V$
$R_G$	Internal Gate Resistance	—	1.2	—	$\Omega$	f = 1MHz, open drain

Dynamic @  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$  (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$g_{fs}$	Forward Transconductance	12	—	—	S	$V_{DS} = 50V, I_D = 14\text{A}$
$Q_g$	Total Gate Charge	—	—	150		$I_D = 23\text{A}$
$Q_{gs}$	Gate-to-Source Charge	—	—	44	nC	$V_{DS} = 400V$
$Q_{gd}$	Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge	—	—	72		$V_{GS} = 10V, \text{See Fig. 7 \& 15}$ ④
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	—	26	—		$V_{DD} = 250V$
$t_r$	Rise Time	—	94	—	ns	$I_D = 23\text{A}$
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	—	53	—		$R_G = 6.0\Omega$
$t_f$	Fall Time	—	45	—		$V_{GS} = 10V, \text{See Fig. 11a \& 11b}$ ④
$C_{iss}$	Input Capacitance	—	3600	—		$V_{GS} = 0V$
$C_{oss}$	Output Capacitance	—	380	—		$V_{DS} = 25V$
$C_{rss}$	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	—	37	—		$f = 1.0\text{MHz, See Fig. 5}$
$C_{oss}$	Output Capacitance	—	4800	—	pF	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 1.0V, f = 1.0\text{MHz}$
$C_{oss}$	Output Capacitance	—	100	—		$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 400V, f = 1.0\text{MHz}$
$C_{oss \text{ eff.}}$	Effective Output Capacitance	—	220	—		$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 0V \text{ to } 400V$ ⑤
$C_{oss \text{ eff. (ER)}}$	Effective Output Capacitance (Energy Related)	—	160	—		

## Avalanche Characteristics

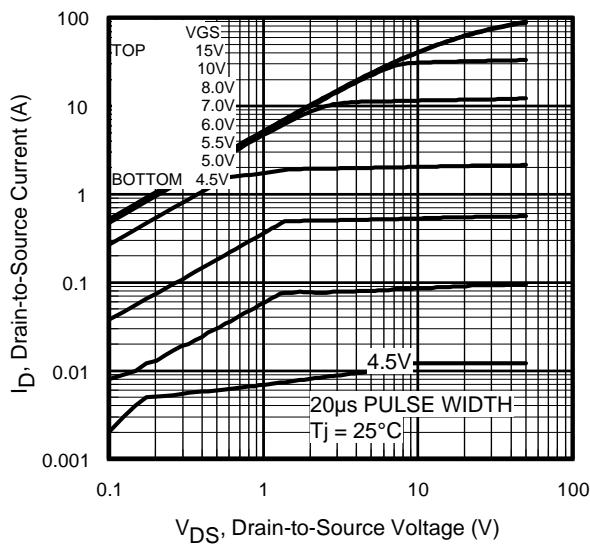
Symbol	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
$E_{AS}$	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy ②	—	410	mJ
$I_{AR}$	Avalanche Current ①	—	23	A
$E_{AR}$	Repetitive Avalanche Energy ①	—	37	mJ

## Thermal Resistance

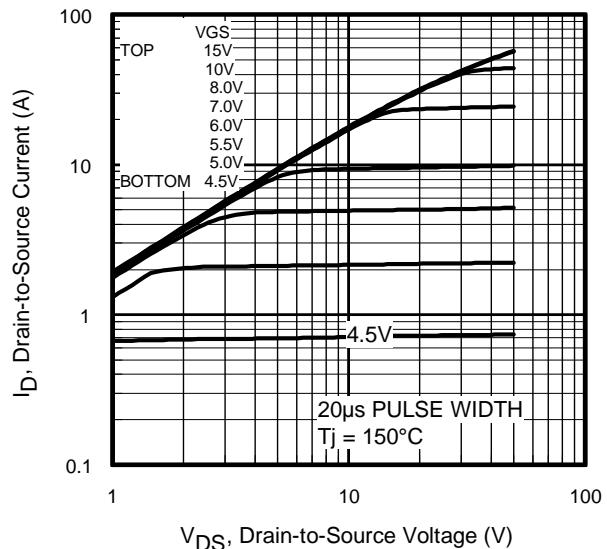
Symbol	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta\text{JC}}$	Junction-to-Case	—	0.34	
$R_{\theta\text{CS}}$	Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface	0.24	—	
$R_{\theta\text{JA}}$	Junction-to-Ambient	—	40	$^\circ\text{C/W}$

### Notes:

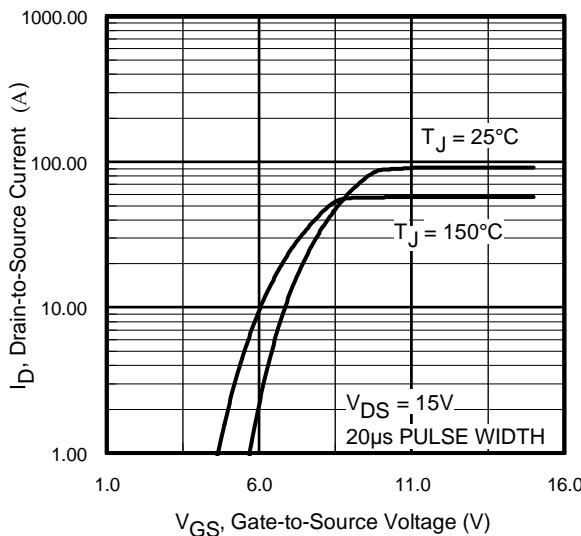
- ① Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. (See Fig. 11).
- ② Starting  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 1.5\text{mH}$ ,  $R_G = 25\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 23\text{A}$ ,  $dV/dt = 14\text{V/ns}$ . (See Figure 12).
- ③  $I_{SD} \leq 23\text{A}$ ,  $dI/dt \leq 430\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150^\circ\text{C}$ .
- ④ Pulse width  $\leq 300\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .
- ⑤  $C_{oss \text{ eff.}}$  is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$ .  $C_{oss \text{ eff. (ER)}}$  is a fixed capacitance that stores the same energy as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$ .



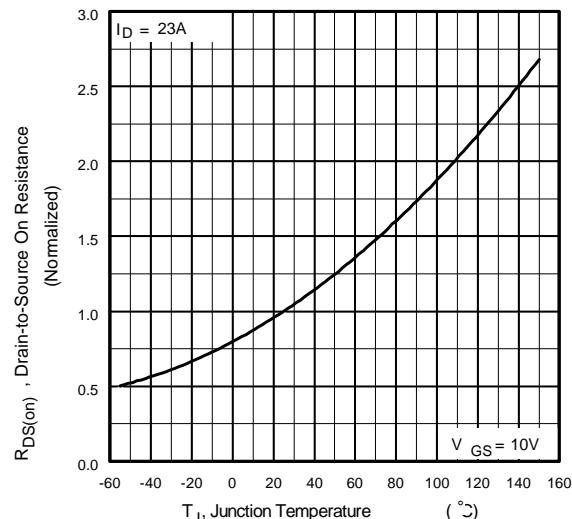
**Fig 1.** Typical Output Characteristics



**Fig 2.** Typical Output Characteristics



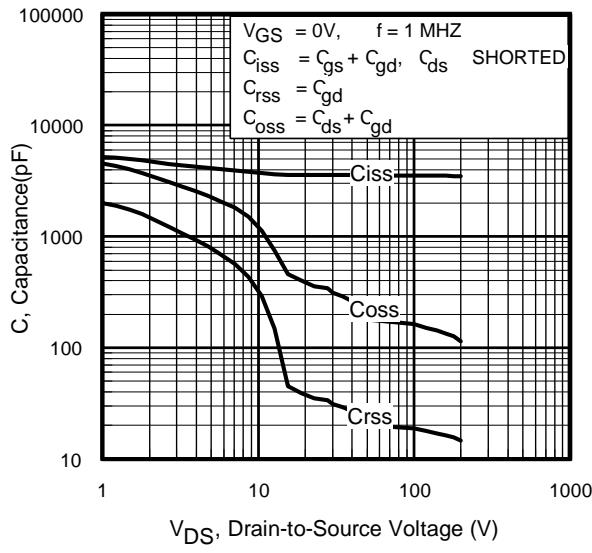
**Fig 3.** Typical Transfer Characteristics



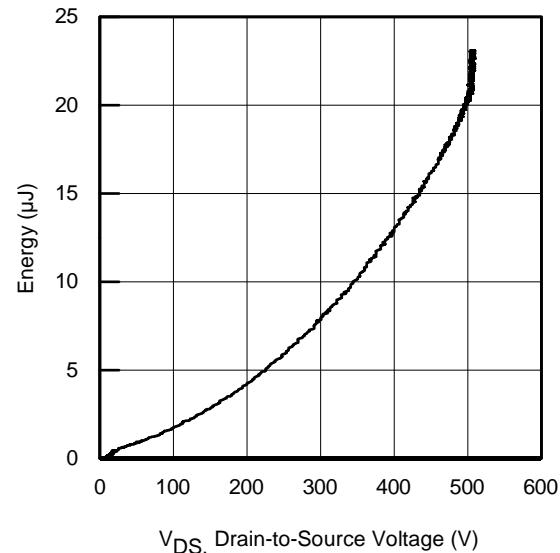
**Fig 4.** Normalized On-Resistance  
Vs. Temperature

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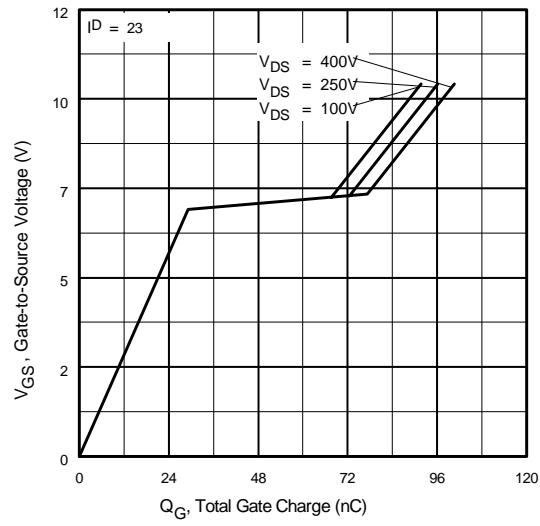
International  
Rectifier



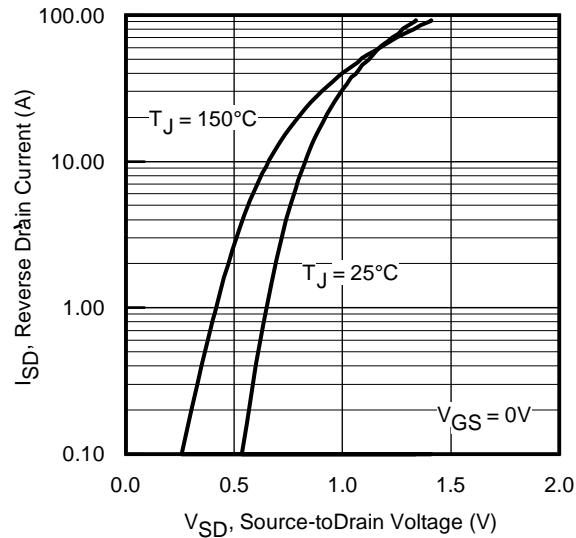
**Fig 5.** Typical Capacitance vs.  
Drain-to-Source Voltage



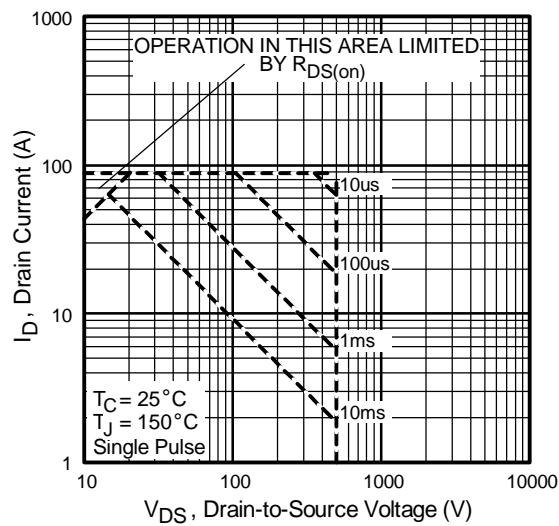
**Fig 6.** Typ. Output Capacitance  
Stored Energy vs.  $V_{DS}$



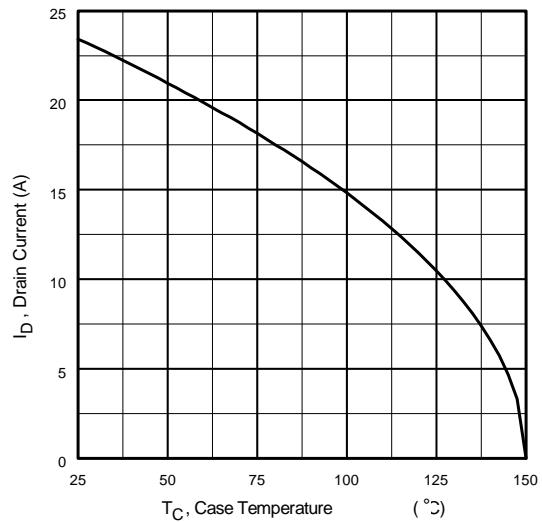
**Fig 7.** Typical Gate Charge vs.  
Gate-to-Source Voltage



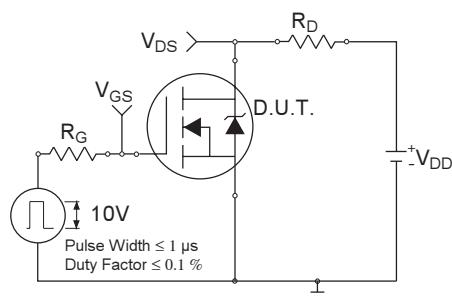
**Fig 8.** Typical Source-Drain Diode  
Forward Voltage



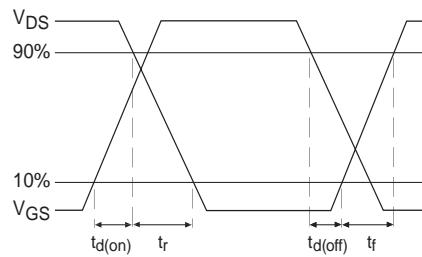
**Fig 9.** Maximum Safe Operating Area



**Fig 10.** Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature



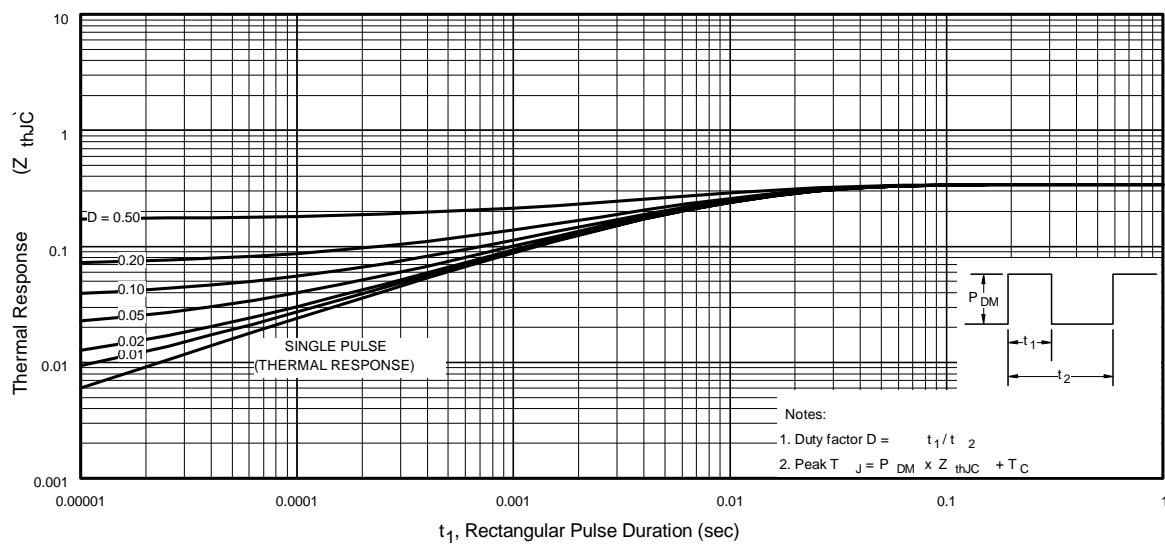
**Fig 11a.** Switching Time Test Circuit



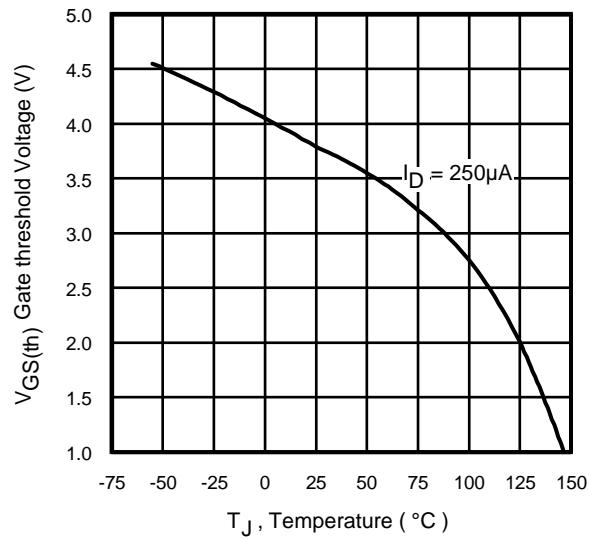
**Fig 11b.** Switching Time Waveforms

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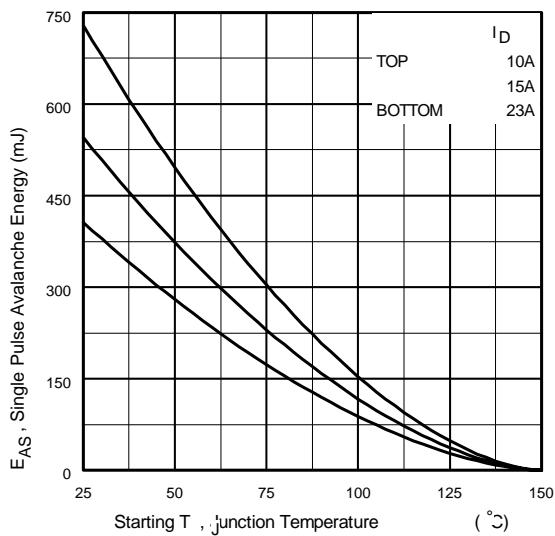
International  
Rectifier



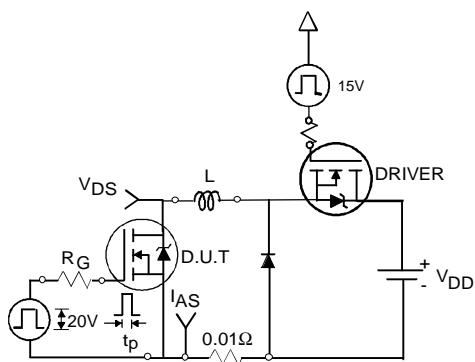
**Fig 12.** Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case



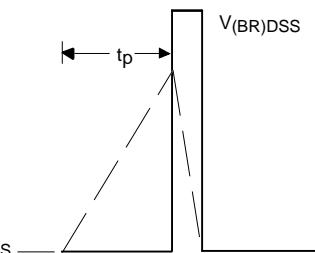
**Fig 13.** Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature



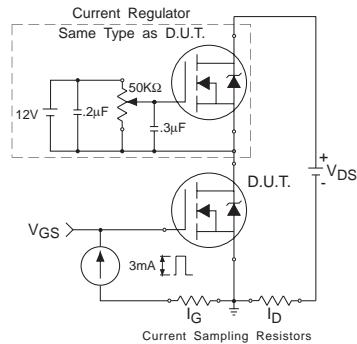
**Fig 14.** Maximum Avalanche Energy Vs. Drain Current



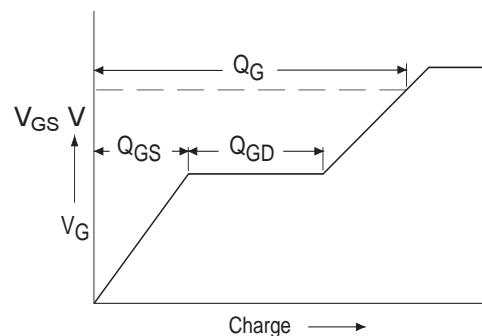
**Fig 15a.** Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit



**Fig 15b.** Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

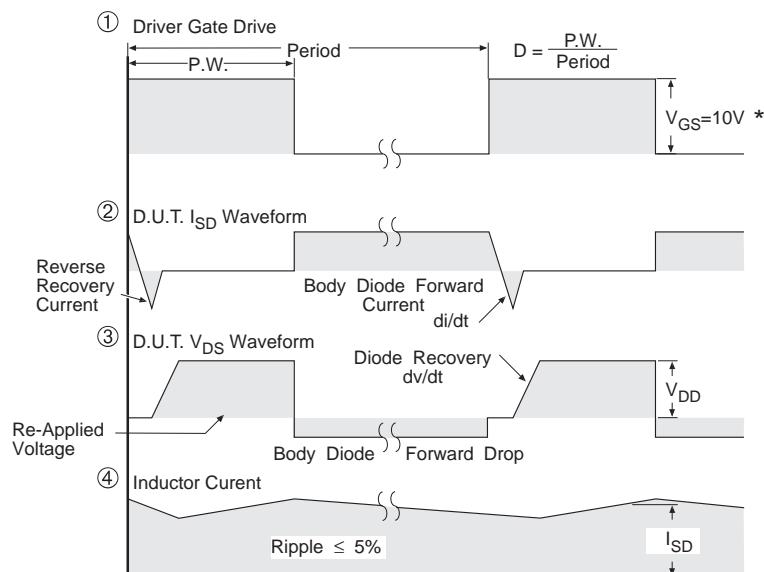
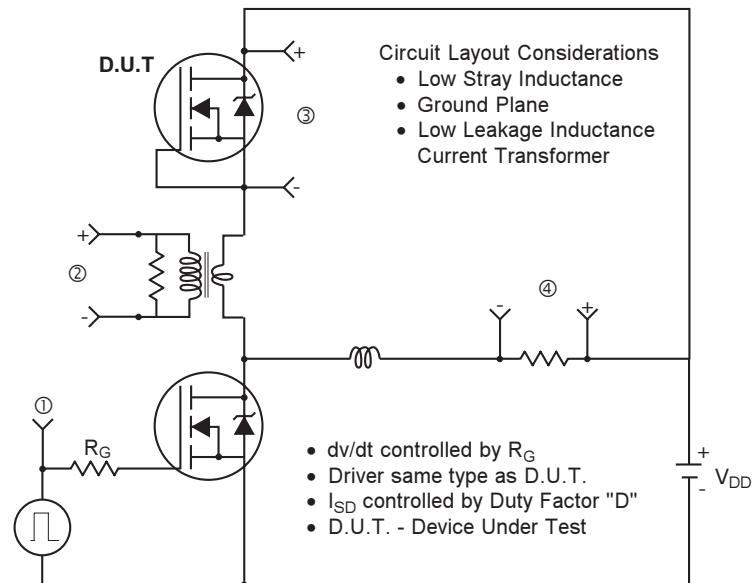


**Fig 16a.** Gate Charge Test Circuit  
[www.irf.com](http://www.irf.com)



**Fig 16b.** Basic Gate Charge Waveform

## Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit



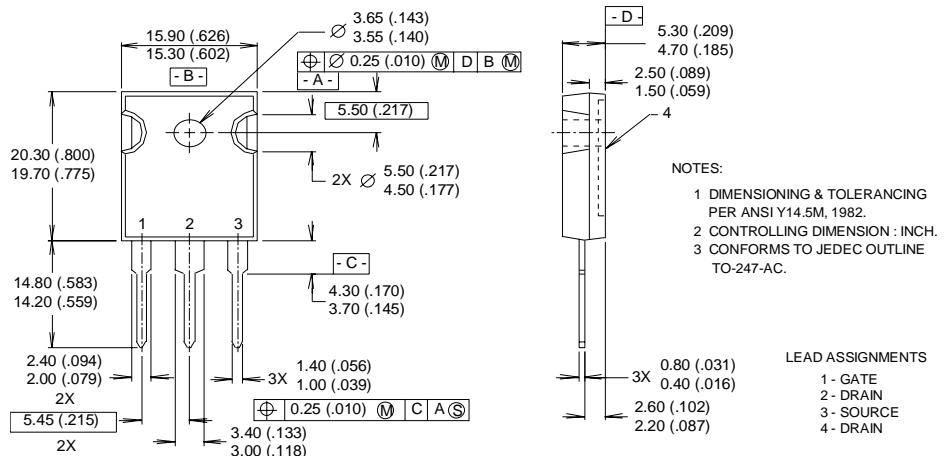
\*  $V_{GS} = 5V$  for Logic Level Devices

**Fig 17.** For N-Channel HEXFET® Power MOSFETs

International  
**IR** Rectifier

## TO-247AC Package Outline

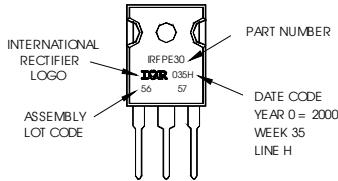
Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



## TO-247AC Part Marking Information

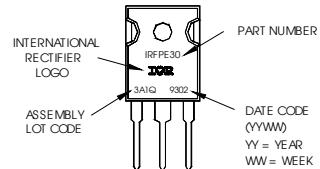
Notes: This part marking information applies to devices produced after 02/26/2001

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFPE30  
WITH ASSEMBLY  
LOT CODE 5657  
ASSEMBLED ON WW 35, 2000  
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "H"



Notes: This part marking information applies to devices produced before 02/26/2001 or for parts manufactured in GB.

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFPE30  
WITH ASSEMBLY  
LOT CODE 3A1Q



**TO-247AC package is not recommended for Surface Mount Application.**

Data and specifications subject to change without notice.  
This product has been designed and qualified for the Industrial market.  
Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web site.

International  
**IR** Rectifier

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