
HM514405D Series

4M EDO DRAM (1-Mword $\times$ 4-bit)
1k refresh

HITACHI

ADE-203-689A (Z)

Rev 1.0

November 13, 1997

Description

The Hitachi HM514405D is a CMOS dynamic RAM organized 1,048,576-word $\times$ 4-bit. HM514405D has realized higher density, higher performance and various functions by employing 0.8 μ m CMOS process technology and some new CMOS circuit design technologies. The HM514405D offers Extended Data Out (EDO) Page Mode as a high speed access mode. Multiplexed address input permits the HM514405D to be packaged in standard 300-mil 26-pin plastic SOJ.

Features

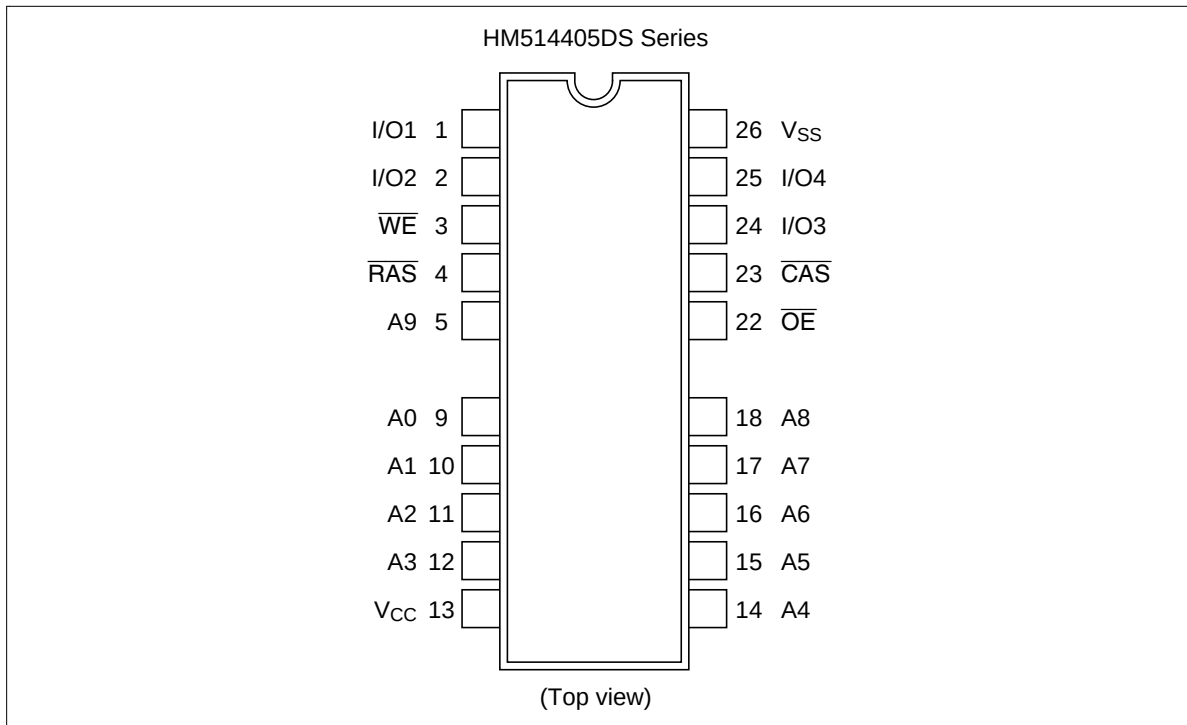
- Single 5 V ($\pm 10\%$)
- Access time: 60 ns/70 ns (max)
- Power dissipation
 - Active mode: 715 mW/660 mW (max)
 - Standby mode: 11 mW (max)
- EDO page mode capability
- Refresh cycles
 - 1024 refresh cycles : 16 ms
- 3 variations of refresh
 - $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ -only refresh
 - $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ refresh
 - Hidden refresh
- Test function

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Ordering Information

Type No.	Access time	Package
HM514405DS-6	60 ns	300-mil 26-pin plastic SOJ (CP-26/20D)
HM514405DS-7	70 ns	

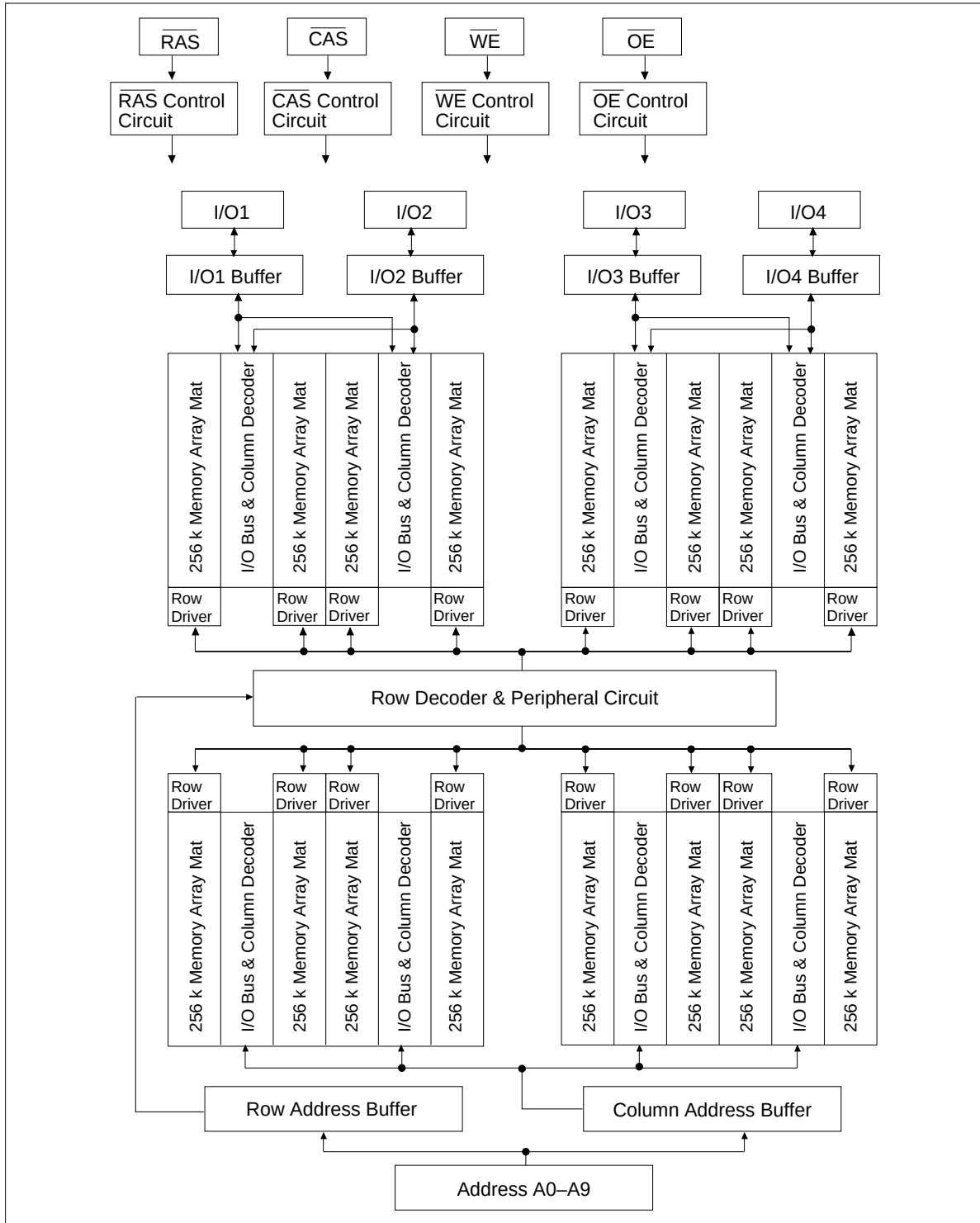
Pin Arrangement



Pin Description

Pin name	Function	Pin name	Function
A0 to A9	Address input - Row address A0 to A9 - Column address A0 to A9 - Refresh address A0 to A9	$\overline{WE}$	Read/Write enable
I/O1 to I/O4	Data input/output	$\overline{OE}$	Output enable
$\overline{RAS}$	Row address strobe	V_{CC}	Power supply
$\overline{CAS}$	Column address strobe	V_{SS}	Ground

Block Diagram



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Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Voltage on any pin relative to V_{SS}	V_T	−1.0 to +7.0	V
Supply voltage relative to V_{SS}	V_{CC}	−1.0 to +7.0	V
Short circuit output current	I_{out}	50	mA
Power dissipation	P_T	1.0	W
Operating temperature	T_{opr}	0 to +70	°C
Storage temperature	T_{stg}	−55 to +125	°C

Recommended DC Operating Conditions ($T_a = 0$ to +70°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Note
Supply voltage	V_{SS}	0	0	0	V	
	V_{CC}	4.5	5.0	5.5	V	1
Input high voltage	V_{IH}	2.4	—	6.5	V	1
Input low voltage	V_{IL}	−1.0	—	0.8	V	1

Note: 1. All voltage referred to V_{SS} .

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DC Characteristics (Ta = 0 to +70°C, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 10%, V_{SS} = 0 V)

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Parameter	Symbol	-6		-7		Unit	Test conditions	Notes
		Min	Max	Min	Max			
Operating current	I _{CC1}	—	110	—	100	mA	$\overline{\text{RAS}}, \overline{\text{CAS}}$ cycling t _{RC} = min	1, 2
Standby current	I _{CC2}	—	2	—	2	mA	TTL interface $\overline{\text{RAS}}, \overline{\text{CAS}} = V_{\text{IH}}$ Dout = High-Z	
		—	1	—	1	mA	CMOS interface $\overline{\text{RAS}}, \overline{\text{CAS}} \geq V_{\text{CC}} - 0.2 \text{ V}$ Dout = High-Z	
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ -only refresh current	I _{CC3}	—	110	—	100	mA	t _{RC} = min	2
Standby current	I _{CC5}	—	5	—	5	mA	$\overline{\text{RAS}} = V_{\text{IH}},$ $\overline{\text{CAS}} = V_{\text{IL}}$ Dout = enable	1
CAS-before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ refresh current	I _{CC6}	—	110	—	100	mA	t _{RC} = min	
EDO page mode current	I _{CC4}	—	130	—	120	mA	t _{HPC} = min	1, 3
Input leakage current	I _{LI}	−10	10	−10	10	μA	0 V ≤ Vin ≤ 7 V	
Output leakage current	I _{LO}	−10	10	−10	10	μA	0 V ≤ Vout ≤ 7 V Dout = disable	
Output high voltage	V _{OH}	2.4	V _{CC}	2.4	V _{CC}	V	High Iout = −2 mA	
Output low voltage	V _{OL}	0	0.4	0	0.4	V	Low Iout = 2 mA	

- Notes: 1. I_{CC} depends on output load condition when the device is selected. I_{CC} max is specified at the output open condition.
 2. Address can be changed twice or less while RAS = V_{IL}.
 3. Address can be changed once or less while CAS = V_{IH}.

Capacitance (Ta = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 10%)

Parameter	Symbol	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Input capacitance (Address)	C _{I1}	—	5	pF	1
Input capacitance (Clocks)	C _{I2}	—	7	pF	1
Output capacitance (Data-in, Data-out)	C _{I/O}	—	7	pF	1, 2

- Notes: 1. Capacitance measured with Boonton Meter or effective capacitance measuring method.
 2. RAS and CAS = V_{IH} to disable Dout.

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AC Characteristics ($T_a = 0$ to $+70^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 10\%$, $V_{SS} = 0\text{ V}$)^{*1, *14, *15, *16}

Test Conditions

- Input rise and fall time : 2 ns
- Input level : $V_{IL} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{IH} = 3.0\text{ V}$
- Input timing reference levels : 0.8 V, 2.4 V
- Output timing reference levels : 0.8 V, 2.0 V
- Output load: 1 TTL gate + C_L (100 pF) (Including scope and jig)

Read, Write, Read-Modify-Write and Refresh Cycles (Common parameters)

		HM514405D					
		-6		-7			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Random read or write cycle time	t _{RC}	104	—	124	—	ns	
RAS precharge time	t _{RP}	40	—	50	—	ns	
RAS pulse width	t _{RAS}	60	10000	70	10000	ns	19
CAS pulse width	t _{CAS}	10	10000	13	10000	ns	20
Row address setup time	t _{ASR}	0	—	0	—	ns	
Row address hold time	t _{RAH}	10	—	10	—	ns	
Column address setup time	t _{ASC}	0	—	0	—	ns	
Column address hold time	t _{CAH}	10	—	13	—	ns	
RAS to CAS delay time	t _{RCD}	20	45	20	52	ns	8
RAS to column address delay time	t _{RAD}	15	30	15	35	ns	9
RAS hold time	t _{RSH}	15	—	18	—	ns	
CAS hold time	t _{CSH}	48	—	58	—	ns	23
CAS to RAS precharge time	t _{CRP}	10	—	10	—	ns	
OE to Din delay time	t _{ODD}	15	—	18	—	ns	
OE delay time from Din	t _{DZO}	0	—	0	—	ns	
CAS setup time from Din	t _{DZC}	0	—	0	—	ns	
Transition time (rise and fall)	t _T	2	50	2	50	ns	7
Refresh period	t _{REF}	—	16	—	16	ms	

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Read Cycle

		HM514405D					
		-6		-7			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Access time from $\overline{\text{RAS}}$	t_{RAC}	—	60	—	70	ns	2, 3, 17
Access time from $\overline{\text{CAS}}$	t_{CAC}	—	15	—	18	ns	3, 4, 13, 17
Access time from address	t_{AA}	—	30	—	35	ns	3, 5, 13, 17
Access time from $\overline{\text{OE}}$	t_{OAC}	—	15	—	18	ns	3, 17
Read command setup time	t_{RCS}	0	—	0	—	ns	
Read command hold time to $\overline{\text{CAS}}$	t_{RCH}	0	—	0	—	ns	18
Read command hold time to $\overline{\text{RAS}}$	t_{RRH}	0	—	0	—	ns	18
Column address to $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ lead time	t_{RAL}	30	—	35	—	ns	
Column address to $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ lead time	t_{CAL}	18	—	23	—	ns	
Output buffer turn-off time	t_{OFF1}	—	15	—	15	ns	6, 21
Output buffer turn-off time to $\overline{\text{OE}}$	t_{OFF2}	—	15	—	15	ns	6
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ to Din delay time	t_{CDD}	15	—	18	—	ns	
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ to Din delay time	t_{RDD}	15	—	18	—	ns	
$\overline{\text{WE}}$ to Din delay time	t_{WDD}	15	—	18	—	ns	
$\overline{\text{OE}}$ pulse width	t_{OEP}	15	—	18	—	ns	
Turn-off to $\overline{\text{RAS}}$	t_{OFR}	—	15	—	15	ns	6, 21
Turn-off to $\overline{\text{WE}}$	t_{WEZ}	—	15	—	15	ns	6
Output data hold time	t_{OH}	5	—	5	—	ns	
Output data hold time from $\overline{\text{RAS}}$	t_{OHR}	5	—	5	—	ns	
Read command hold time from $\overline{\text{RAS}}$	t_{RCHR}	60	—	70	—	ns	
Read command hold time from $\overline{\text{CAS}}$	t_{RCHC}	15	—	18	—	ns	
Read command hold time from column address	t_{RCHA}	30	—	35	—	ns	

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Write Cycle

		HM514405D					
		-6		-7			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Write command setup time	t _{WCS}	0	—	0	—	ns	10
Write command hold time	t _{WCH}	10	—	13	—	ns	
Write command pulse width	t _{WP}	10	—	10	—	ns	
Write command to $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ lead time	t _{RWL}	10	—	13	—	ns	
Write command to $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ lead time	t _{CWL}	10	—	13	—	ns	
Data-in setup time	t _{DS}	0	—	0	—	ns	11
Data-in hold time	t _{DH}	10	—	13	—	ns	11

Read-Modify-Write Cycle

		HM514405D				Unit	Notes
		-6		-7			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Read-modify-write cycle time	t _{RWC}	133	—	159	—	ns	
RAS to WE delay time	t _{RWD}	77	—	90	—	ns	10
CAS to WE delay time	t _{CWD}	32	—	38	—	ns	10
Column address to WE delay time	t _{AWD}	47	—	55	—	ns	10
OE hold time from WE	t _{OEH}	15	—	18	—	ns	

Refresh Cycle

Parameter		HM514405D				Unit	Notes
		-6		-7			
Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max			
$\overline{CAS}$ setup time (CBR refresh cycle)	t _{CSR}	10	—	10	—	ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ hold time (CBR refresh cycle)	t _{CHR}	10	—	10	—	ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ precharge to $\overline{CAS}$ hold time	t _{RPC}	10	—	10	—	ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ precharge time in normal mode	t _{CPN}	10	—	13	—	ns	

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EDO Page Mode Cycle

		HM514405D					
		-6		-7			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
EDO page mode cycle time	t _{HPC}	25	—	30	—	ns	22
EDO page mode $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ precharge time	t _{CP}	10	—	13	—	ns	
EDO page mode $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ pulse width	t _{RASC}	—	100000	—	100000	ns	12
Access time from $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ precharge	t _{ACP}	—	35	—	40	ns	3, 13, 17
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ hold time from $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ precharge	t _{RHCP}	35	—	40	—	ns	
Output data hold time from $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ low	t _{DOH}	3	—	3	—	ns	
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ hold time referred $\overline{\text{OE}}$	t _{COL}	10	—	13	—	ns	
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ to $\overline{\text{OE}}$ setup time	t _{COP}	5	—	5	—	ns	
Read command hold time from $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ precharge	t _{RCHP}	35	—	40	—	ns	

EDO Page Mode Read-Modify-Write Cycle

		HM514405D					
		-6		-7			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
EDO page mode read-modify-write cycle time	t _{HPCM}	66	—	77	—	ns	
EDO page mode read-modify-write cycle $\overline{CAS}$ precharge to $\overline{WE}$ delay time	t _{CPW}	52	—	60	—	ns	10

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Test Mode Cycle*16

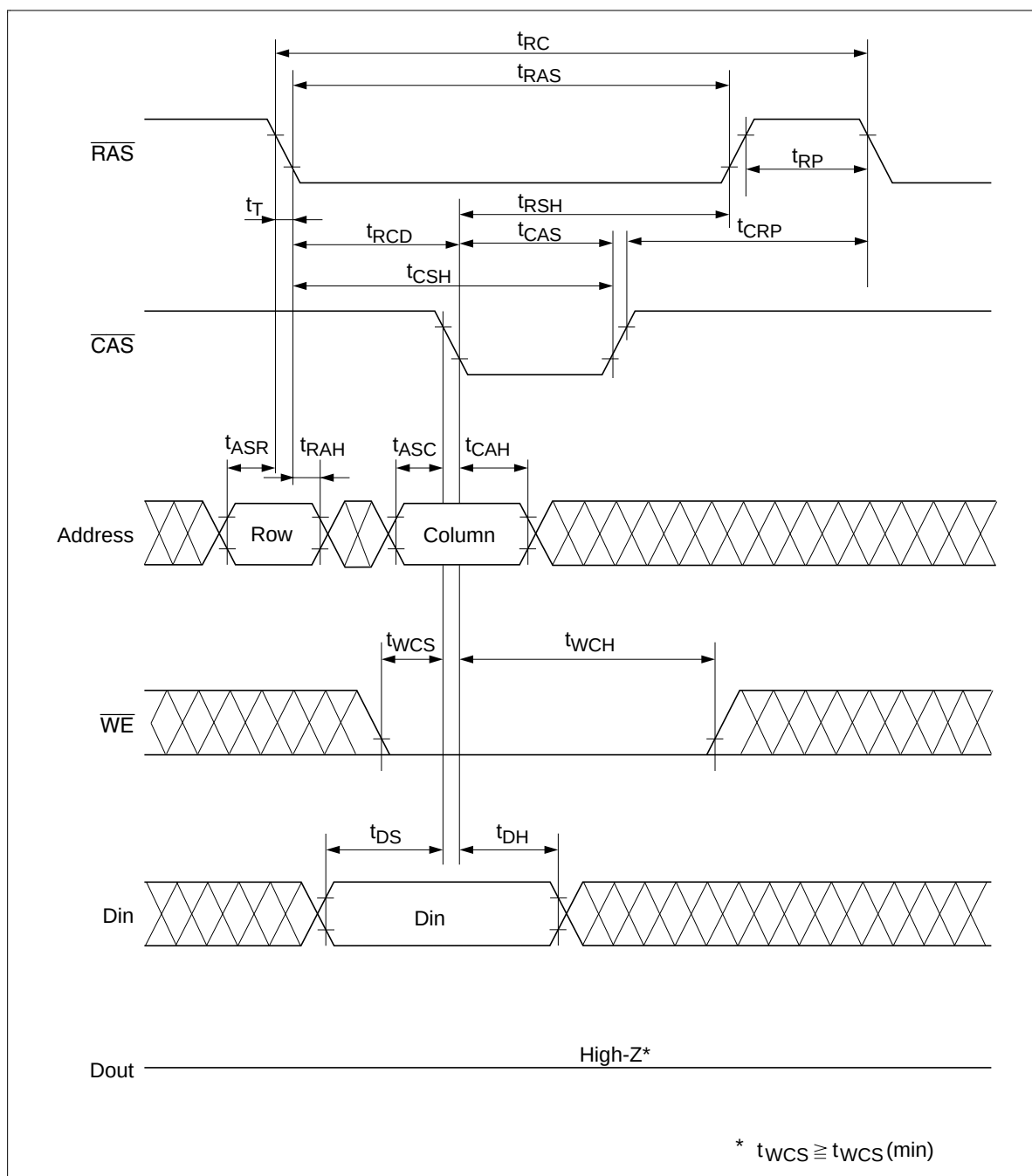
		HM514405D					
		-6		-7			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Test mode $\overline{WE}$ setup time	t_{WS}	0	—	0	—	ns	
Test mode $\overline{WE}$ hold time	t_{WH}	10	—	10	—	ns	

Notes: 1. AC measurements assume $t_T = 2$ ns.

- Assumes that $t_{RCD} \leq t_{RCD}(\text{max})$ and $t_{RAD} \leq t_{RAD}(\text{max})$. If t_{RCD} or t_{RAD} is greater than the maximum recommended value shown in this table, t_{RAC} exceeds the value shown.
- Measured with a load circuit equivalent to 1 TTL loads and 100 pF.
- Assumes that $t_{RCD} \geq t_{RCD}(\text{max})$ and $t_{RAD} \leq t_{RAD}(\text{max})$.
- Assumes that $t_{RCD} \leq t_{RCD}(\text{max})$ and $t_{RAD} \geq t_{RAD}(\text{max})$.
- $t_{OFF1}(\text{max})$, $t_{OFF2}(\text{max})$, $t_{OFR}(\text{max})$ and $t_{WEZ}(\text{max})$ define the time at which the output achieves the open circuit condition and is not referred to output voltage levels.
- $V_{IH}(\text{min})$ and $V_{IL}(\text{max})$ are reference levels for measuring timing of input signals. Also, transition times are measured between V_{IH} and V_{IL} .
- Operation with the $t_{RCD}(\text{max})$ limit insures that $t_{RAC}(\text{max})$ can be met, $t_{RCD}(\text{max})$ is specified as a reference point only, if t_{RCD} is greater than the specified $t_{RCD}(\text{max})$ limit, then access time is controlled exclusively by t_{CAC} .
- Operation with the $t_{RAD}(\text{max})$ limit insures that $t_{RAC}(\text{max})$ can be met, $t_{RAD}(\text{max})$ is specified as a reference point only, if t_{RAD} is greater than the specified $t_{RAD}(\text{max})$ limit, then access time is controlled exclusively by t_{AA} .
- t_{WCS} , t_{RWD} , t_{CWD} , t_{CPW} and t_{AWD} are not restrictive operating parameters. They are included in the data sheet as electrical characteristics only; if $t_{WCS} \geq t_{WCS}(\text{min})$, the cycle is an early write cycle and the data out pin will remain open circuit (high impedance) throughout the entire cycle; if $t_{RWD} \geq t_{RWD}(\text{min})$, $t_{CWD} \geq t_{CWD}(\text{min})$, $t_{CPW} \geq t_{CPW}(\text{min})$ and $t_{AWD} \geq t_{AWD}(\text{min})$, the cycle is a read-modify-write and the data output will contain data read from the selected cell; if neither of the above sets of conditions is satisfied, the condition of the data out (at access time) is indeterminate.
- These parameters are referred to $\overline{CAS}$ leading edge in an early write cycle and to $\overline{WE}$ leading edge in a delayed write or read-modify-write cycle.
- t_{RASC} defines $\overline{RAS}$ pulse width in fast page mode cycles.
- Access time is determined by the longest among t_{AA} , t_{CAC} and t_{ACP} .
- An initial pause of 100 μ s is required after power up followed by a minimum of eight initialization cycles ($\overline{RAS}$ -only refresh cycle or $\overline{CAS}$ -before- $\overline{RAS}$ refresh cycle). If the internal refresh counter is used, a minimum of eight $\overline{CAS}$ -before- $\overline{RAS}$ refresh cycles is required.
- In delayed write or read-modify-write cycles, $\overline{OE}$ must disable output buffer prior to applying data to the device.
- Test mode operation specified in this data sheet is 2-bit test function controlled by control address bits - - - CA0. This test mode operation can be performed by $\overline{WE}$ -and- $\overline{CAS}$ -before- $\overline{RAS}$ (WCBR) refresh cycle. Refresh during test mode operation will be performed by normal read cycles or by WCBR refresh cycles. When the state of two test bits accord each other, the condition of the output data is high level. When the state of test bits do not accord, the condition of the output data is low level. In order to end this test mode operation, perform a $\overline{RAS}$ -only refresh cycle or a $\overline{CAS}$ -before- $\overline{RAS}$ refresh cycle.
- In a test mode read cycle, the value of t_{RAC} , t_{AA} , t_{CAC} , t_{OAC} and t_{ACP} is delayed for 2 ns to 5 ns for the specified value. These parameters should be specified in test mode cycles by adding the above value to the specified value in this data sheet.
- Either t_{RCH} or t_{RRH} must be satisfied
- $t_{RAS}(\text{min}) = t_{RWD}(\text{min}) + t_{RWL}(\text{min}) + t_T$ in read-modify-write cycle.

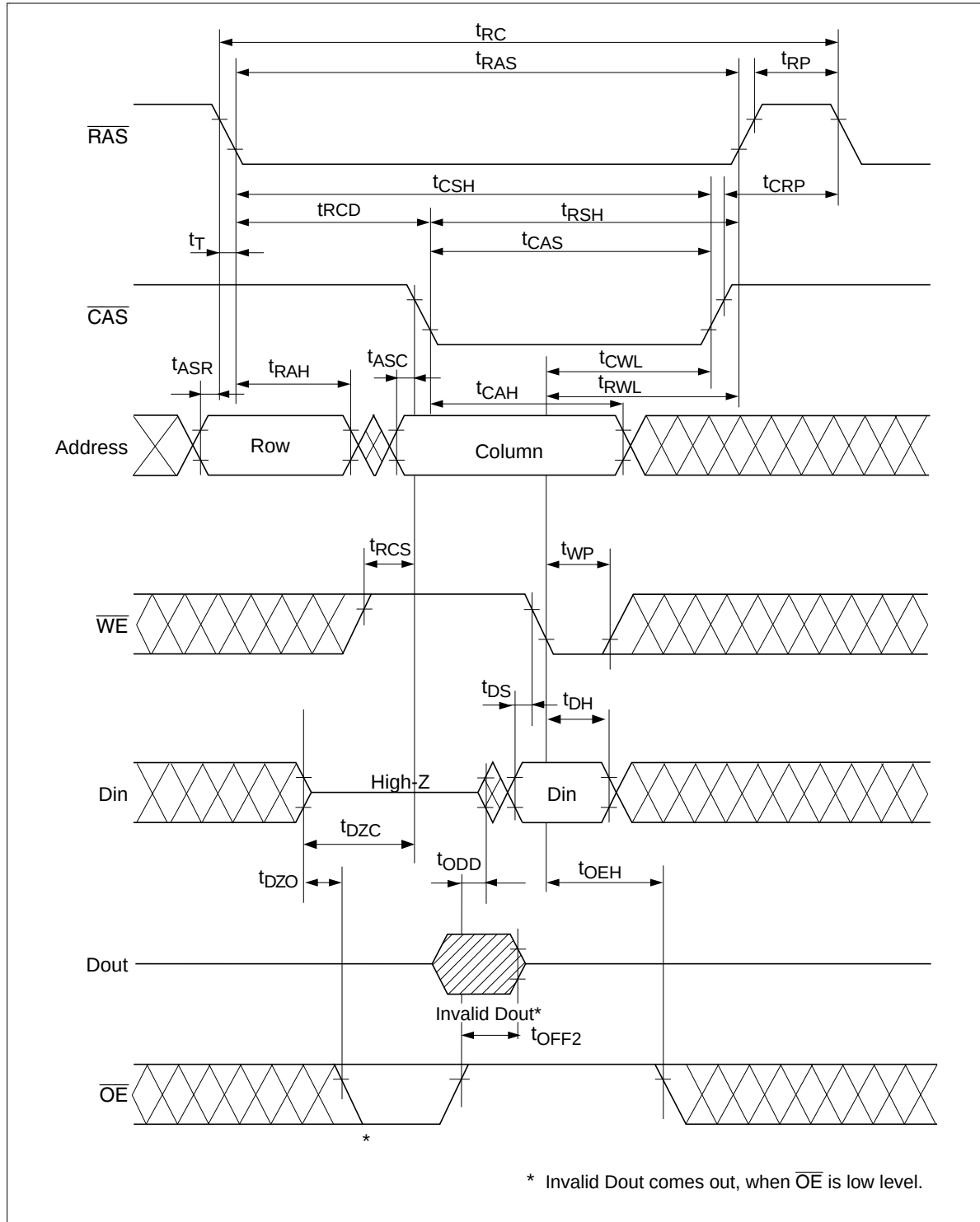
20. $t_{CAS}(\text{min}) = t_{CWD}(\text{min}) + t_{CWL}(\text{min}) + t_r$ in read-modify-write cycle.
21. Data output turns off and becomes high impedance from later rising edge of $\overline{RAS}$ and $\overline{CAS}$.
Hold time and turn off time are specified by the timing specifications of later rising edge of $\overline{RAS}$ $\overline{CAS}$ between t_{OHR} and t_{OH} , t_{OFR} and t_{OFF} .
22. $t_{HPC}(\text{min})$ can be achieved during a series of EDO page mode early write cycles or EDO page mode read cycles. If both write and read operation are mixed in a EDO page mode $\overline{RAS}$ cycle (EDO page mode mix cycle (1), (2)), minimum value of $\overline{CAS}$ cycle $t_{HPC} (t_{CAS} + t_{CP} + 2t_T)$ becomes greater than the specified $t_{HPC}(\text{min})$ value.
23. $t_{CSH}(\text{min})$ can be achieved when $t_{RCD} \leq t_{CSH}(\text{min}) - t_{CAS}(\text{min})$.
24. XXX H or L (H: $V_{IH}(\text{min}) \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{IH}(\text{max})$, L: $V_{IL}(\text{min}) \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{IL}(\text{max})$)
///// Invalid Dout
When the address, clock and input pins are not described on timing waveforms, their pins must be applied V_{IH} or V_{IL} .

Early Write Cycle

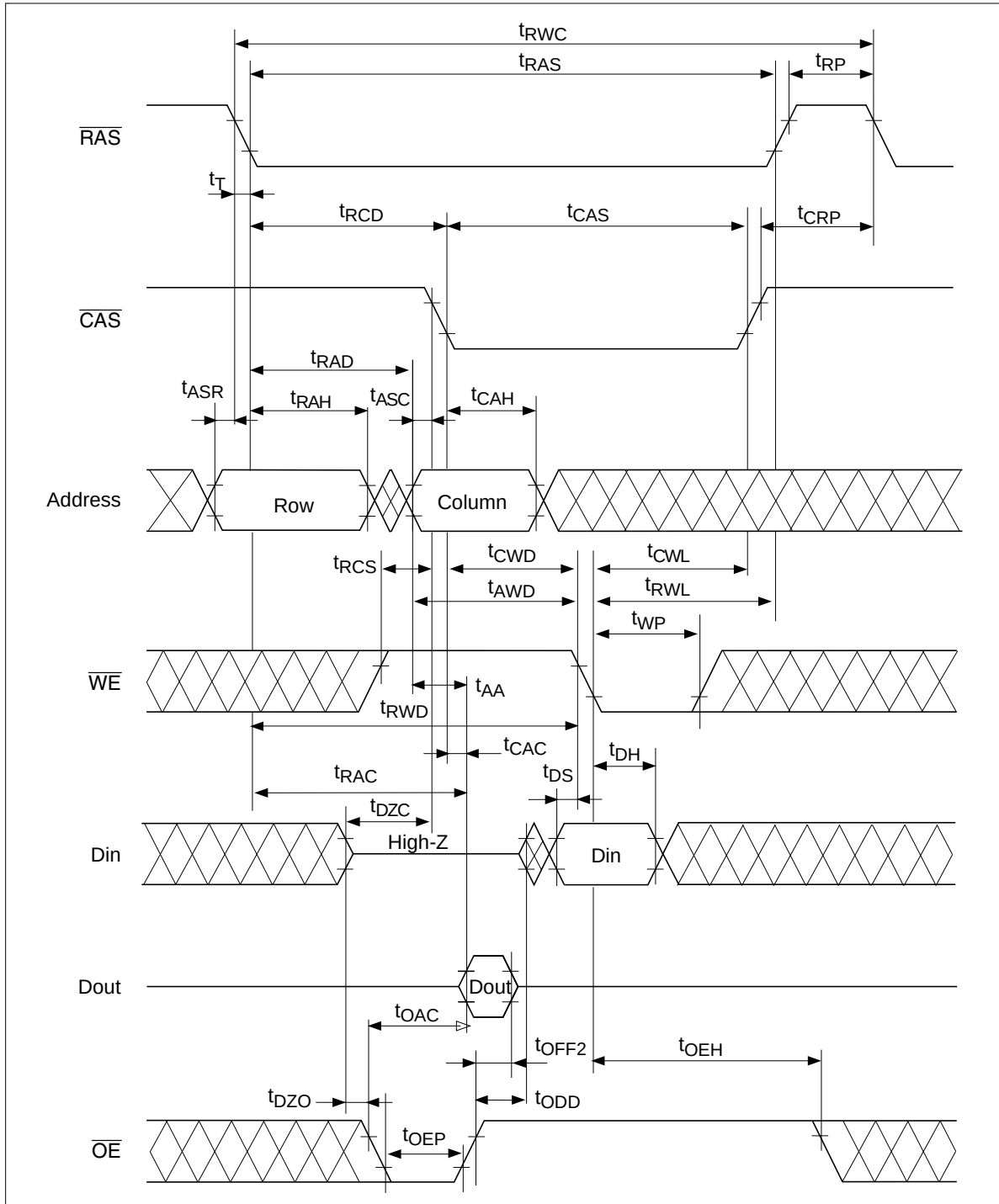


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Delayed Write Cycle *¹⁵

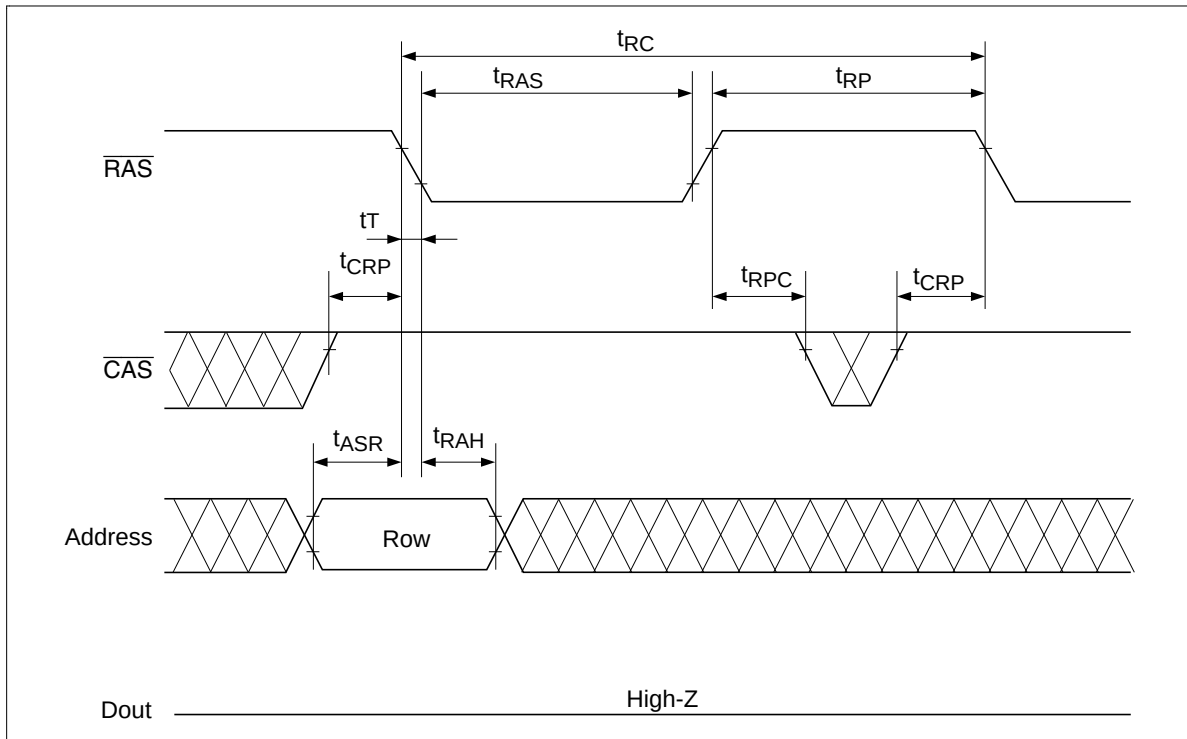


Read-Modify-Write Cycle

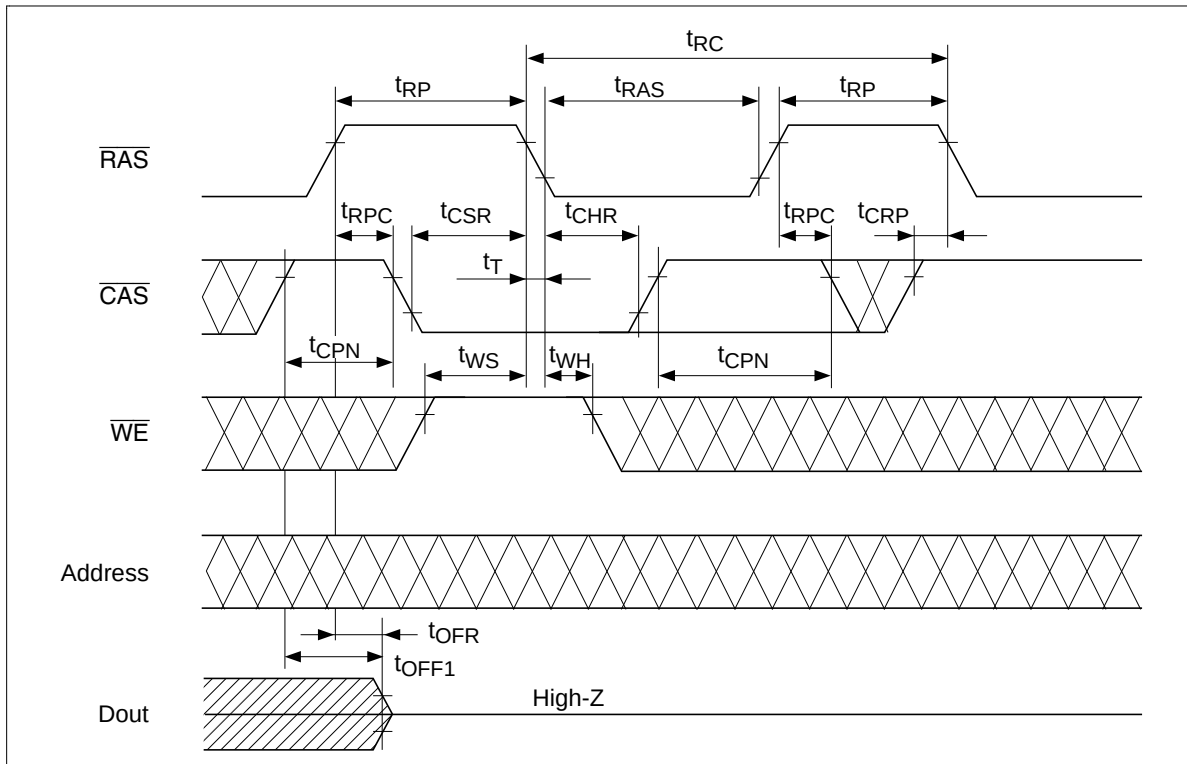


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$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ -Only Refresh Cycle

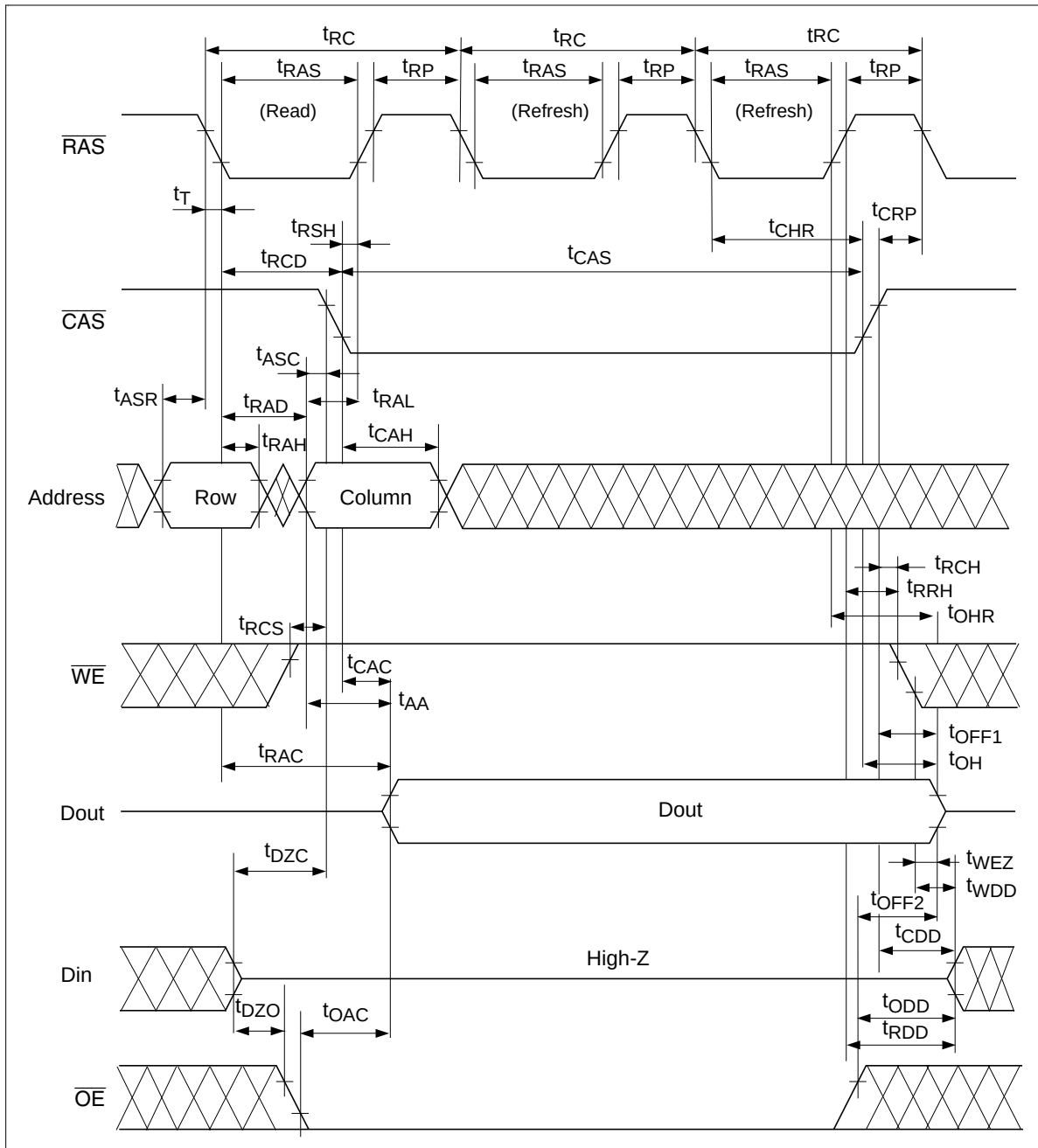


$\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -Before- $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ Refresh Cycle

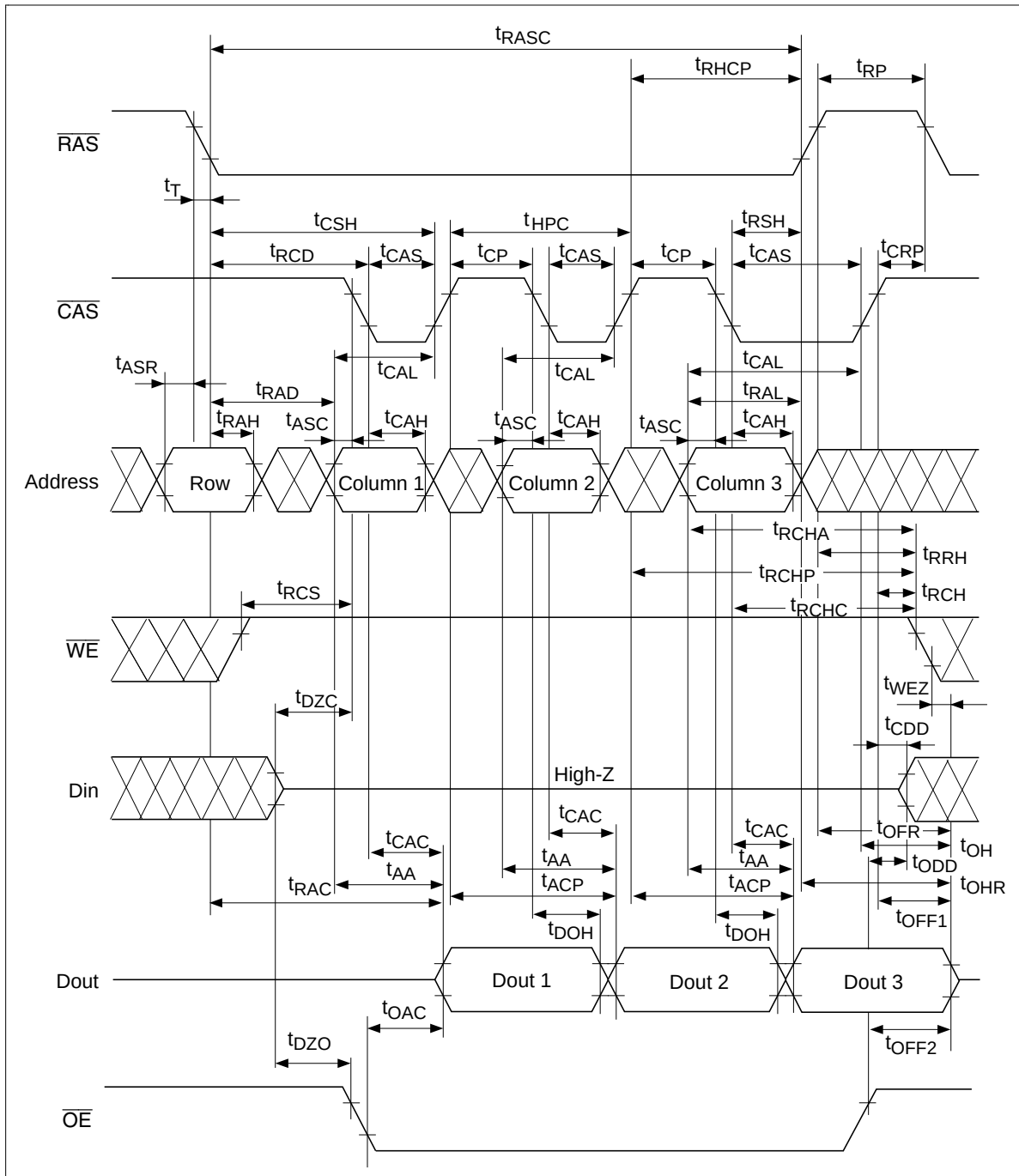


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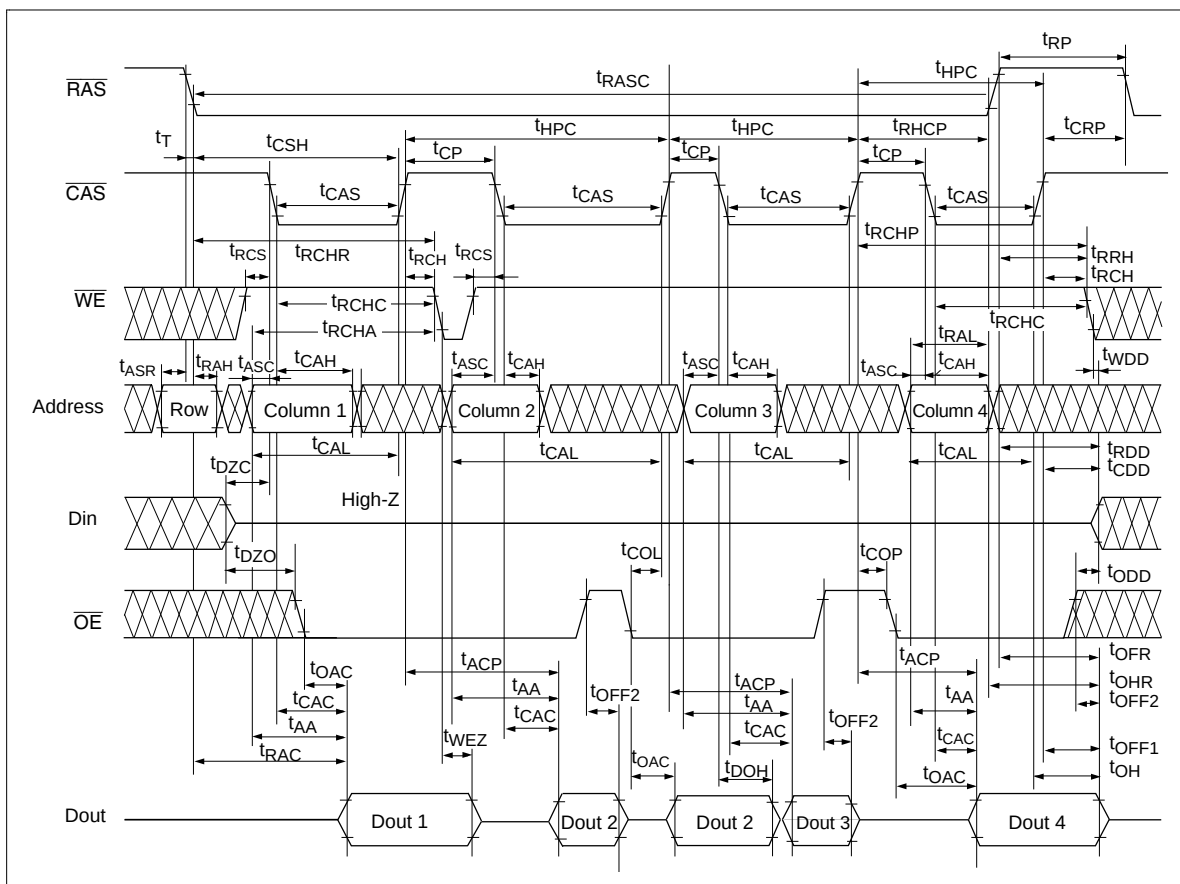
Hidden Refresh Cycle



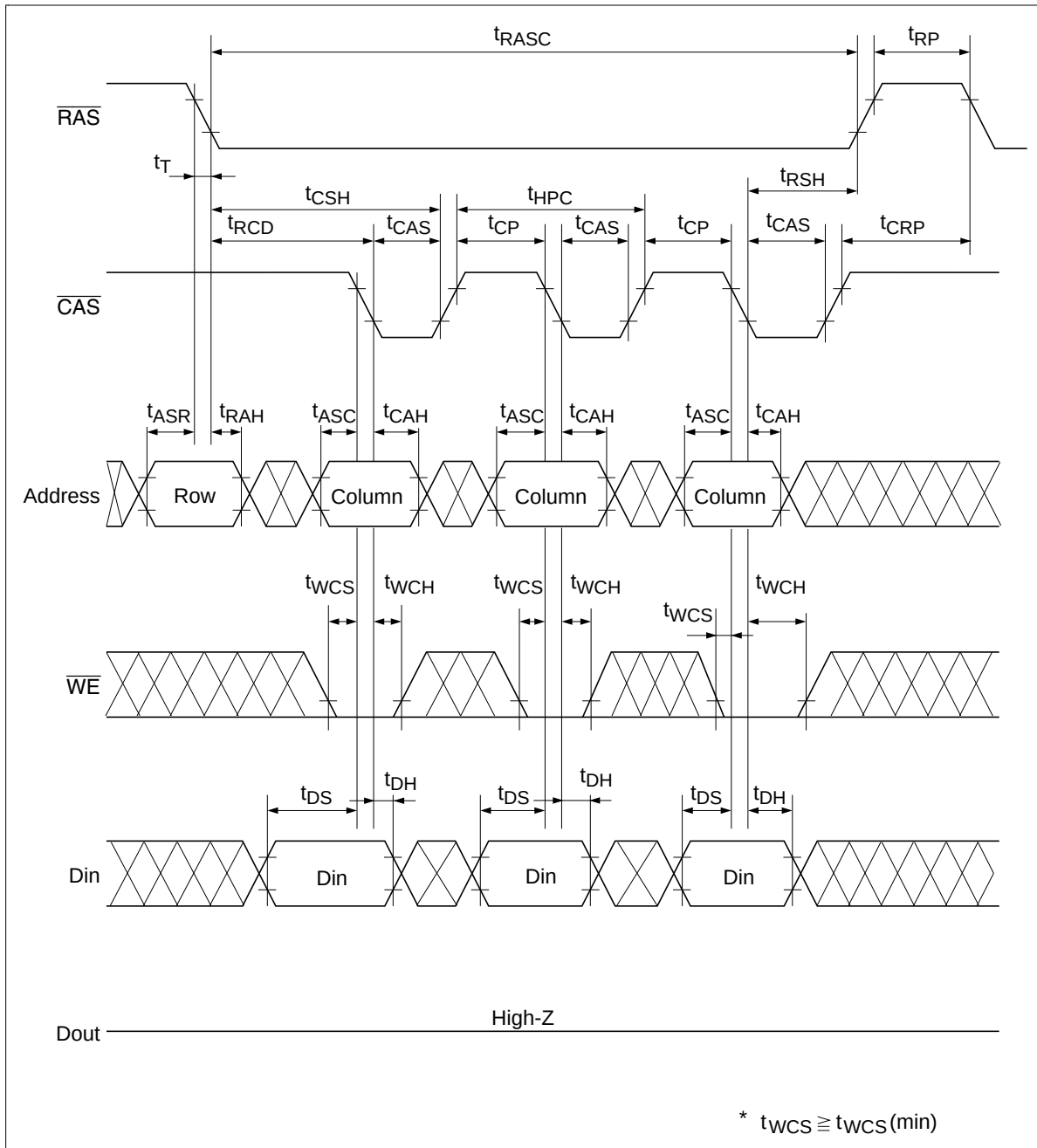
EDO Page Mode Read Cycle (t_{HPC} minimum cycle operation)



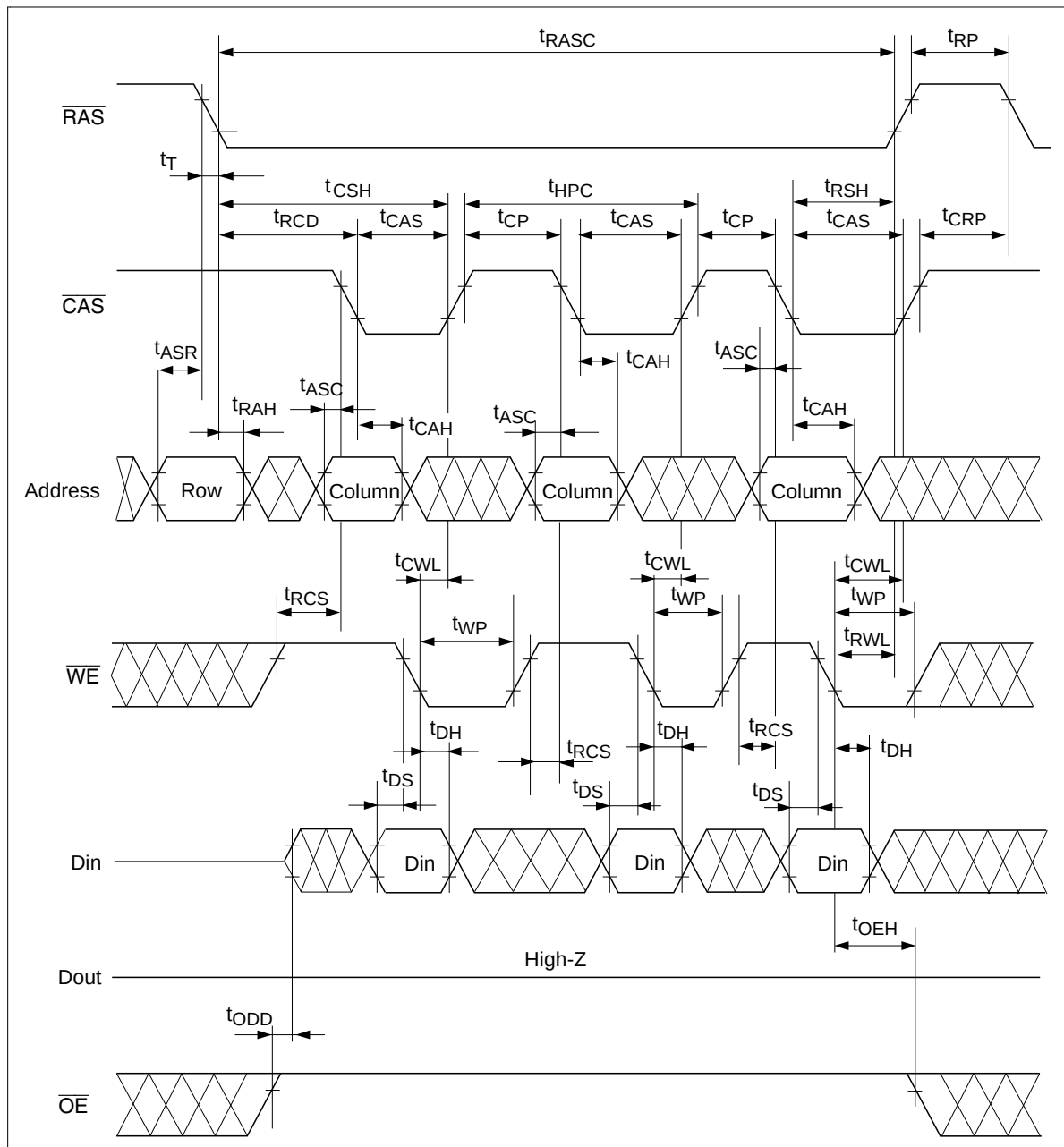
EDO Page Mode Read Cycle (High-Z control by $\overline{\text{WE}}$ and $\overline{\text{OE}}$)



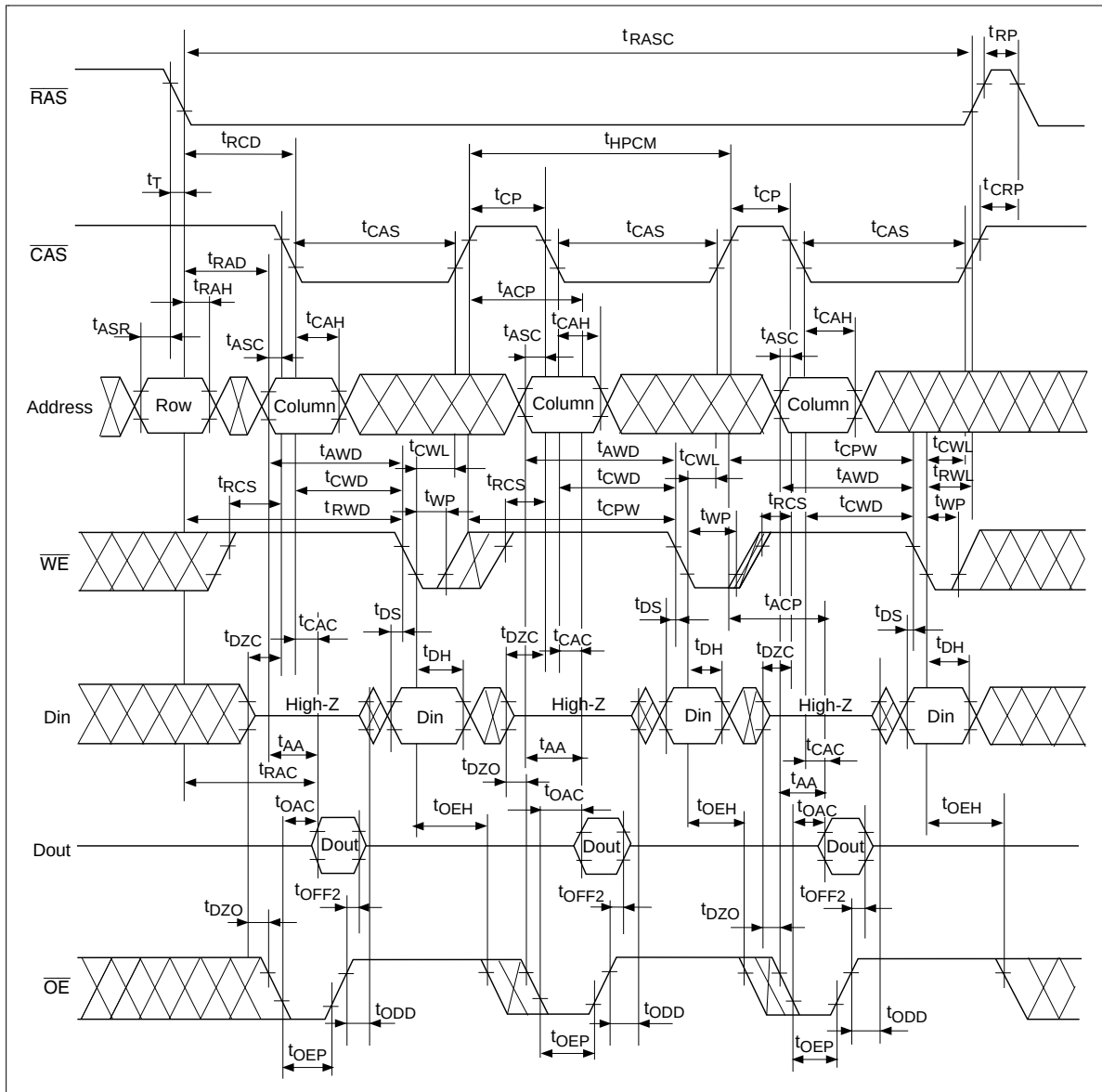
EDO Page Mode Early Write Cycle (t_{HPC} minimum cycle operation)



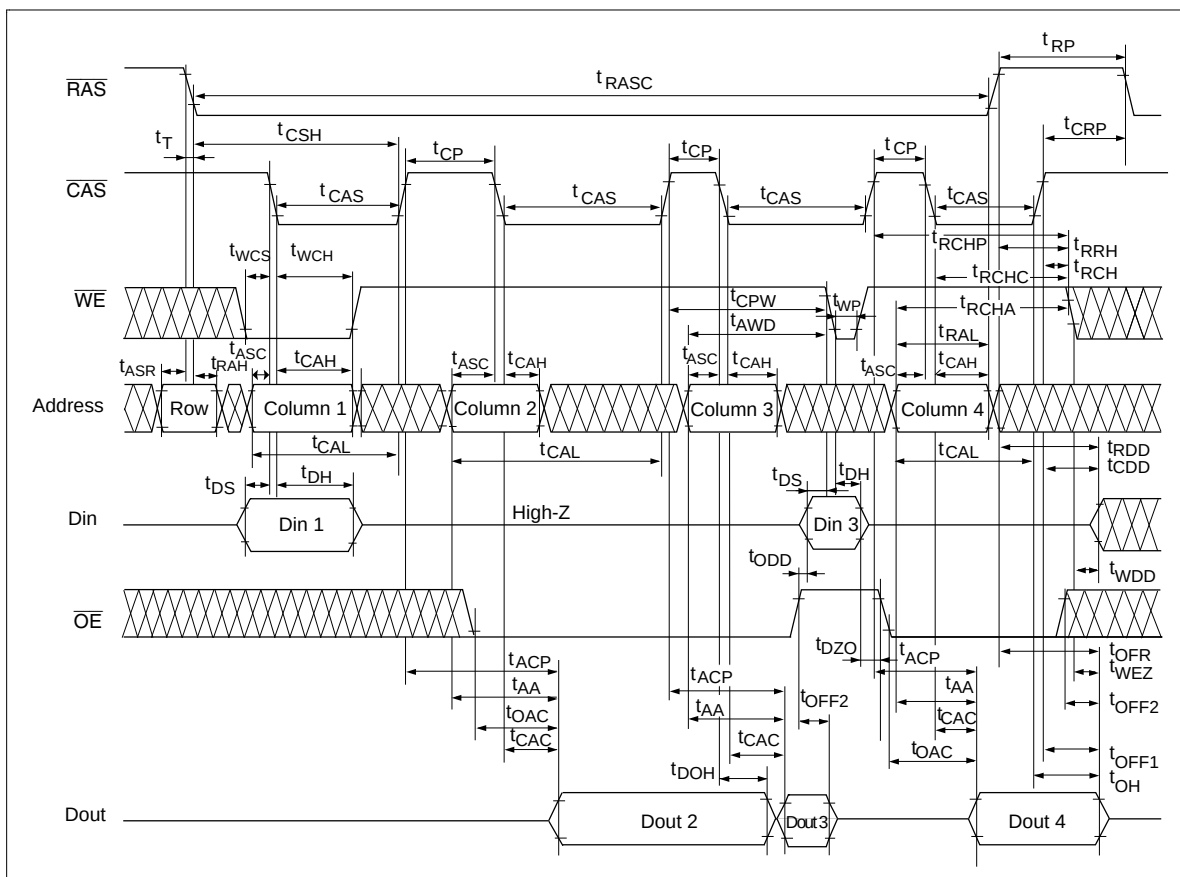
EDO Page Mode Delayed Write Cycle *15



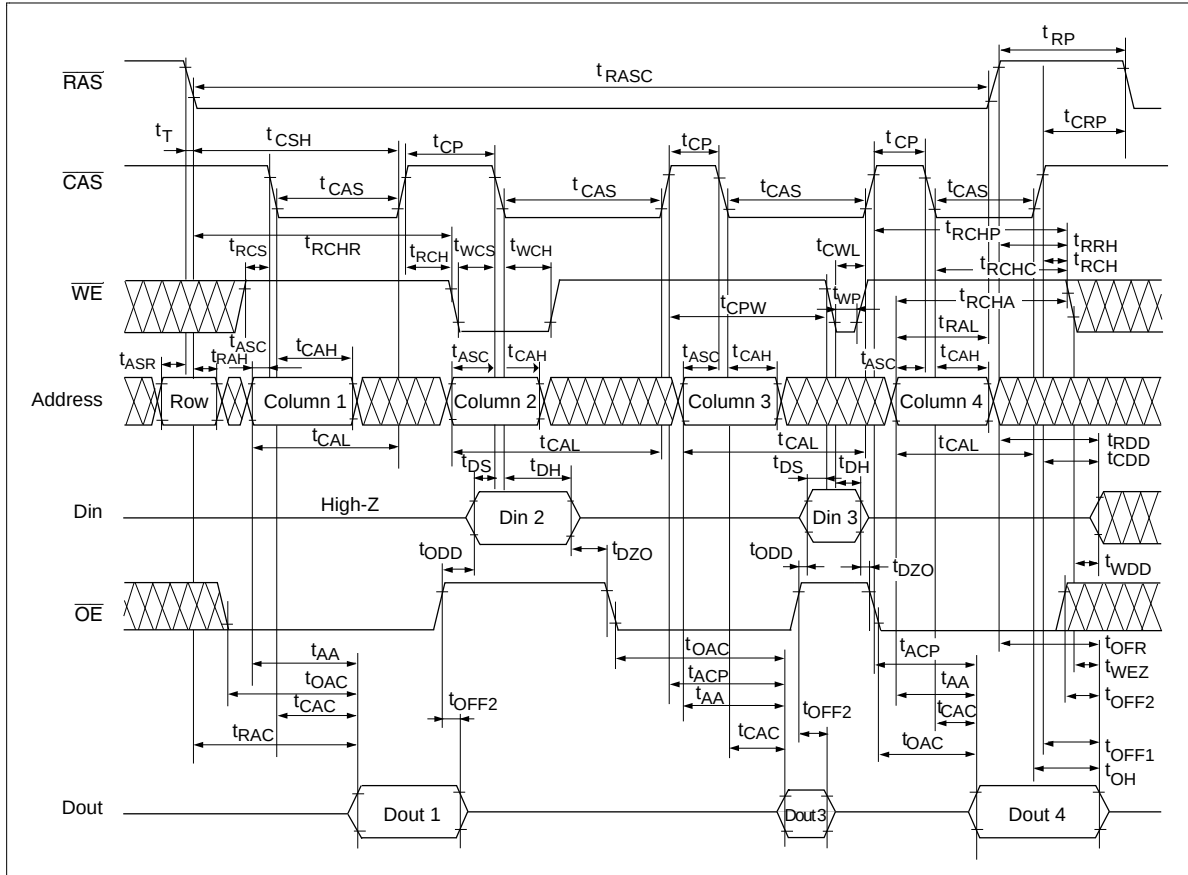
EDO Page Mode Read-Modify-Write Cycle *15



EDO Page Mode Mix Cycle (1)^{*22}

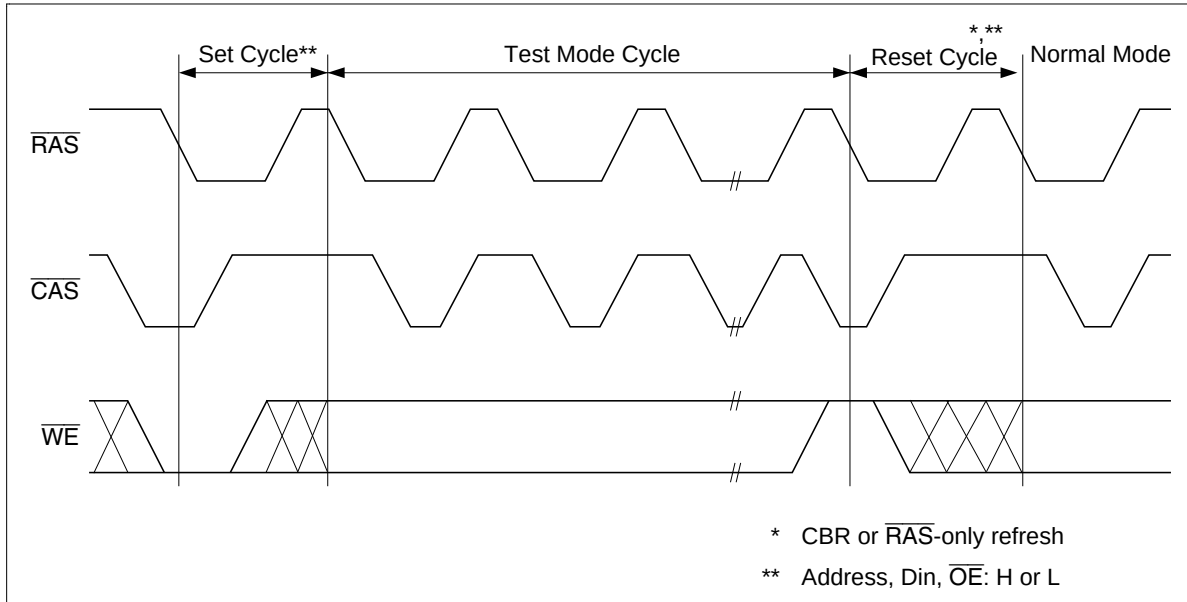


EDO Page Mode Mix Cycle (2) ^{*22}



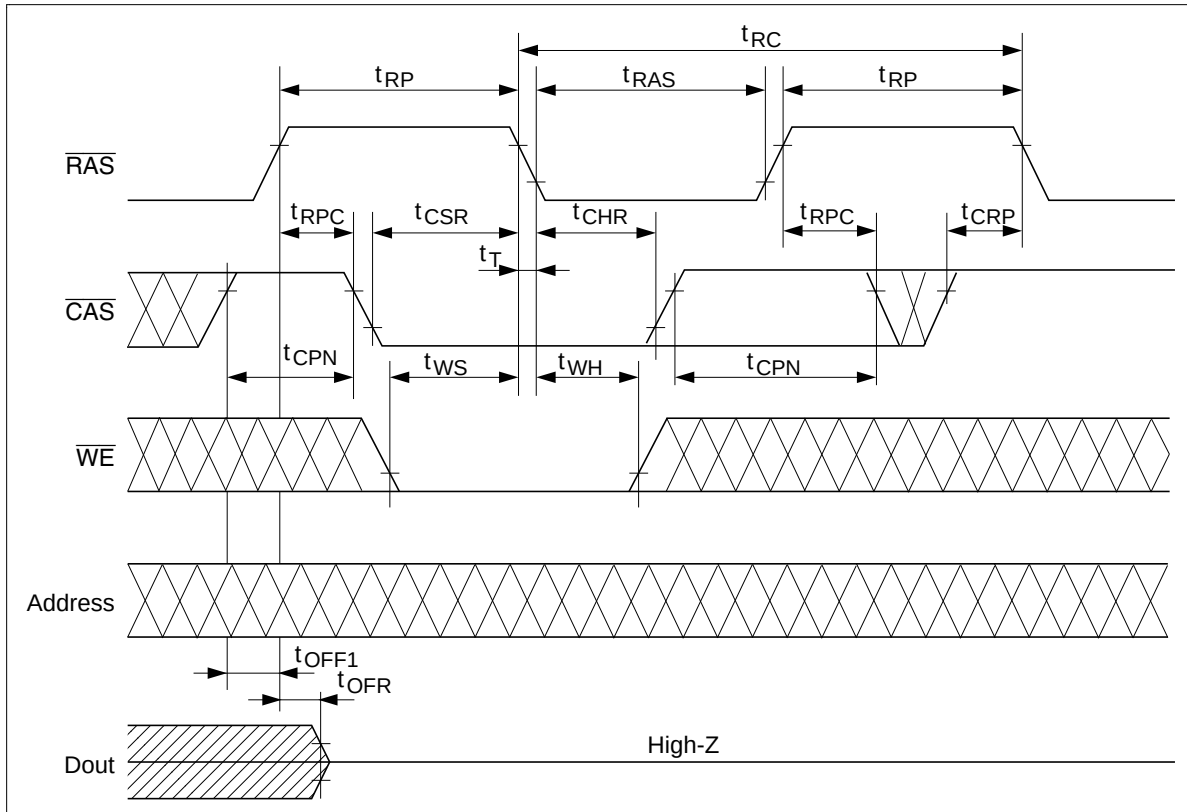
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Test Mode Cycle



Test Mode Set Cycle

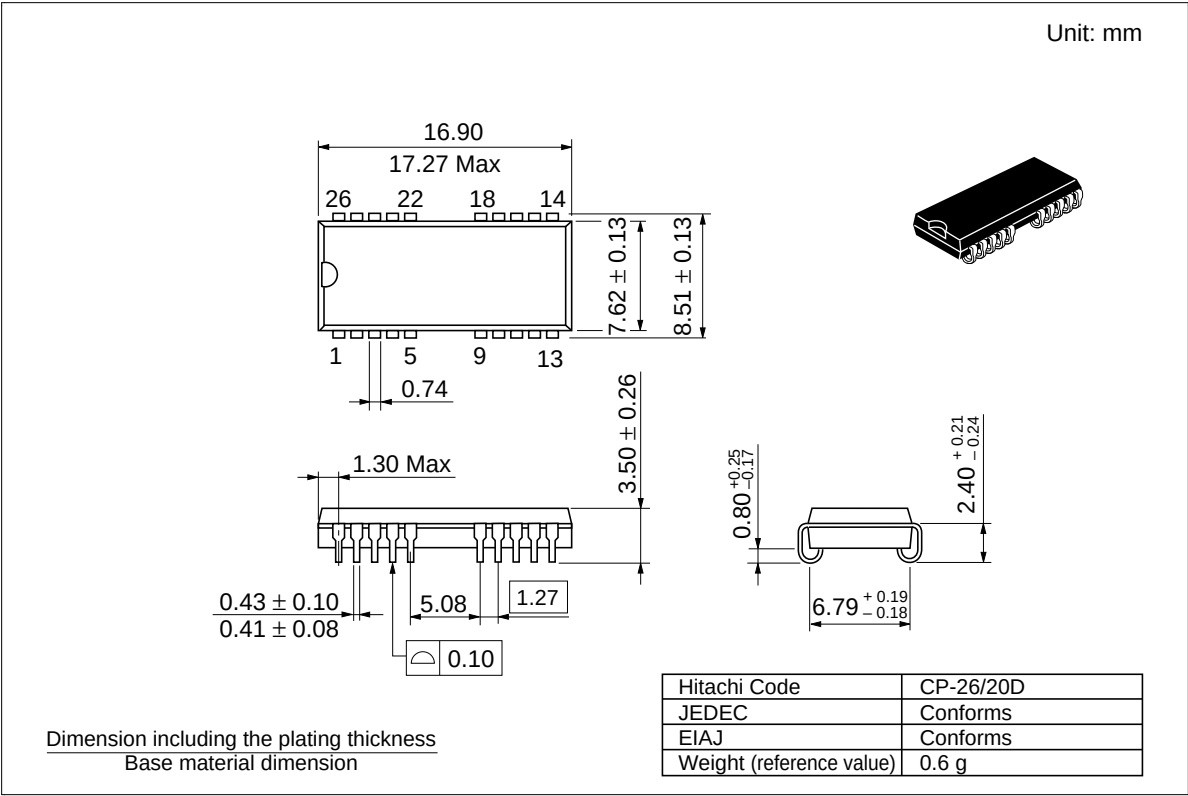
$\overline{\text{WE}}$ -and- $\overline{\text{CAS}}$ -Before $\overline{\text{RAS}}$ -Refresh Cycle



HM514405D Series

Package Dimensions

HM514405DS Series (CP-26/20D)



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Hitachi, Ltd.

Semiconductor & IC Div.
Nippon Bldg., 2-6-2, Ohte-machi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100, Japan
Tel: Tokyo (03) 3270-2111
Fax: (03) 3270-5109

For further information write to:

Hitachi America, Ltd.
Semiconductor & IC Div.
2000 Sierra Point Parkway
Brisbane, CA. 94005-1835
U S A
Tel: 415-589-8300
Fax: 415-583-4207

Hitachi Europe GmbH
Continental Europe
Dornacher Straße 3
D-85622 Feldkirchen
München
Tel: 089-9 91 80-0
Fax: 089-9 29 30-00

Hitachi Europe Ltd.
Electronic Components Div.
Northern Europe Headquarters
Whitebrook Park
Lower Cookham Road
Maidenhead
Berkshire SL6 8YA
United Kingdom
Tel: 01628-585000
Fax: 01628-585160

Hitachi Asia Pte. Ltd.
16 Collyer Quay #20-00
Hitachi Tower
Singapore 049318
Tel: 535-2100
Fax: 535-1533

Hitachi Asia (Hong Kong) Ltd.
Unit 706, North Tower,
World Finance Centre,
Harbour City, Canton Road
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HM514405D Series

Revision Record

Rev.	Date	Contents of Modification	Drawn by	Approved by
0.0	Dec. 12, 1996	Initial issue	T. Oono	S. Suzuki
1.0	Nov. 13, 1997	Deletion of HM514405DTT Series		