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Renesas Technology Corp.
Customer Support Dept.
April 1, 2003

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HD74HC78

Dual J-K Flip-Flops (with Preset, Common Clear and
Common Clock)



ADE-205-425 (Z)
1st. Edition
Sep. 2000

Description

This flip-flop is edge sensitive to the clock input and change state on the negative transition of the clock pulse. Each flip-flop has independent J, K, and preset inputs and Q and $\bar{Q}$ outputs. Two flip-flops are controlled by a common clear and a common clock. Preset and clear are independent of the clock and accomplished by a low logic level on the corresponding input.

Features

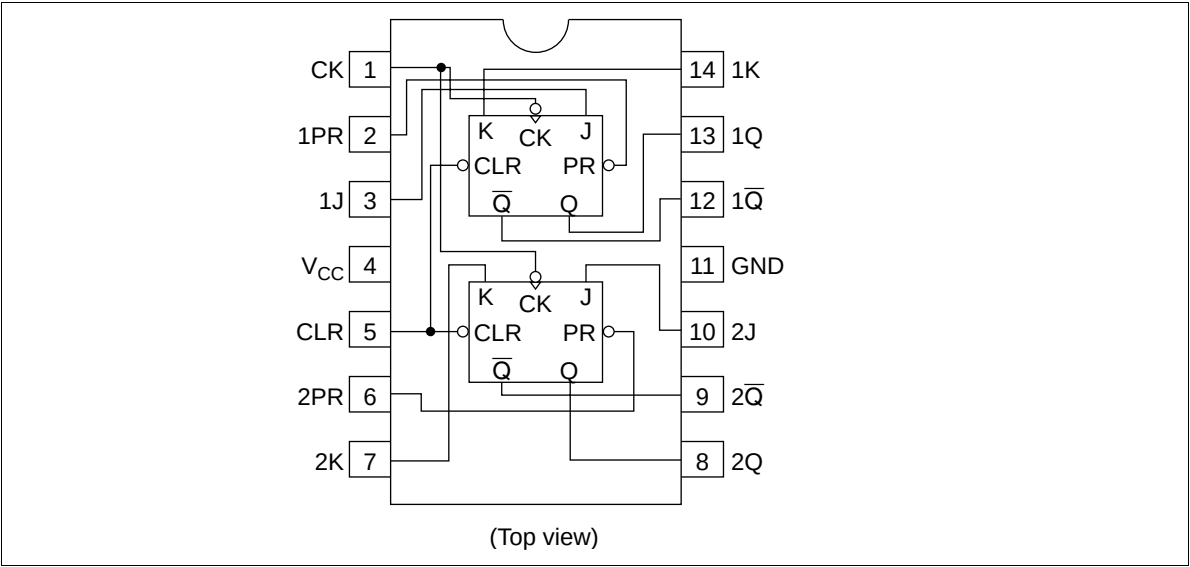
- High Speed Operation: t_{pd} (Clock to Q) = 20 ns typ ($C_L = 50$ pF)
- High Output Current: Fanout of 10 LSTTL Loads
- Wide Operating Voltage: $V_{CC} = 2$ to 6 V
- Low Input Current: 1 μ A max
- Low Quiescent Supply Current: I_{CC} (static) = 2 μ A max ($T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

Function Table

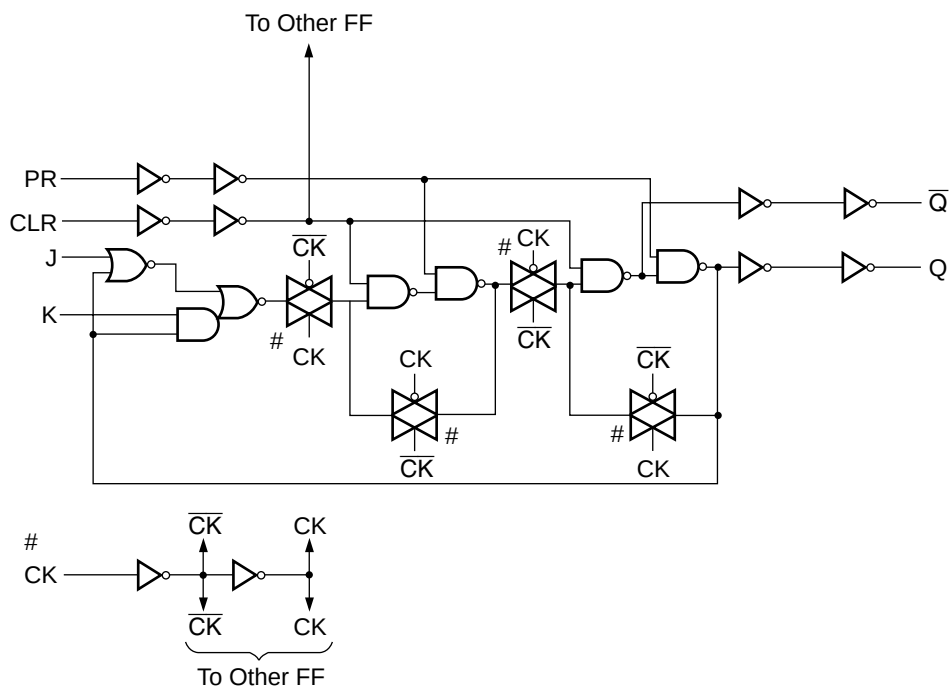
Inputs					Outputs	
Preset	Clear	Clock	J	K	Q	$\overline{Q}$
L	H	X	X	X	H	L
H	L	X	X	X	L	H
L	L	X	X	X	H ^{*1}	H ^{*1}
H	H		L	L	No change	
H	H		L	H	L	H
H	H		H	L	H	L
H	H		H	H	Toggle	
H	H	L	X	X	No change	
H	H	H	X	X	No change	
H	H		X	X	No change	

Note: 1. Q and $\overline{Q}$ will remain HIGH as long as Preset and Clear are Low, but Q and $\overline{Q}$ are unpredictable, if Preset and Clear go HIGH simultaneously.

Pin Arrangement



Block Diagram (1//2)



DC Characteristics

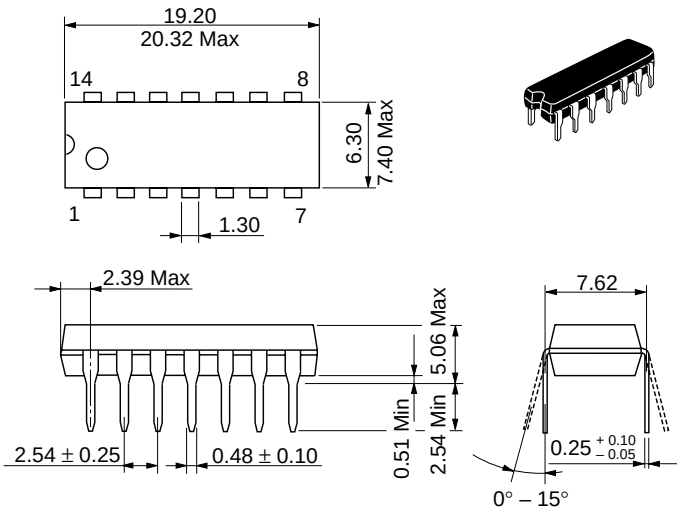
Item	Symbol	V _{CC} (V)	Ta = 25°C			Ta = -40 to +85°C		Unit	Test Conditions	
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max			
Input voltage	V _{IH}	2.0	1.5	—	—	1.5	—	V		
		4.5	3.15	—	—	3.15	—			
		6.0	4.2	—	—	4.2	—			
	V _{IL}	2.0	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	V		
		4.5	—	—	1.35	—	1.35			
		6.0	—	—	1.8	—	1.8			
Output voltage	V _{OH}	2.0	1.9	2.0	—	1.9	—	V	Vin = V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OH} = -20 μA	
		4.5	4.4	4.5	—	4.4	—			
		6.0	5.9	6.0	—	5.9	—			
		4.5	4.18	—	—	4.13	—			I _{OH} = -4 mA
		6.0	5.68	—	—	5.63	—			I _{OH} = -5.2 mA
	V _{OL}	2.0	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1	V	Vin = V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OL} = 20 μA	
		4.5	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1			
		6.0	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1			
		4.5	—	—	0.26	—	0.33			I _{OL} = 4 mA
		6.0	—	—	0.26	—	0.33			I _{OL} = 5.2 mA
Input current	I _{in}	6.0	—	—	±0.1	—	±1.0	μA	Vin = V _{CC} or GND	
Quiescent supply current	I _{CC}	6.0	—	—	2.0	—	20	μA	Vin = V _{CC} or GND, I _{out} = 0 μA	

AC Characteristics ($C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$, Input $t_r = t_f = 6 \text{ ns}$)

Item	Symbol	$V_{CC} \text{ (V)}$	$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$			$T_a = -40 \text{ to } +85^\circ\text{C}$		Unit	Test Conditions
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max		
Maximum clock frequency	$f_{\max}$	2.0	—	—	6	—	5	MHz	
		4.5	—	—	30	—	24		
		6.0	—	—	35	—	28		
Propagation delay time	t_{PLH}	2.0	—	—	150	—	190	ns	Clock to Q or $\overline{Q}$
		4.5	—	20	30	—	38		
		6.0	—	—	26	—	33		
	t_{PHL}	2.0	—	—	140	—	175		Clear to Q or $\overline{Q}$
		4.5	—	18	28	—	35		
		6.0	—	—	24	—	30		
		2.0	—	—	140	—	175		Preset to Q or $\overline{Q}$
		4.5	—	18	28	—	35		
		6.0	—	—	24	—	30		
Pulse width	t_w	2.0	80	—	—	100	—	ns	Clock, Preset, Clear
		4.5	16	8	—	20	—		
		6.0	14	—	—	17	—		
Setup time	t_{su}	2.0	100	—	—	125	—	ns	J or K to Clock
		4.5	20	2	—	25	—		
		6.0	17	—	—	21	—		
Hold time	t_h	2.0	5	—	—	5	—	ns	Clock to J or K
		4.5	5	-1	—	5	—		
		6.0	5	—	—	5	—		
Removal time	t_{rem}	2.0	100	—	—	125	—	ns	Preset or Clear to Clock
		4.5	20	0	—	25	—		
		6.0	17	—	—	21	—		
Output rise/fall time	t_{TLH} t_{THL}	2.0	—	—	75	—	95	ns	
		4.5	—	5	15	—	19		
		6.0	—	—	13	—	16		
Input capacitance	C_{in}	—	—	5	10	—	10	pF	

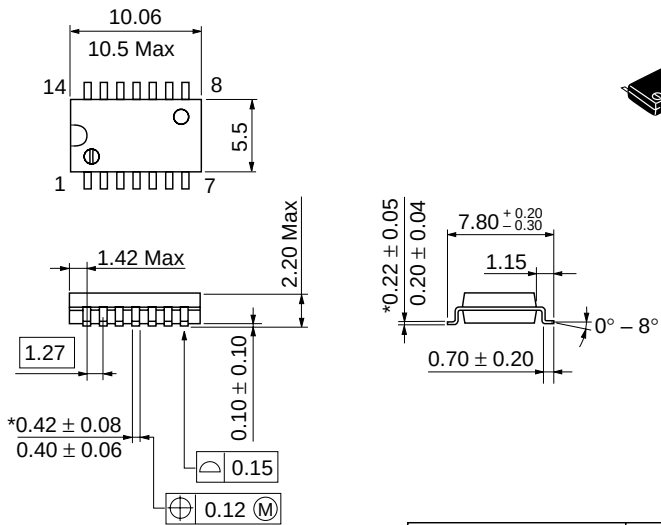
Package Dimensions

Unit: mm



Hitachi Code	DP-14
JEDEC	Conforms
EIAJ	Conforms
Mass (reference value)	0.97 g

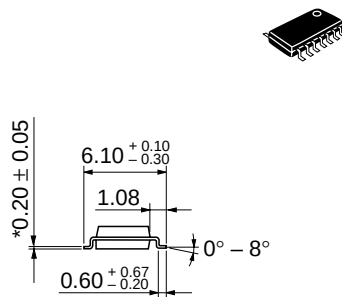
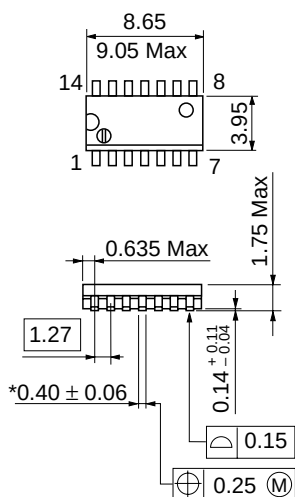
Unit: mm



*Dimension including the plating thickness
Base material dimension

Hitachi Code	FP-14DA
JEDEC	—
EIAJ	Conforms
Mass (reference value)	0.23 g

Unit: mm



*Pd plating

Hitachi Code	FP-14DN
JEDEC	Conforms
EIAJ	Conforms
Mass (reference value)	0.13 g

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