		First Edition	Approved by	Production Div.
LCD Module Specification		February 14, 1997 Final Revision	Checked by	Quality Assurance Div.
		******	Checked by	Design Engineering Div.
Type No.	DMF 5 0 0 2 N		Prepared by	Production Div.
	Table of	Contents		
	1. General Specifications			2

1.	General Specifications	2
	Electrical Specifications	
3.	Optical Specifications	6
	I/O Terminal	
5.	Test	10
6.	Appearance Standards	11
7.	Code System of Production Lot	14
8.	Type Number	14
	Applying Precautions	
	Handling Precautions	

# **Revision History**

Rev.	Date	Page	Comment	
	DMF5002N (AB) No	.97-0020	OPTREX CORPORATION	Page 1/15

# 1. General Specifications

Operating Temp. : min.  $0^{\circ}$ C  $\sim$  max.  $50^{\circ}$ C

Storage Temp. : min.  $-20^{\circ}$ C  $\sim$  max.  $60^{\circ}$ C

Dot Pixels :  $128 \text{ (W)} \times 112 \text{ (H) dots}$ 

Dot Size :  $0.50 \text{ (W)} \times 0.49 \text{ (H)} \text{ mm}$ 

Dot Pitch :  $0.54 \text{ (W)} \times 0.53 \text{ (H)} \text{ mm}$ 

Viewing Area :  $77.0 \text{ (W)} \times 66.0 \text{ (H)} \text{ mm}$ 

Outline Dimensions : 110.0 (W)  $\times$  90.6 (H)  $\times$  12.8 (D) mm

LCD Type : NRD-7399

(STN / Neutral-mode / Reflective)

Viewing Angle : 6:00

Control LSI : T6963C-0101 (Produced by TOSHIBA)

Data Transfer : 8-bit parallel data transfer

Backlight : None

Drawings : Dimensional Outline UE-35450

# 2. Electrical Specifications

# 2.1. Absolute Maximum Ratings

 $V_{SS}=0V$ 

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Max.	Units
Supply Voltage	Vcc-Vss	_	-0.3	7.0	V
(Logic)					
	V <sub>CC</sub> -V <sub>EE</sub>	_	-0.3	28.0	V
Supply Voltage					
(LCD Drive)	V <sub>CC</sub> -V <sub>ADJ</sub>	_	0	27.0	V
Input Voltage	VI	_	-0.3	Vcc+0.3	V

## 2.2.DC Characteristics

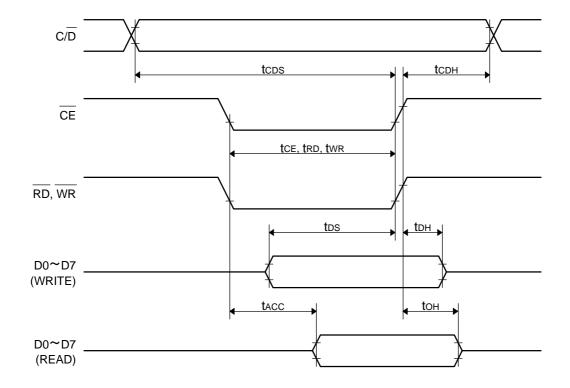
Ta=25°C, Vss=0V

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
Supply Voltage	Vcc-Vss	_	4.5	_	5.5	V
(Logic)						
	V <sub>CC</sub> -V <sub>SS</sub>	_	21.0	_	26.0	V
Supply Voltage						
(LCD Drive)	V <sub>CC</sub> -V <sub>ADJ</sub>		Shown in 3.	1		V
High Level	$V_{IH}$	$V_{CC}=5.0V\pm10\%$	Vcc-2.2	_	$V_{CC}$	V
Input Voltage						
Low Level	$V_{IL}$	$V_{CC}=5.0V\pm10\%$	0	_	0.8	V
Input Voltage						
High Level	$V_{\mathrm{OH}}$	Ioн=-0.75mA	V <sub>CC</sub> -0.3	_	$V_{CC}$	V
Output Voltage						
Low Level	$V_{OL}$	I <sub>OL</sub> =0.75mA	0	_	0.3	V
Output Voltage						
	Icc	$V_{CC}$ - $V_{SS}$ =5.0 $V$	_	8.7	20.0	mA
Supply Current						
	I <sub>EE</sub>	Vcc-V <sub>ADJ</sub> =18.4V	_	3.9	10.0	mA

## 2.3.AC Characteristics

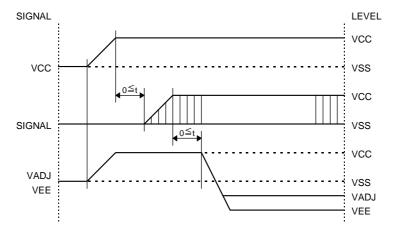
 $V_{CC}\!\!=\!\!5.0V\!\pm\!10\%$ 

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Units
C/D Setup Time	$t_{\mathrm{CDS}}$	100	_	ns
C/D Hold Time	<b>t</b> cdh	10	_	ns
$\overline{\text{CE}}, \overline{\text{RD}}, \overline{\text{WR}}$ Pulse Width	$t_{\text{CE}}, t_{\text{RD}}, t_{\text{WR}}$	80	_	ns
Data Setup Time	$t_{ m DS}$	80	_	ns
Data Hold Time	<b>t</b> <sub>DH</sub>	40	_	ns
Access Time	t <sub>ACC</sub>	_	150	ns
Output Hold Time	toн	10	50	ns

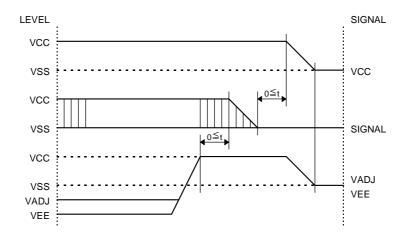


### 2.4. Power Supply ON/OFF Sequence

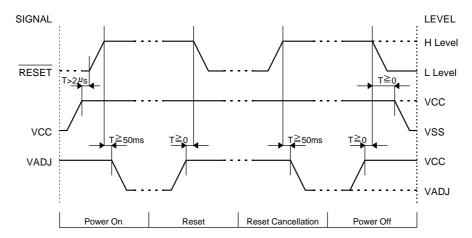
### 2.4.1.ON Sequence



# 2.4.2.OFF Sequence



### 2.4.3.Reset Sequence



Please maintain the above sequence when turning on and off the power supply of the module. If  $V_{EE}$  and/or  $V_{ADJ}$  is supplied to the module while internal alternate signal for LCD driving (M) is unstable or  $\overline{RESET}$  is active, DC component will be supplied to the LCD panel. This may cause damage to the LCD module.

### 3. Optical Specifications

#### 3.1.LCD Driving Voltage

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
Recommended		Ta= 0°C	_		20.7	V
LCD Driving Voltage	VCC-VADJ	Ta=25°C	17.1	18.4	19.7	V
Note 1		Ta=50°C	15.2	_	_	V

Note 1: Voltage (Applied actual waveform to LCD Module) for the best contrast. The range of minimum and maximum shows tolerance of the operating voltage. The specified contrast ratio and response time are not guaranteed over the entire range.

### 3.2. Optical Characteristics

Ta=25°C, 1/128 Duty, 1/11.6 Bias,  $V_D=18.4V$  (Note 4),  $\theta = 0^{\circ}$ ,  $\phi = -^{\circ}$ 

Pa	rameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
Contrast Rat	tio Note 1	CR	$\theta = 0^{\circ}$ , $\phi = -^{\circ}$	_	6	_	
Viewing An	gle		Shown in 3.3				
Response	Rise Note 2	π	_	_	160	240	ms
Time	Decay Note 3	τd	_	_	230	350	ms

Note 1: Contrast ratio is definded as follows.

 $CR = L_{OFF} / L_{ON}$ 

Lon: Luminance of the ON segments

Loff: Luminance of the OFF segments

Note 2 : The time that the luminance level reaches 90% of the saturation level from 0% when ON signal is applied.

Note 3: The time that the luminance level reaches 10% of the saturation level from 100% when OFF signal is applied.

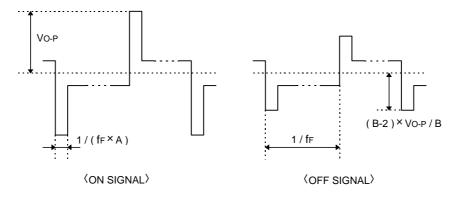
Note 4 : Definition of Driving Voltage  $V_D$ 

Assuming that the typical driving waveforms shown below are applied to the LCD Panel at 1/A Duty - 1/B Bias ( A: Duty Number, B: Bias Number ). Driving voltage  $V_D$  is definded as follows.

 $V_D = (Vth1+Vth2) / 2$ 

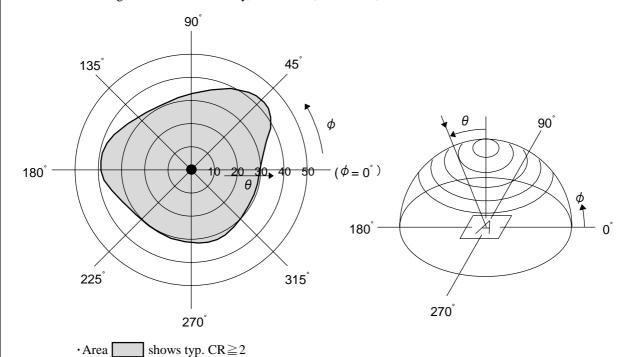
Vth1 : The voltage  $V_{O-P}$  that should provide 50% of the satulation level in the luminance at the segment which the ON signal is applied to.

Vth2: The voltage Vo-P that should provide 50% of the satulation level in the luminance at the segment which the OFF signal is applied to.

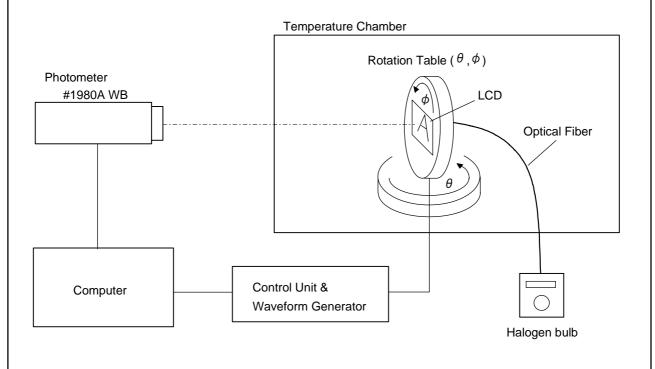


## 3.3. Definition of Viewing Angle and Optimum Viewing Area

- •Point lacktriangle shows the point where contrast ratio is measured. :  $\theta = 0^{\circ}$ ,  $\phi = -^{\circ}$
- ·Driving condition : 1/128 Duty, 1/11.6 Bias,  $V_D$ =18.4V,  $f_F$ =70Hz



## 3.4. System Block Diagram



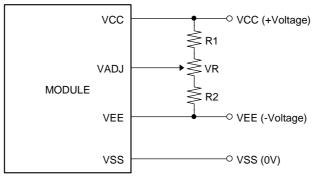
# 4.<u>I/O Terminal</u>

### 4.1.Pin Assignment

No.	Symbol	Level	Function		
1	FG	_	Frame Ground		
2	$V_{SS}$	_	Power Supply (0V, GND)		
3	$V_{CC}$	_	Power Supply for Logic		
4	$ m V_{ADJ}$	_	Voltage Level for LCD Contrast Adjustment		
5	$V_{ ext{EE}}$	_	Power Supply for LCD Drive		
6	$\overline{ m WR}$	H/L	Write Signal L: Active		
7	$\overline{\mathrm{RD}}$	H/L	Read Signal L: Active		
8	$\overline{\text{CE}}$	H/L	Chip Enable Signal L: Active		
9	$C/\overline{D}$	H/L	Write Mode H: Command Write L: Data Write		
			Read Mode H: Status Read L: Data Read		
10	HALT	H/L	Clock Operating Stop Signal L: Halt		
11	RESET	H/L	Reset Signal L: Reset		
12	D0	H/L	Display Data		
13	D1	H/L	Display Data		
14	D2	H/L	Display Data		
15	D3	H/L	Display Data		
16	D4	H/L	Display Data		
17	D5	H/L	Display Data		
18	D6	H/L	Display Data		
19	D7	H/L	Display Data		
20	NC	_	Non-connection		

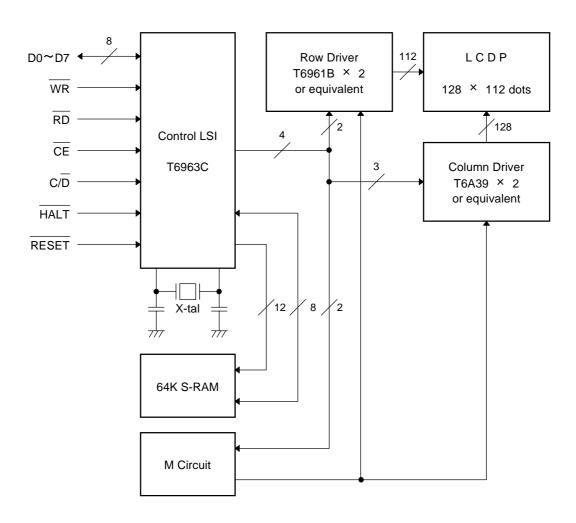
## 4.2. Example of Power Supply

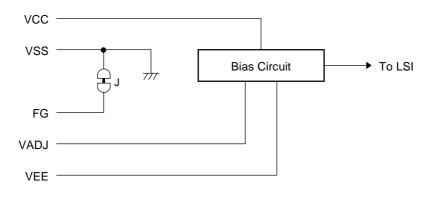
It is recommended to apply a potentiometer for the contrast adjust due to the tolerance of the driving voltage and its temperature dependence.



R1+R2+VR=10~20K Ω

### 4.3.Block Diagram





# 5.Test

No change on display and in operation under the following test condition.

No.	Parameter	Conditions	Notes
1	High Temperature Operating	$50^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 96hrs (operation state)	
2	Low Temperature Operating	$0^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 96hrs (operation state)	3
3	High Temperature Storage	60°C ±2°C, 96hrs	4
4	Low Temperature Storage	-20°C ±2°C, 96hrs	3, 4
5	Damp Proof Test	40°C ±2°C, 90∼95%RH, 96hrs	3, 4
6	Vibration Test	Total fixed amplitude : 1.5mm	5
		Vibration Frequency : 10∼55Hz	
		One cycle 60 seconds to 3 directions of X, Y, Z for	
		each 15 minutes	
7	Shock Test	To be measured after dropping from 60cm high on	
		the concrete surface in packing state.	
		Dropping method corner dropping A corner : once Edge dropping B,C,D edge : once Face dropping E,F,G face : once	

Note 1: Unless otherwise specified, tests will be conducted under the following condition.

Temperature :  $20\pm5^{\circ}$ C Humidity :  $65\pm5\%$ 

Note 2: Unless otherwise specified, tests will be not conducted under functioning state.

Note 3: No dew condensation to be observed.

Note 4 : The function test shall be conducted after 4 hours storage at the normal temperature and humidity after removed from the test chamber.

Note 5: Vibration test will be conducted to the product itself without putting it in a container.

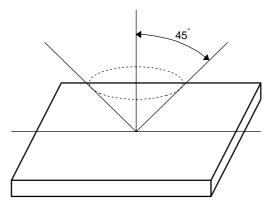
# 6. Appearance Standards

### 6.1.Inspection conditions

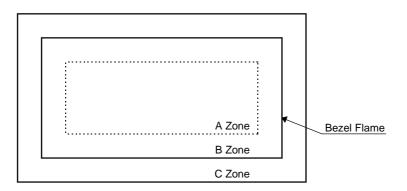
The LCD shall be inspected under 40W white fluorescent light.

The distance between the eyes and the sample shall be more than 30cm.

All directions for inspecting the sample should be within 45° against perpendicular line.



## 6.2. Definition of applicable Zones



A Zone : Active display area

B Zone: Area from outside of "A Zone" to validity viewing area

C Zone: Rest parts

A Zone + B Zone = Validity viewing area

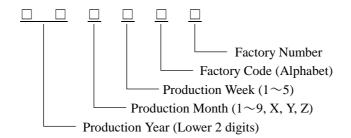
## 6.3.Standards

No.	Parameter		Criteria					
1	Black and	(1	) Round Shap	e				
	White Spots,			Zone	Acceptable Number			
	Foreign Substances		Dimension (n	nm)	A	В	С	
			]	D ≦0.1	*	*	*	
			0.1 < 1	D ≦0.2	3	5	*	
			0.2 < 1	D ≦0.25	2	3	*	
			0.25 < 1	D ≦0.3	0	1	*	
			0.3 < 1	D	0	0	*	
			D = (Long + S)	Short ) / 2	* : Disregard		_	
		(2	2) Line Shape					
				Zone	Ace	Acceptable Number		
			X (mm)	Y (mm)	A	В	С	
				0.03≧W	*	*	*	
			2.0≧L	0.05≧W	3	3	*	
			1.0≧L	0.1 ≧W	3	3	*	
			_	0.1 < W	In	the same way	(1)	
			X : Length	Y: Width	* : Disregard			
		T	otal defects sh	all not exceed	5.			
2	Air Bubbles							
	(between glass			Zone	Ac	ceptable Numl	per	
	& polarizer)		Dimension (n	nm)	A	В	С	
				$D \leq 0.3$	*	*	*	
			0.3 < 1	D ≦ 0.4	3	*	*	
			0.4 < 1	D ≦ 0.6	2	3	*	
			0.6 < 1	D	0	0	*	
			* : Disregard					
		T	otal defects sh	all not exceed	3.			

No.	Parameter	Criteria				
3	The Shape of Dot	(1) Dot Shape (with Dent)				
		0.15≧ As per the sketch of left hand				
		(2) Dot Shape (with Projection)				
		Should not be connected to next dot				
		(3) Pin Hole				
		$(X+Y) / 2 \leq 0.2 \text{mm}$ (Less than 0.1 mm is no counted.)				
		(4) Deformation $(X+Y) / 2 \leq 0.2 mm$				
		Total acceptable number: 1/dot, 5/cell				
		(Defect number of (4): 1pc.)				
4	Polarizer Scratches	Refer to the sample.				
5	Polarizer Dirts	If the stains are removed easily from LCDP surface, the module is not defective.				
6	Complex Foreign Substance Defects	Black spots, line shaped foreign substances or air bubbles between glass & polarizer should be 5pcs maximum in total.				
7	Distance between Different Foreign Substance Defects	$D \le 0.2 : 20 \text{mm}$ or more $0.2 < D : 40 \text{mm}$ or more				

# 7. Code System of Production Lot

The production lot of module is specified as follows:



## 8. Type Number

The type number of module is specified on the back of module as follows:

# 9. Applying Precautions

Please contact us when questions and/or new problems not specified in this specifications arise.

#### 10. Handling Precautions

Operex Products are designed for use in ordinary electronic devices such as business machines, telecommunications equipment, measurement devices and etc..

Optrex Products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use in any application in which the failure of the product could result in a situation where personal injury or death may occur. These applications include, but are not limited to, life-sustaining equipment, nuclear control devices, aerospace equipment, devices related to hazardous or flammable materials, etc. (If Buyer intends to purchase or use the Optrex Products for such unintended or unauthorized applications, Buyer must secure prior written consent to such use by a responsible officer of Optrex Corporation.) Should Buyer purchase or use Optrex Products for any such unintended or unauthorized application (without such consent), Buyer shall indemnify and hold Optrex and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages and expenses, and reasonable attorney's fees, arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that Optrex was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part.

- 1) LCD may be broken because it is made of glass.
- 2) Polarizer is a soft material and can easily be scratched.
- 3) Please avoid static electricity.
  - ① Please be sure to ground human body and electric appliances during work.
  - ② It is preferable to use conductive mat on table and wear cotton clothes or conduction processed fiber. Synthetic fiber is not recommended.
  - ③ Please slowly peel off protective film, because static electricity may be charged.
- 4) If it is necessary to store LCD modules for a long time, please comply with the following procedures. If storage condition is not satisfactory, display (especially polarizer) may be deteriorated or soldering I/O terminals may become difficult (some oxide is generated at I/O terminals plating).
  - ① Store as delivered by Optrex
  - ② If you store as unpacked, put in anti-static bag, seal its opening and store where it is not subjected to direct sunshine nor fluorescent lamp.
  - ③ Store at temperature 0 to  $+35^{\circ}$ C and at low humidity. Please refer to our specification sheets for storage temperature range and humidity condition.
- 5) The module does not contain excess current limiter.

  Please design the limiter to cut excess current in your power supply circuit.
- 6) Liquid crystal may be leaked when display is broken. Never taste it. If your hands or clothes touch it, please immediately wash using soap.
- 7) The connection between the bezel and Vss (GND) is not specified in the module. (Some module do not maintain connection between them.) Please consult OPTREX to specify the connection.

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