

# FM1233B

## 3-Pin $\mu$ C Supervisor Circuit

### General Description

The FM1233B is a supervisor circuit that monitors a microprocessor power supply or other system voltage and issues a reset pulse when a fault condition exists. Several different threshold voltages are offered to accommodate 5V systems with different tolerances.

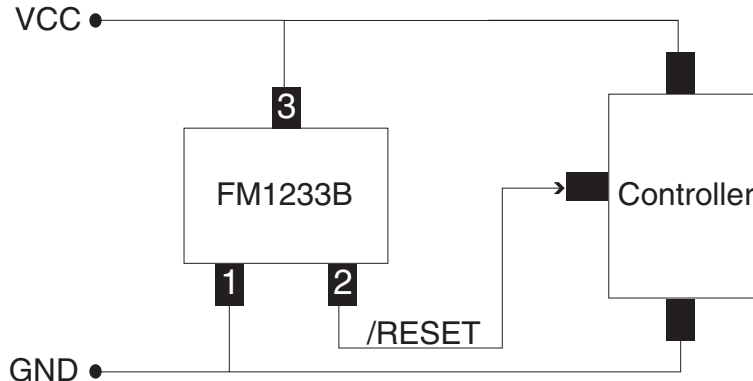
The device features a precision temperature-compensated voltage reference and comparator. When  $V_{CC}$  falls to the threshold voltage, a RESET pulse is issued, holding the output in the active state. When power rises above  $V_{TH}$ , the reset remains for approximately 250 ms to allow the system clock and other circuits to stabilize. The reset output of FM1233B is of open-drain active low type.

The FM1233B also can monitor a switch closure on its output, enabling it to recognize an external reset from a pushbutton switch or a  $\mu$ P. In the case of a switch, the closure will be debounced by circuitry internal to the FM1233B.

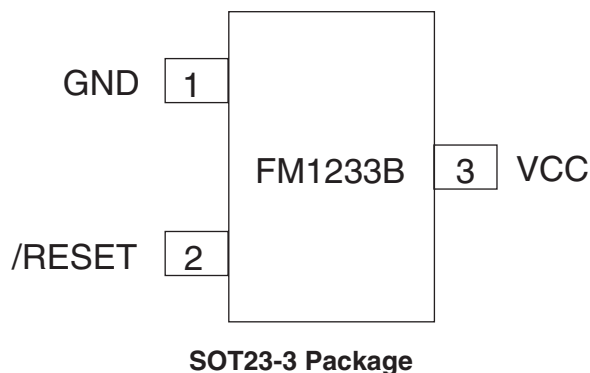
### Features

- Precision monitoring of 5V and lower voltage microprocessor systems
- $V_{TH}$  values of 4.62V, 4.38V and 4.12V
- Automatic restart of microprocessor after power failure
- 140ms (min) power-on  $\overline{RESET}$  delay (typ.: 256ms)
- Internal 5k $\Omega$  pull-up resistor
- Other reset choices available: 32 to 128ms
- Operating Temperature -40°C to +105°C
- Monitors external pushbutton override
- Internal switch debounce circuitry
- SOT23-3 package

### Typical Operating Circuit



### Connection Diagram



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Voltage on any pin relative to GND

$V_{CC}$  /RESET -0.3V to +6.0V  
-0.3V to ( $V_{CC} + 0.3V$ )

Input Current 20mA

Output Current (/RESET) 20mA

Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ )

SOT23 (derate 4mW above  $70^\circ\text{C}$ ) 300mW

Operating Temperature Range  $-40^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+105^\circ\text{C}$

Storage Temperature Range  $-65^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+150^\circ\text{C}$

Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)  $+300^\circ\text{C}$

These are stress ratings only, and functional operation is not implied for these levels or beyond. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## Electrical Characteristics ( $V_{CC} = 5V$ ; $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+105^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted) (Note 1)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Units
Operating Voltage	$V_{CC}$			1.2		5.5	V
Supply Current	$I_{CC}$	$V_{CC} < 5V$			3	6	$\mu\text{A}$
Reset Threshold	$V_{TH}$	FM1233BD		4.40	4.62	4.86	V
Reset Threshold	$V_{TH}$	FM1233BE		4.16	4.38	4.55	V
Reset Threshold	$V_{TH}$	FM1233BF		3.91	4.12	4.32	V
Reset Output Voltage	$V_{OH}$	FM1233B	$I_{SOURCE} = 150\ \mu\text{A}$ $V_{CC} = V_{TH(max)}$	$0.8V_{CC}$			V
Reset Output Voltage	$V_{OL}$	FM1233B	$I_{SINK} = 5\text{mA}$ $V_{CC} = V_{TH(min)}$			0.4	V
Reset Timeout Period	$t_{RST}$	FM1233B		140	256	560	ms
Pushbutton Detect	$PBV_{DET}$	FM1233B	$V_{CC} = 5V$	0.8		2.0	V
Pushbutton Release	$PBV_{REL}$	FM1233B	Note 2		0.3	1.5	V

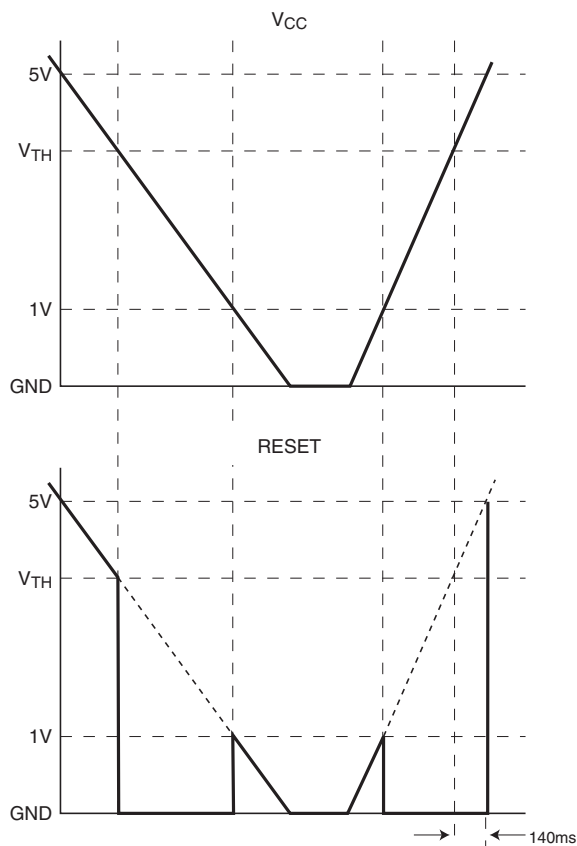
**Note 1:** Testing at production is done at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  only. Limits over temperature are guaranteed by design.

**Note 2:**  $C = 100\text{pF}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 5V$ . It is recommended to connect 100pF capacitor between the Reset pin and Ground pin if pushbutton reset is implemented.

## Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Name	Function
1	GND	GROUND
2	/RESET	/RESET remains LOW while $V_{CC}$ is below $V_{TH}$ , and for at least 140ms after $V_{CC}$ rises above $V_{TH}$ .
3	$V_{CC}$	

## Circuit Timing



When operating properly with 5V  $V_{CC}$  (for example),  $\overline{RESET}$  will also be about 5V. When  $V_{CC}$  starts to fall,  $\overline{RESET}$  will follow it down as shown. When  $V_{CC}$  drops below  $V_{TH}$ ,  $\overline{RESET}$  drops to ground ("issues a RESET") and stays there unless  $V_{CC}$  also falls below its minimum operating voltage, approx. 1V. At this point, the supervisor loses control, and its output may rise, only to again follow  $V_{CC}$  down to the ground.

When  $V_{CC}$  begins to rise,  $\overline{RESET}$  follows it until 1.0V or so is reached, whereupon the device regains control,  $\overline{RESET}$  is pulled to ground, etc. When  $V_{CC}$  rises above  $V_{TH}$ ,  $\overline{RESET}$  comes out of RESET 140 ms later.

If it is required that a lower value than  $GND + 1.0V$  is needed on RESET signal during  $V_{CC} \leq 1V$ , a 100K resistor may be used on the device output to GND.

## General Description

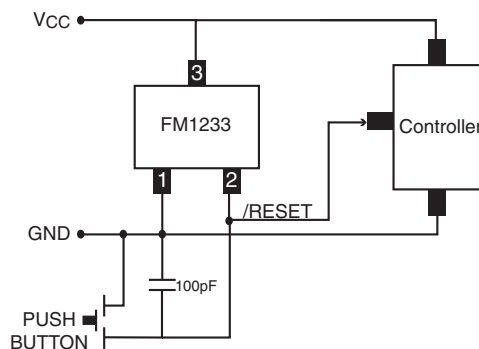
The FM1233B features a highly accurate voltage reference to which  $V_{CC}$  is compared. Once  $V_{CC}$  is below the specified threshold, it will drive the /RESET line and continue to hold it low until  $V_{CC}$  returns above the threshold and the time for the RESET pulse duration has expired. The FM1233B is immune to short negative going transients on the  $V_{CC}$  line. The placement of a 0.1 $\mu$ F bypass capacitor as close as possible to the  $V_{CC}$  pin provides additional transient immunity.

For a  $V_{CC}$  value below 1.0V, the FM1233B does not sink very much current on the /RESET pin. This is not a problem in most systems since common devices are not functional in this range. If it is desired for the FM1233B reset to be functional below this range, use a 100K $\Omega$  pull-down resistor between /RESET and  $V_{SS}$ .

## Bi-Directional Reset

The FM1233B permits an external pushbutton to initiate a reset. Such a connection to pin 2 will be debounced, RESET will go low and recover in typically 250ms. For proper operation, the external switch should be paralleled by an external capacitor of 100pF to 0.01 $\mu$ F.

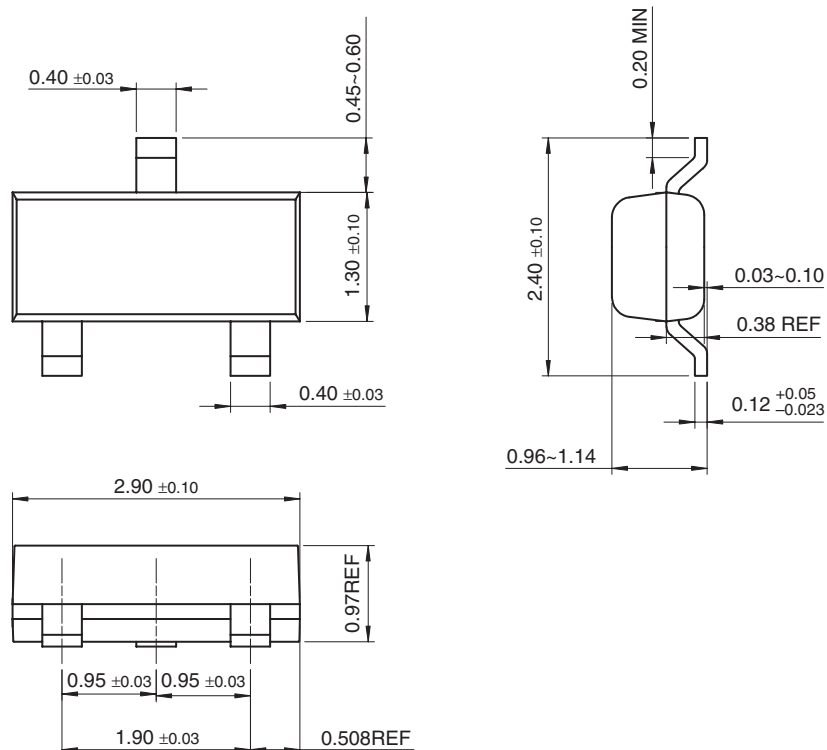
## Connecting an External Reset to the FM1233B



## Ordering Information

Part Number	Top Marking	RESET Threshold (V)	Output Type	Package Type	Packing Method
FM1233BFS3X	3BF	4.62	Open-Drain, active LOW	3-Pin, SOT23	3000 units in T&R
FM1233BDS3X	3BD	4.38	Open-Drain, active LOW	3-Pin, SOT23	3000 units in T&R
FM1233BES3X	3BE	4.12	Open-Drain, active LOW	3-Pin, SOT23	3000 units in T&R

**Note 3:** Devices listed above feature 250ms typical reset pulse width. Consult Fairchild Sales for other reset pulse width options.

**Physical Dimensions** inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted

**SOT-23 Package Dimensions**  
**FS Pkg Code AU**

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Fairchild Semiconductor  
Americas  
Customer Response Center  
Tel: 1-888-522-5372

Fairchild Semiconductor  
Europe  
Deutsch Fax: +44 (0) 1793-856858  
Tel: +49 (0) 8141-6102-0  
English Tel: +44 (0) 1793-856856  
Français Tel: +33 (0) 1-6930-3696  
Italiano Tel: +39 (0) 2-249111-1

Fairchild Semiconductor  
Hong Kong  
8/F, Room 808, Empire Centre  
68 Mody Road, Tsimshatsui East  
Kowloon, Hong Kong  
Tel: +852-2722-8338  
Fax: +852-2722-8383

Fairchild Semiconductor  
Japan Ltd.  
4F, Natsume Bldg.  
2-18-6, Yushima, Bunkyo-ku  
Tokyo, 113-0034 Japan  
Tel: 81-3-3818-8840  
Fax: 81-3-3818-8841

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