

# Motorola Semiconductor Application Note

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**AN1844**

## Using a 68HC908MR32 in Place of a 68HC908MR24

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### Introduction

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This application note documents the differences between the 68HC908MR24 (MR24) and the 68HC908MR32 (MR32). The information is intended to help users migrate from the MR24 to the MR32.

The new features of the MR32 and differences between the two are:

- MR32 has 32 Kbytes of FLASH memory; the MR24 has 24 Kbytes of FLASH.
- FLASH programming and block protection schemes are different on the MR32 and the MR24.
- A FLASH memory low-power mode has been added to the MR32.
- A break module has been added to the MR32 and is used to aid in user software debug.
- MR32 has an optional, user-enabled, low-power STOP instruction.
- Monitor mode enhancements on the MR32 aid in initial FLASH memory programming.

## Background

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The 68HC908MR32 is an improved version of the 68HC908MR24 and was launched to enhance Motorola's family of products designed for motor control applications.

The MR32 is a mechanical drop-in replacement for the MR24.

From a software point of view, the MR24 and MR32 have a few address differences. These address changes primarily revolve around the FLASH memory array.

**Table 1** shows a thumbnail sketch of the functional and address differences between the two devices.

**Table 1. MR24 and MR32 Functional/Address Differences**

Function	68HC908MR24	68HC908MR32
CONFIG register	Bit 1 not used	Bit 1 is STOP enable
Break module	None	Included
FLASH mapping	\$A000-\$FDFF	\$8000-\$FDFF
FLASH erased state	Erased bit = 0	Erased bit = 1
FLASH page size (bytes)	8	128
FLASH minimum erase size (bytes)	64	128
FLASH erase size (bytes)	64/512/16k/24 k	128/32 k
FLASH program row size (bytes)	8	64
FLASH block protect size (bytes)	4 k, 8 k, 16 k, 24 k	128, 256, 384...32 k
FLASH standby low power mode	No	Yes
SIM break status register SBSR	Unimplemented	\$FE00
SIM break flag control register SBFCR	Unimplemented	\$FE03
SIM break address register high BRKH	Unimplemented	\$FE0C
SIM break address register low BRKL	Unimplemented	\$FE0D
SIM status and control register SBKSCR	Unimplemented	\$FE0E
FLASH block protect register FLBPR	\$FF80	\$FF7E

## From a Hardware Point of View

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The physical footprint of the MR32 is the same as that of the MR24.

The MR24's FLASH memory module has been replaced on the MR32 with a memory module that is designed differently. Because of that change, FLASH control registers reside in different addresses. For example, on the MR24, an erased FLASH bit reads as a logic 0 and a programmed bit reads as a logic 1. On the MR32, an erased FLASH bit reads as a logic 1 and a programmed bit reads as a logic 0.

The MR32 will enter monitor mode when the reset vector (\$FFFE-\$FFFF) is erased, eliminating the requirement of applying  $V_{H1}$  to the IRQ input and specific logic levels on three port C pins. This feature simplifies initial in-circuit programming of the device.

A break module has been added to the MR32. Its primary purpose is to act as an aid for software debug. The break module can generate a break interrupt that stops normal program flow at a defined address to enter a background program.

## From a Software Point of View

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A number of control and data register addresses have changed from the MR24 to the MR32. For convenience, input/output (I/O) include files for the MR32 for both C and assembler languages are included in this application note.

On the MR24, the STOP instruction was disabled in the CPU (central processor unit) and bit 1 of the mask option register (MOR) was not used. The low-power STOP instruction has been added to the MR32. This instruction is enabled by setting bit 1 in the write-once MOR. The default for the STOP instruction is STOP disabled.

The addition of a break module to the MR32 is for use primarily by development tools. It is also accessible to users allowing a break upon an address match as a possible aid to debugging programs.

Features of the break module include:

- Accessible I/O registers during the break interrupt
- CPU-generated break interrupts
- Software-generated break interrupts
- COP disabling during break interrupts

When the internal address bus matches the value written in the break address registers, the break module issues a breakpoint signal to the CPU. The CPU then loads the instruction register with a software interrupt instruction (SWI) after completion of the current CPU instruction. The program counter vectors to \$FFFC and \$FFFD (\$FEFC and \$FEFD in monitor mode).

Either of these two events can cause a break interrupt to occur:

- A CPU-generated address (the address in the program counter) matches the contents of the break address registers.
- Software writes a logic 1 to the BRKA bit in the break status and control register.

When a CPU-generated address matches the contents of the break address registers, the break interrupt begins after the CPU completes its current instruction. A return-from-interrupt instruction (RTI) in the break routine ends the break interrupt and returns the MCU to normal operation.

## Address Changes

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The addresses listed here have changed from the MR24 to the MR32, while the remainder of the I/O and status/control addresses stayed the same. The bits within these registers also remain the same.

The new addresses for I/O and status/control addresses on the MR32 are listed here.

**NOTE:** The following registers in the MR32 have different addresses and/or register bits from the MR24. New registers also have been added to the MR32. Refer to the 68HC908MR32 Advance Information, Motorola document order number MC68HC908MR32/D, for more detailed information.

## FLASH Module

### \$FF7E FLASH Block Protect Register (FLBPR)

The block protect register (FLBPR) is implemented as a byte within the FLASH memory, and therefore can be written only during a programming sequence of the FLASH memory. The value in this register determines the starting location of the protected range within the FLASH memory.

Address: \$FF7E

	Bit 7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Bit 0
Read:	BPR7	BPR6	BPR5	BPR4	BPR3	BPR2	BPR1	BPR0
Write:								
Reset:	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U

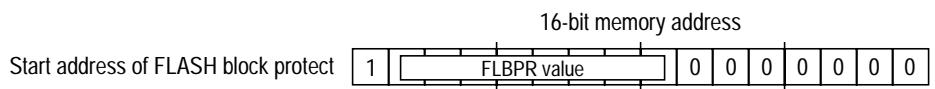
U = Unaffected by reset. Initial value from factory is 1.

**Figure 1. FLASH Block Protect Register (FLBPR)**

#### BPR[7:0] — FLASH Block Protect Bits

These eight bits represent bits [14:7] of a 16-bit memory address. Bit 15 is logic 1 and bits [6:0] are logic 0s.

The resultant 16-bit address is used for specifying the start address of the FLASH memory for block protection. The FLASH is protected from this start address to the end of FLASH memory, at \$FFFF. With this mechanism, the protect start address can be XX00 and XX80 (128 bytes page boundaries) within the FLASH memory.



**Figure 2. FLASH Block Protect Start Address**

Examples of protect start address:

BPR[7:0]	Start of Address of Protect Range
\$00	The entire FLASH memory is protected.
\$01 ( <b>0000 0001</b> )	\$8080 ( <b>1000 0000 1000 0000</b> )
\$02 ( <b>0000 0010</b> )	\$8100 ( <b>1000 0001 0000 0000</b> )
and so on . . .	
\$FE ( <b>1111 1110</b> )	\$FF00 ( <b>1111 1111 0000 0000</b> )
\$FF	The entire FLASH memory is not protected.

Note: The end address of the protected range is always \$FFFF.

By programming the block protect bits, a portion of the memory will be locked so that no further erase or program operations may be performed.

## Break Module

### \$FE00 SIM Break Status Register (SBSR)

The SIM break status register (SBSR) contains a flag indicating when a break causes an exit from wait mode. The flag is useful in applications requiring a return to wait mode after exiting from a break interrupt.

Address: \$FE00

	Bit 7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Bit 0
Read:	R	R	R	R	R	R	BW	
Write:							Note	
Reset:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Writing a logic 0 clears BW.

R = Reserved

**Figure 3. SIM Break Status Register (SBSR)**

#### BW — Break Wait Bit

This read/write bit is set when a break interrupt causes an exit from wait mode. Clear BW by writing a logic 0 to it. Reset clears BW.

1 = Break interrupt during wait mode

0 = No break interrupt during wait mode

BW can be read within the break interrupt routine. The user can modify the return address on the stack by subtracting 1 from it. The example code that follows works if the H register was stacked in the break interrupt routine.

Execute this code at the end of the break interrupt routine.

```

HIBYTE EQU 5
LOBYTE EQU 6
                ; If not BW, do RTI
BRCLR BW,BSR, RETURN      ; See if wait mode or stop
                           ; mode was exited by break.
TST   LOBYTE,SP           ; If RETURNLO is not 0,
BNE   DOLO                 ; then just decrement low byte.
DEC   HIBYTE,SP           ; Else deal with high byte also.
DOLO  DEC   LOBYTE,SP
RETURN PULH               ; Point to WAIT/STOP opcode.
                           ; Restore H register.
RTI

```

## \$FE03 SIM Break Flag Control Register (SBFCR)

The SIM break flag control register (SBFCR) contains a bit that enables software to clear status bits while the MCU is in a break state.

Address: \$FE03

	Bit 7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Bit 0
Read:	BCFE	R	R	R	R	R	R	
Write:								
Reset:	0							
	R	= Reserved						

**Figure 4. SIM Break Flag Control Register (SBFCR)**

### BCFE — Break Clear Flag Enable Bit

This read/write bit enables software to clear status bits by accessing status registers while the MCU is in a break state. To clear status bits during the break state, the BCFE bit must be set.

1 = Status bits clearable during break

0 = Status bits not clearable during break

## \$FE0C SIM Break Address Register High/Low (BRKH/BRKL)

The break address registers (BRKH and BRKL) contain the high and low bytes of the desired breakpoint address. Reset clears the break address registers.

Address: \$FE0C

	Bit 7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Bit 0
Read:	Bit 15	14	13	12	11	10	9	
Write:								
Reset:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Figure 5. SIM Break Address Register High (BRKH)**

Address: \$FE0D

	Bit 7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Bit 0
Read:	Bit 7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Bit 0
Write:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reset:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Figure 6. SIM Break Address Register Low (BRKL)**

\$FE0E SIM Break Status and Control Register (SBKSCR)

The break status and control register (BRKSCR) contains break module enable and status bits.

Address: \$FE0E

	Bit 7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Bit 0
Read:	BRKE	BRKA	0	0	0	0	0	0
Write:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reset:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

[Gray Box] = Unimplemented

**Figure 7. Break Status and Control Register (BRKSCR)**

#### BRKE — Break Enable Bit

This read/write bit enables breaks on break address register matches. Clear BRKE by writing a logic 0 to bit 7. Reset clears the BRKE bit.

1 = Breaks enabled on 16-bit address match

0 = Breaks disabled on 16-bit address match

#### BRKA — Break Active Bit

This read/write status and control bit is set when a break address match occurs. Writing a logic 1 to BRKA generates a break interrupt. Clear BRKA by writing a logic 0 to it before exiting the break routine. Reset clears the BRKA bit.

1 = When read, break address match

0 = When read, no break address match

## C and Assembler Include Files for the 68HC908MR32

### I/O Definitions for the MR32

These definitions are for use with Cosmic Software's MC68HC08 compiler. For more information, go to the company's Web site at [www.cosmic.com](http://www.cosmic.com). Be aware that different compilers may require slight syntax changes.

### *C Header File for the MR32*

#### I/O PORTS

```
@tiny volatile char PORTA @0x00;      /* port A */  
@tiny volatile char PORTB @0x01;      /* port B */  
@tiny volatile char PORTC @0x02;      /* port C */  
@tiny volatile char PORTD @0x03;      /* port D */  
@tiny volatile char PORTE @0x08;      /* port E */  
@tiny volatile char PORTF @0x09;      /* port F */  
@tiny     char DDRA @0x04;      /* data direction port A */  
@tiny     char DDRB @0x05;      /* data direction port B */  
@tiny     char DDRC @0x06;      /* data direction port C */  
@tiny     char DDRD @0x07;      /* data direction port D */  
@tiny     char DDRE @0x0c;      /* data direction port E */  
@tiny     char DDRF @0x0d;      /* data direction port F */
```

#### TIMER A

```
@tiny volatile char TASC    @0x0e;      /* timer A status/ctrl register */  
@tiny volatile int  TACNT   @0x0f;      /* timer A counter register */  
@tiny volatile char TACNTH @0x0f;      /* timer A counter high */  
@tiny volatile char TACNTL @0x10;      /* timer A counter low */  
@tiny volatile int  TAMOD   @0x11;      /* timer A modulo register */  
@tiny volatile char TAMODH @0x11;      /* timer A modulo high */  
@tiny volatile char TAMODL @0x12;      /* timer A modulo low */  
@tiny volatile char TASC0   @0x13;      /* timer A channel 0 status/ctrl */  
@tiny volatile int  TACH0   @0x14;      /* timer A channel 0 register */  
@tiny volatile char TACH0H @0x14;      /* timer A channel 0 high */  
@tiny volatile char TACH0L @0x15;      /* timer A channel 0 low */  
@tiny volatile char TASC1   @0x16;      /* timer A channel 1 status/ctrl */  
@tiny volatile int  TACH1   @0x17;      /* timer A channel 1 register */  
@tiny volatile char TACH1H @0x17;      /* timer A channel 1 high */  
@tiny volatile char TACH1L @0x18;      /* timer A channel 1 low */  
@tiny volatile char TASC2   @0x19;      /* timer A channel 2 status/ctrl */  
@tiny volatile int  TACH2   @0x1a;      /* timer A channel 2 register */  
@tiny volatile char TACH2H @0x1a;      /* timer A channel 2 high */  
@tiny volatile char TACH2L @0x1b;      /* timer A channel 2 low */  
@tiny volatile char TASC3   @0x1c;      /* timer A channel 3 status/ctrl */  
@tiny volatile int  TACH3   @0x1d;      /* timer A channel 3 register */
```

```

@tiny volatilec har      TACH3H @0x1d;          /* timer A channel 3 high           */
@tiny volatile char     TACH3L @0x1e;          /* timer A channel 3 low            */

//      OPTION REGISTER

@tiny      char      MOR      @0x1f;          /* Mask Option Write-Once Register */

//      PWM

@tiny      char      PCTL1    @0x20;          /* PWM control register 1           */
@tiny      char      PCTL2    @0x21;          /* PWM control register 2           */

@tiny      char      FCR      @0x22;          /* Fault control register           */
@tiny volatile char     FSR      @0x23;          /* Fault Status register           */
@tiny volatile char     FTACK   @0x24;          /* Fault acknowledge register       */

@tiny      char      PWMOUT   @0x25;          /* PWM output control register     */
@tiny volatile int      PCNT     @0x26;          /* PWM counter register           */
@tiny volatile char     PCNTH    @0x26;          /* PWM counter register high       */
@tiny volatile char     PCNTL    @0x27;          /* PWM counter register low        */
@tiny volatile int      PMOD     @0x28;          /* PWM counter Modulo register    */
@tiny volatile char     PMODH    @0x28;          /* PWM counter Modulo register high */
@tiny volatile char     PMODL    @0x29;          /* PWM counter Modulo register low */
@tiny volatile int      PVAL1    @0x2a;          /* PWM 1 value register           */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL1H   @0x2a;          /* PWM 1 value register high      */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL1L   @0x2b;          /* PWM 1 value register low       */
@tiny volatile int      PVAL2    @0x2c;          /* PWM 2 value register           */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL2H   @0x2c;          /* PWM 2 value register high      */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL2L   @0x2d;          /* PWM 2 value register low       */
@tiny volatile int      PVAL3    @0x2e;          /* PWM 3 value register           */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL3H   @0x2e;          /* PWM 3 value register high      */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL3L   @0x2f;          /* PWM 3 value register low       */
@tiny volatile int      PVAL4    @0x30;          /* PWM 4 value register           */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL4H   @0x30;          /* PWM 4 value register high      */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL4L   @0x31;          /* PWM 4 value register low       */
@tiny volatile int      PVAL5    @0x32;          /* PWM 5 value register           */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL5H   @0x32;          /* PWM 5 value register high      */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL5L   @0x33;          /* PWM 5 value register low       */
@tiny volatile int      PVAL6    @0x34;          /* PWM 6 value register           */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL6H   @0x34;          /* PWM 6 value register high      */
@tiny volatile char     PVAL6L   @0x35;          /* PWM 6 value register low       */

@tiny volatile char     DEADTM   @0x36;          /* Dead Time Write-once register   */
@tiny volatile char     DISMAP   @0x37;          /* PWM Disable Mapping Write-once reg. */

//      SCI section

@tiny      char      SCC1     @0x38;          /* SCI control register 1           */
@tiny      char      SCC2     @0x39;          /* SCI control register 2           */
@tiny      char      SCC3     @0x3a;          /* SCI control register 3           */
@tiny volatile char     SCS1     @0x3b;          /* SCI status register 1           */
@tiny volatile char     SCS2     @0x3c;          /* SCI status register 2           */
@tiny volatile char     SCDR     @0x3d;          /* SCI data register               */

```

# Application Note

```
@tiny      char    SCBR     @0x3e;      /* SCI baud rate          */
// INTERRUPT

@tiny volatile char    ISCR     @0x3F;      /* IRQ control/status register */

// A/D

@tiny volatile char    ADSCR    @0x40;      /* ADC status and control register */
@tiny volatile int     ADR      @0x41;      /* ADC data register        */
@tiny volatile char    ADRH     @0x41;      /* ADC data register HIGH   */
@tiny volatile char    ADRL     @0x42;      /* ADC data register LOW    */
@tiny      char    ADCLK    @0x43;      /* ADC clock register       */

// SPI

@tiny      char    SPCR     @0x44;      /* SPI control register     */
@tiny volatile char    SPSCR    @0x45;      /* SPI control/status register */
@tiny volatile char    SPDR     @0x46;      /* SPI data register        */

// TIMER B

@tiny volatile char    TBSC     @0x51;      /* timer B status/ctrl register */
@tiny volatile int     TBCNT    @0x52;      /* timer B counter register */
@tiny volatile char    TBCNTH   @0x52;      /* timer B counter high     */
@tiny volatile char    TBCNTL   @0x53;      /* timer B counter low      */
@tiny volatile int     TBMOD    @0x54;      /* timer B modulo register  */
@tiny volatile char    TBMODH   @0x54;      /* timer B modulo high      */
@tiny volatile char    TBMODL   @0x55;      /* timer B modulo low       */
@tiny volatile char    TBSC0    @0x56;      /* timer B channel 0 status/ctrl */
@tiny volatile int     TBCH0    @0x57;      /* timer B channel 0 register */
@tiny volatile char    TBCH0H   @0x57;      /* timer B channel 0 high   */
@tiny volatile char    TBCH0L   @0x58;      /* timer B channel 0 low    */
@tiny volatile char    TBSC1    @0x59;      /* timer B channel 1 status/ctrl */
@tiny volatile int     TBCH1    @0x5a;      /* timer B channel 1 register */
@tiny volatile char    TBCH1H   @0x5a;      /* timer B channel 1 high   */
@tiny volatile char    TBCH1L   @0x5b;      /* timer B channel 1 low    */

// PLL

@tiny volatile char    PCTL     @0x5c;      /* PLL control register     */
@tiny volatile char    PBWC     @0x5d;      /* PLL bandwidth register   */
@tiny      char    PPG      @0x5e;      /* PLL programming register */

// SIM/FLASH/LVI/COP

@near volatile char    SBSR     @0xfe00;    /* SIM break status register */
@near volatile char    SRSR     @0xfe01;    /* SIM reset status register */
@near volatile char    SBFCR    @0xfe03;    /* SIM break control register */
@near volatile char    FLCR     @0xfe08;    /* FLASH control register   */
@near volatile int     BRK      @0xfe0c;    /* SIM break address register */
@near volatile char    BRKH     @0xfe0c;    /* SIM break address register high */
@near volatile char    BRKL     @0xfe0d;    /* SIM break address register low */
@near volatile char    BRKSCR   @0xfe0e;    /* SIM break stat and control register */
```

```
@near volatile char LVISCR @0xfe0f; /* LVI status register and control */
@near volatile char FLBPR @0xff7e; /* FLASH BLOCK PROTECT register */
@near volatile char COPCTL @0xffff; /* COP control register */
```

## Assembler Include File for the MR32

### I/O Definitions for 68HC908MR32

```
*
*      Bit labels:
*          BIT. is a mask for LDA, STA
*          BIT is a bit number for bset, bclr, brset, brclr
*
PORTA     equ    $00;           ; I/O PORT A
PORTA7    equ    $7;           ; PORTA BIT 7 I/O value
PORTA6    equ    $6;           ; PORTA BIT 6 I/O value
PORTA5    equ    $5;           ; PORTA BIT 5 I/O value
PORTA4    equ    $4;           ; PORTA BIT 4 I/O value
PORTA3    equ    $3;           ; PORTA BIT 3 I/O value
PORTA2    equ    $2;           ; PORTA BIT 2 I/O value
PORTA1    equ    $1;           ; PORTA BIT 1 I/O value
PORTA0    equ    $0;           ; PORTA BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTA7.   equ    $80;          ; PORTA BIT 7 I/O value
PORTA6.   equ    $40;          ; PORTA BIT 6 I/O value
PORTA5.   equ    $20;          ; PORTA BIT 5 I/O value
PORTA4.   equ    $10;          ; PORTA BIT 4 I/O value
PORTA3.   equ    $8;           ; PORTA BIT 3 I/O value
PORTA2.   equ    $4;           ; PORTA BIT 2 I/O value
PORTA1.   equ    $2;           ; PORTA BIT 1 I/O value
PORTA0.   equ    $1;           ; PORTA BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTB     equ    $01;          ; I/O PORT B
PORTB7    equ    $7;           ; PORTB BIT 7 I/O value
PORTB6    equ    $6;           ; PORTB BIT 6 I/O value
PORTB5    equ    $5;           ; PORTB BIT 5 I/O value
PORTB4    equ    $4;           ; PORTB BIT 4 I/O value
PORTB3    equ    $3;           ; PORTB BIT 3 I/O value
PORTB2    equ    $2;           ; PORTB BIT 2 I/O value
PORTB1    equ    $1;           ; PORTB BIT 1 I/O value
PORTB0    equ    $0;           ; PORTB BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTB7.   equ    $80;          ; PORTB BIT 7 I/O value
PORTB6.   equ    $40;          ; PORTB BIT 6 I/O value
PORTB5.   equ    $20;          ; PORTB BIT 5 I/O value
PORTB4.   equ    $10;          ; PORTB BIT 4 I/O value
PORTB3.   equ    $8;           ; PORTB BIT 3 I/O value
PORTB2.   equ    $4;           ; PORTB BIT 2 I/O value
PORTB1.   equ    $2;           ; PORTB BIT 1 I/O value
PORTB0.   equ    $1;           ; PORTB BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTC     equ    $02;          ; I/O PORT C
PORTC6    equ    $6;           ; PORTC BIT 6 Input value
PORTC5    equ    $5;           ; PORTC BIT 5 Input value
```

## Application Note

```
PORTC4      equ      $4;          ; PORTC BIT 4 Input value
PORTC3      equ      $3;          ; PORTC BIT 3 Input value
PORTC2      equ      $2;          ; PORTC BIT 2 Input value
PORTC1      equ      $1;          ; PORTC BIT 1 Input value
PORTC0      equ      $0;          ; PORTC BIT 0 Input value
;
PORTC6.    equ      $40;         ; PORTC BIT 6 Input value
PORTC5.    equ      $20;         ; PORTC BIT 5 Input value
PORTC4.    equ      $10;         ; PORTC BIT 4 Input value
PORTC3.    equ      $8;          ; PORTC BIT 3 Input value
PORTC2.    equ      $4;          ; PORTC BIT 2 Input value
PORTC1.    equ      $2;          ; PORTC BIT 1 Input value
PORTC0.    equ      $1;          ; PORTC BIT 0 Input value
;
PORTD      equ      $03;         ; I/O PORT D
PORTD6     equ      $6;          ; PORTD BIT 6 I/O value
PORTD5     equ      $5;          ; PORTD BIT 5 I/O value
PORTD4     equ      $4;          ; PORTD BIT 4 I/O value
PORTD3     equ      $3;          ; PORTD BIT 3 I/O value
PORTD2     equ      $2;          ; PORTD BIT 2 I/O value
PORTD1     equ      $1;          ; PORTD BIT 1 I/O value
PORTD0     equ      $0;          ; PORTD BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTD6.    equ      $40;         ; PORTD BIT 6 I/O value
PORTD5.    equ      $20;         ; PORTD BIT 5 I/O value
PORTD4.    equ      $10;         ; PORTD BIT 4 I/O value
PORTD3.    equ      $8;          ; PORTD BIT 3 I/O value
PORTD2.    equ      $4;          ; PORTD BIT 2 I/O value
PORTD1.    equ      $2;          ; PORTD BIT 1 I/O value
PORTD0.    equ      $1;          ; PORTD BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTE      equ      $08;         ; I/O PORT E
PORTE7     equ      $7;          ; PORTE BIT 7 I/O value
PORTE6     equ      $6;          ; PORTE BIT 6 I/O value
PORTE5     equ      $5;          ; PORTE BIT 5 I/O value
PORTE4     equ      $4;          ; PORTE BIT 4 I/O value
PORTE3     equ      $3;          ; PORTE BIT 3 I/O value
PORTE2     equ      $2;          ; PORTE BIT 2 I/O value
PORTE1     equ      $1;          ; PORTE BIT 1 I/O value
PORTE0     equ      $0;          ; PORTE BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTE7.    equ      $80;         ; PORTE BIT 7 I/O value
PORTE6.    equ      $40;         ; PORTE BIT 6 I/O value
PORTE5.    equ      $20;         ; PORTE BIT 5 I/O value
PORTE4.    equ      $10;         ; PORTE BIT 4 I/O value
PORTE3.    equ      $8;          ; PORTE BIT 3 I/O value
PORTE2.    equ      $4;          ; PORTE BIT 2 I/O value
PORTE1.    equ      $2;          ; PORTE BIT 1 I/O value
PORTE0.    equ      $1;          ; PORTE BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTF      equ      $09;         ; I/O PORT F
PORTF5     equ      $5;          ; PORTF BIT 5 I/O value
PORTF4     equ      $4;          ; PORTF BIT 4 I/O value
PORTF3     equ      $3;          ; PORTF BIT 3 I/O value
PORTF2     equ      $2;          ; PORTF BIT 2 I/O value
PORTF1     equ      $1;          ; PORTF BIT 1 I/O value
```

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PORTF0      equ     $0;           ; PORTF BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTE5.    equ     $20;          ; PORTF BIT 5 I/O value
PORTE4.    equ     $10;          ; PORTF BIT 4 I/O value
PORTE3.    equ     $8;           ; PORTF BIT 3 I/O value
PORTE2.    equ     $4;           ; PORTF BIT 2 I/O value
PORTE1.    equ     $2;           ; PORTF BIT 1 I/O value
PORTE0.    equ     $1;           ; PORTF BIT 0 I/O value
;
DDRA       equ     $04;          ; PORTA DATA DIRECTION
DDRA7      equ     7;            ; PORTA BIT 7 Data Direction
DDRA6      equ     6;            ; PORTA BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRA5      equ     5;            ; PORTA BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRA4      equ     4;            ; PORTA BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRA3      equ     3;            ; PORTA BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRA2      equ     2;            ; PORTA BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRA1      equ     1;            ; PORTA BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRA0      equ     0;            ; PORTA BIT 0 Data Direction
;
DDRA7.    equ     $80;          ; PORTA BIT 7 Data Direction
DDRA6.    equ     $40;          ; PORTA BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRA5.    equ     $20;          ; PORTA BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRA4.    equ     $10;          ; PORTA BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRA3.    equ     $8;           ; PORTA BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRA2.    equ     $4;           ; PORTA BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRA1.    equ     $2;           ; PORTA BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRA0.    equ     $1;           ; PORTA BIT 0 Data Direction
;
DDRB       equ     $05;          ; PORTB DATA DIRECTION
DDRB7      equ     7;            ; PORTB BIT 7 Data Direction
DDRB6      equ     6;            ; PORTB BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRB5      equ     5;            ; PORTB BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRB4      equ     4;            ; PORTB BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRB3      equ     3;            ; PORTB BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRB2      equ     2;            ; PORTB BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRB1      equ     1;            ; PORTB BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRB0      equ     0;            ; PORTB BIT 0 Data Direction
;
DDRB7.    equ     $80;          ; PORTB BIT 7 Data Direction
DDRB6.    equ     $40;          ; PORTB BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRB5.    equ     $20;          ; PORTB BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRB4.    equ     $10;          ; PORTB BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRB3.    equ     $8;           ; PORTB BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRB2.    equ     $4;           ; PORTB BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRB1.    equ     $2;           ; PORTB BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRB0.    equ     $1;           ; PORTB BIT 0 Data Direction
;
DDRC       equ     $06;          ; PORTC DATA DIRECTION
DDRC6      equ     6;            ; PORTC BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRC5      equ     5;            ; PORTC BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRC4      equ     4;            ; PORTC BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRC3      equ     3;            ; PORTC BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRC2      equ     2;            ; PORTC BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRC1      equ     1;            ; PORTC BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRC0      equ     0;            ; PORTC BIT 0 Data Direction

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## Application Note

```
;  
DDRC6.    equ      $40;           ; PORTC BIT 6 Data Direction  
DDRC5.    equ      $20;           ; PORTC BIT 5 Data Direction  
DDRC4.    equ      $10;           ; PORTC BIT 4 Data Direction  
DDRC3.    equ      $8;            ; PORTC BIT 3 Data Direction  
DDRC2.    equ      $4;            ; PORTC BIT 2 Data Direction  
DDRC1.    equ      $2;            ; PORTC BIT 1 Data Direction  
DDRC0.    equ      $1;            ; PORTC BIT 0 Data Direction  
;  
DDRE       equ      $0c;          ; PORTE DATA DIRECTION  
DDRE7.    equ      7;             ; PORTE BIT 7 Data Direction  
DDRE6.    equ      6;             ; PORTE BIT 6 Data Direction  
DDRE5.    equ      5;             ; PORTE BIT 5 Data Direction  
DDRE4.    equ      4;             ; PORTE BIT 4 Data Direction  
DDRE3.    equ      3;             ; PORTE BIT 3 Data Direction  
DDRE2.    equ      2;             ; PORTE BIT 2 Data Direction  
DDRE1.    equ      1;             ; PORTE BIT 1 Data Direction  
DDRE0.    equ      0;             ; PORTE BIT 0 Data Direction  
;  
DDRA7.    equ      $80;          ; PORTE BIT 7 Data Direction  
DDRA6.    equ      $40;          ; PORTE BIT 6 Data Direction  
DDRA5.    equ      $20;          ; PORTE BIT 5 Data Direction  
DDRA4.    equ      $10;          ; PORTE BIT 4 Data Direction  
DDRA3.    equ      $8;           ; PORTE BIT 3 Data Direction  
DDRA2.    equ      $4;           ; PORTE BIT 2 Data Direction  
DDRA1.    equ      $2;           ; PORTE BIT 1 Data Direction  
DDRA0.    equ      $1;           ; PORTE BIT 0 Data Direction  
;  
DDRF       equ      $0d;          ; PORTF DATA DIRECTION  
DDRF5.    equ      5;             ; PORTF BIT 5 Data Direction  
DDRF4.    equ      4;             ; PORTF BIT 4 Data Direction  
DDRF3.    equ      3;             ; PORTF BIT 3 Data Direction  
DDRF2.    equ      2;             ; PORTF BIT 2 Data Direction  
DDRF1.    equ      1;             ; PORTF BIT 1 Data Direction  
DDRF0.    equ      0;             ; PORTF BIT 0 Data Direction  
;  
DDRF5.    equ      $20;          ; PORTF BIT 5 Data Direction  
DDRF4.    equ      $10;          ; PORTF BIT 4 Data Direction  
DDRF3.    equ      $8;           ; PORTF BIT 3 Data Direction  
DDRF2.    equ      $4;           ; PORTF BIT 2 Data Direction  
DDRF1.    equ      $2;           ; PORTF BIT 1 Data Direction  
DDRF0.    equ      $1;           ; PORTF BIT 0 Data Direction  
;  
;      TIMER A  
TASC      equ      $0e;          ; TIMER A Status/Ctrl Register  
TATOIF   equ      7;             ; TIMER A Overflow Flag Bit  
TATOIE    equ      6;             ; TIMER A Overflow Interrupt Enable Bit  
TATSTOP   equ      5;             ; TIMER A Stop Bit  
TATRST    equ      4;             ; TIMER A Reset Bit  
TAPS2     equ      2;             ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 2  
TAPS1     equ      1;             ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 1  
TAPS0     equ      0;             ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 0  
;  
TATOIF.   equ      $80;          ; TIMER A Overflow Flag Bit  
TATOIE.   equ      $40;          ; TIMER A Overflow Interrupt Enable Bit
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TATSTOP.    equ    $20;          ; TIMER A Stop Bit
TATRST.     equ    $10;          ; TIMER A Reset Bit
TAPS2.       equ    $4;           ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 2
TAPS1.       equ    $2;           ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 1
TAPS0.       equ    $1;           ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 0
;
TACNT.       equ    $0f;          ; TIMER A Counter Register
TACNTH.      equ    $0f;          ; TIMER A Counter High
TACNTL.      equ    $10;          ; TIMER A Counter Low
TAMOD.       equ    $11;          ; TIMER A Modulo Register
TAMODH.      equ    $11;          ; TIMER A Modulo High
TAMODL.      equ    $12;          ; TIMER A Modulo Low
TASC0.        equ    $13;          ; TIMER A Channel 0 Status/Control
TASC0CH0F.   equ    7;            ; Channel 0 Flag Bit
TASCC0H0IE.  equ    6;            ; Channel 0 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC0MS0B.   equ    5;            ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit B
TASC0MS0A.   equ    4;            ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit A
TASC0ELS0B.  equ    3;            ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC0ELS0A.  equ    2;            ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC0TOV0.   equ    1;            ; Channel 0 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC0CH0MAX. equ    0;            ; Channel 0 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TASC0CH0F.   equ    $80;          ; Channel 0 Flag Bit
TASC0CH0IE.  equ    $40;          ; Channel 0 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC0MS0B.   equ    $20;          ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit B
TASC0MS0A.   equ    $10;          ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit A
TASC0ELS0B.  equ    $8;            ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC0ELS0A.  equ    $4;            ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC0TOV0.   equ    $2;            ; Channel 0 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC0CH0MAX. equ    $1;            ; Channel 0 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TACH0.        equ    $14;          ; TIMER A Channel 0 Register
TACH0H.       equ    $14;          ; TIMER A Channel 0 High
TACH0L.       equ    $15;          ; TIMER A Channel 0 Low
TASC1.        equ    $16;          ; TIMER A Channel 1 Status/Control
TASC1CH1F.   equ    7;            ; Channel 1 Flag Bit
TASC1CH1IE.  equ    6;            ; Channel 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC1MS1A.   equ    4;            ; Channel 1 Mode Select Bit A
TASC1ELS1B.  equ    3;            ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC1ELS1A.  equ    2;            ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC1TOV1.   equ    1;            ; Channel 1 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC1CH0MAX. equ    0;            ; Channel 1 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TASC1CH1F.   equ    $80;          ; Channel 1 Flag Bit
TASC1CH1IE.  equ    $40;          ; Channel 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC1MS1A.   equ    $10;          ; Channel 1 Mode Select Bit A
TASC1ELS1B.  equ    $8;            ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC1ELS1A.  equ    $4;            ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC1TOV1.   equ    $2;            ; Channel 1 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC1CH1MAX. equ    $1;            ; Channel 1 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TACH1.        equ    $17;          ; TIMER A Channel 1 Register
TACH1H.       equ    $17;          ; TIMER A Channel 1 High
TACH1L.       equ    $18;          ; TIMER A Channel 1 Low
TASC2.        equ    $19;          ; TIMER A Channel 2 Status/Control
TASC2CH2F.   equ    7;            ; Channel 2 Flag Bit

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## Application Note

```
TASC2CH2IE    equ      6;          ; Channel 2 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC2MS2B     equ      5;          ; Channel 2 Mode Select Bit B
TASC2MS2A     equ      4;          ; Channel 2 Mode Select Bit A
TASC2ELS2B    equ      3;          ; Channel 2 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC2ELS2A    equ      2;          ; Channel 2 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC2TOV2     equ      1;          ; Channel 2 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC21CH2MAX  equ      0;          ; Channel 2 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TASC2CH2F.    equ      $80;        ; Channel 2 Flag Bit
TASC2CH2IE.   equ      $40;        ; Channel 2 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC2MS2B.    equ      $20;        ; Channel 2 Mode Select Bit B
TASC2MS2A.    equ      $10;        ; Channel 2 Mode Select Bit A
TASC2ELS2B.   equ      $8;         ; Channel 2 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC2ELS2A.   equ      $4;         ; Channel 2 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC2TOV2.    equ      $2;         ; Channel 2 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC2CH2MAX.  equ      $1;         ; Channel 2 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TACH2         equ      $1a;        ; TIMER A Channel 2 Register
TACH2H        equ      $1a;        ; TIMER A Channel 2 High
TACH2L        equ      $1b;        ; TIMER A Channel 2 Low
TASC3         equ      $1c;        ; TIMER A Channel 3 Status/Control
TASC3CH3F    equ      7;          ; Channel 3 Flag Bit
TASC3CH3IE   equ      6;          ; Channel 3 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC3MS3A    equ      4;          ; Channel 3 Mode Select Bit A
TASC3ELS3B   equ      3;          ; Channel 3 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC3ELS3A   equ      2;          ; Channel 3 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC3TOV3    equ      1;          ; Channel 3 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC31CH3MAX equ      0;          ; Channel 3 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TASC3CH3F.    equ      $80;        ; Channel 3 Flag Bit
TASC3CH3IE.   equ      $40;        ; Channel 3 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC3MS3A.    equ      $10;        ; Channel 3 Mode Select Bit A
TASC3ELS3B.   equ      $8;         ; Channel 3 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC3ELS3A.   equ      $4;         ; Channel 3 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC3TOV3.    equ      $2;         ; Channel 3 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC3CH3MAX.  equ      $1;         ; Channel 3 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TACH3         equ      $1d;        ; TIMER A Channel 3 Register
TACH3H        equ      $1d;        ; TIMER A Channel 3 High
TACH3L        equ      $1e;        ; TIMER A Channel 3 Low
;
;      OPTION REGISTER
MOR          equ      $1f;        ; Mask Option Write-Once Register
MOREDGE       equ      7;          ; Mask Option Edge-Align Enable Bit
MORBOTNEG    equ      6;          ; Mask Option Bottom PWM Polarity Bit
MORTOPNEG    equ      5;          ; Mask Option Top PWM Polarity Bit
MORINDEP     equ      4;          ; Mask Option Independent Mode En. Bit
MORLVIRST    equ      3;          ; Mask Option LVI Reset Enable Bit
MORLVIPWR    equ      2;          ; Mask Option LVI Power Enable Bit
MORSTOPE     equ      1;          ; Mask Option STOP Instruction Enable Bit
MORCOPD      equ      0;          ; Mask Option COP Disable Bit
;
MOREDGE.      equ      $80;        ; Mask Option Edge-Align Enable Bit
MORBOTNEG.   equ      $40;        ; Mask Option Bottom PWM Polarity Bit
MORTOPNEG.   equ      $20;        ; Mask Option Top PWM Polarity Bit
MORINDEP.    equ      $10;        ; Mask Option Independent Mode En. Bit
MORLVIRST.   equ      $8;         ; Mask Option LVI Reset Enable Bit
```

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MORLVIPWR.    equ      $4;           ; Mask Option LVI Power Enable Bit
MORSTOPE.     equ      $2;           ; Mask Option STOP Instruction Enable Bit
MORCOPD.      equ      $1;           ; Mask Option COP Disable Bit
;
;      PWM
PCTL1         equ      $20;          ; PWM control register 1
PWMDISX       equ      7;            ; PWM Software Disable Bank X Bit
PMWDISY       equ      6;            ; PWM Software Disable Bank Y Bit
PWMINT        equ      5;            ; PWM Interrupt Enable Bit
PWMF          equ      4;            ; PWM Reload Flag
PWMISENS1     equ      3;            ; PWM Current Sense Correction Bit 1
PMWISENS0     equ      2;            ; PWM Current Sense Correction Bit 0
PWMLDOK       equ      1;            ; PWM Load OK Bit
PWMEN         equ      0;            ; PWM Module Enable Bit
;
PWMDISX.      equ      $80;          ; PWM Software Disable Bank X Bit
PMWDISY.       equ      $40;          ; PWM Software Disable Bank Y Bit
PWMINT.        equ      $20;          ; PWM Interrupt Enable Bit
PWMF.          equ      $10;          ; PWM Reload Flag
PWMISENS1.    equ      $8;           ; PWM Current Sense Correction Bit 1
PMWISENS0.    equ      $4;           ; PWM Current Sense Correction Bit 0
PWMLDOK.      equ      $2;           ; PWM Load OK Bit
PWMEN.         equ      $1;           ; PWM Module Enable Bit
;
PCTL2         equ      $21;          ; PWM Control register 2
PWMLDFQ1      equ      7;            ; PWM Load Frequency Bit 1
PWMLDFQ0      equ      6;            ; PWM Load Frequency Bit 0
P威MIPOL1     equ      4;            ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 1
P威MIPOL2     equ      3;            ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 2
P威MIPOL3     equ      2;            ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 3
PWMPRSC1      equ      1;            ; PWM Prescaler Bit 1
PWMPRSC0      equ      0;            ; PWM Prescaler Bit 1
;
PWMLDFQ1.    equ      $80;          ; PWM Load Frequency Bit 1
PWMLDFQ0.    equ      $40;          ; PWM Load Frequency Bit 0
P威MIPOL1.    equ      $10;          ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 1
P威MIPOL2.    equ      $8;           ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 2
P威MIPOL3.    equ      $4;           ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 3
PWMPRSC1.    equ      $2;           ; PWM Prescaler Bit 1
PWMPRSC0.    equ      $1;           ; PWM Prescaler Bit 1
;
FCR           equ      $22;          ; Fault Control Register
FCRFINT4      equ      7;            ; Fault Pin 4 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE4     equ      6;            ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 4
FCRFINT3      equ      5;            ; Fault Pin 3 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE3     equ      4;            ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 3
FCRFINT2      equ      3;            ; Fault Pin 2 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE2     equ      2;            ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 2
FCRFINT1      equ      1;            ; Fault Pin 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE1     equ      0;            ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 1
;
FCRFINT4.    equ      $80;          ; Fault Pin 4 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE4.    equ      $40;          ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 4
FCRFINT3.    equ      $20;          ; Fault Pin 3 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE3.    equ      $10;          ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 3

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## Application Note

FCRFINT2.	equ	\$8;	; Fault Pin 2 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFSIZE2.	equ	\$4;	; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 2
FCRFINT1.	equ	\$2;	; Fault Pin 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFSIZE1.	equ	\$1;	; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 1
;			
FSR	equ	\$23;	; Fault Status register
FSRFPIN4	equ	7;	; Fault Pin 4 State
FSRFFLAG4	equ	6;	; Fault Event Flag 4
FSRFPIN3	equ	5;	; Fault Pin 3 State
FSRFFLAG3	equ	4;	; Fault Event Flag 3
FSRFPIN2	equ	3;	; Fault Pin 2 State
FSRFFLAG2	equ	2;	; Fault Event Flag 2
FSRFPIN1	equ	1;	; Fault Pin 1 State
FSRFFLAG1	equ	0;	; Fault Event Flag 1
;			
FSRFPIN4.	equ	\$80;	; Fault Pin 4 State
FSRFFLAG4.	equ	\$40;	; Fault Event Flag 4
FSRFPIN3.	equ	\$20;	; Fault Pin 3 State
FSRFFLAG3.	equ	\$10;	; Fault Event Flag 3
FSRFPIN2.	equ	\$8;	; Fault Pin 2 State
FSRFFLAG2.	equ	\$4;	; Fault Event Flag 2
FSRFPIN1.	equ	\$2;	; Fault Pin 1 State
FSRFFLAG1.	equ	\$1;	; Fault Event Flag 1
;			
FTACK	equ	\$24;	; Fault acknowledge register
FTACK4	equ	6;	; Fault Acknowledge 4 Bit
DT6	equ	5;	; Dead Time Bit 6
FTACK3	equ	4;	; Fault Acknowledge 3 Bit
DT5	equ	4;	; Dead Time Bit 5
DT4	equ	3;	; Dead Time Bit 4
FTACK2	equ	2;	; Fault Acknowledge 2 Bit
DT3	equ	2;	; Dead Time Bit 3
DT2	equ	1;	; Dead Time Bit 2
FTACK1	equ	0;	; Fault Acknowledge 1 Bit
DT1	equ	0;	; Dead Time Bit 1
;			
FTACK4.	equ	\$40;	; Fault Acknowledge 4 Bit
DT6.	equ	\$20;	; Dead Time Bit 6
FTACK3.	equ	\$10;	; Fault Acknowledge 3 Bit
DT5.	equ	\$10;	; Dead Time Bit 5
DT4.	equ	\$8;	; Dead Time Bit 4
FTACK2.	equ	\$4;	; Fault Acknowledge 2 Bit
DT3.	equ	\$4;	; Dead Time Bit 3
DT2.	equ	\$2;	; Dead Time Bit 2
FTACK1.	equ	\$1;	; Fault Acknowledge 1 Bit
DT1.	equ	\$1;	; Dead Time Bit 1
;			
PWMOUT	equ	\$25;	; PWM Output Control Register
OUTCTL	equ	6;	; PWM Output Control Enable
OUT6	equ	5;	; PWM 6 Active
OUT5	equ	4;	; PWM 5 Active
OUT4	equ	3;	; PWM 4 Active
OUT3	equ	2;	; PWM 3 Active
OUT2	equ	1;	; PWM 2 Active
OUT1	equ	0;	; PWM 1 Active
;			

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OUTCTL.    equ    $40;          ; PWM Output Control Enable
OUT6.      equ    $20;          ; PWM 6 Active
OUT5.      equ    $10;          ; PWM 5 Active
OUT4.      equ    $8;           ; PWM 4 Active
OUT3.      equ    $4;           ; PWM 3 Active
OUT2.      equ    $2;           ; PWM 2 Active
OUT1.      equ    $1;           ; PWM 1 Active
;
PCNT       equ    $26;          ; PWM counter register
PCNTH     equ    $26;          ; PWM counter register high
PCNTL     equ    $27;          ; PWM counter register low
PMOD       equ    $28;          ; PWM counter Modulo register
PMODH     equ    $28;          ; PWM counter Modulo register high
PMODL     equ    $29;          ; PWM counter Modulo register low
PVAL1      equ    $2a;          ; PWM 1 value register
PVAL1H    equ    $2a;          ; PWM 1 value register high
PVAL1L    equ    $2b;          ; PWM 1 value register low
PVAL2      equ    $2c;          ; PWM 2 value register
PVAL2H    equ    $2c;          ; PWM 2 value register high
PVAL2L    equ    $2d;          ; PWM 2 value register low
PVAL3      equ    $2e;          ; PWM 3 value register
PVAL3H    equ    $2e;          ; PWM 3 value register high
PVAL3L    equ    $2f;          ; PWM 3 value register low
PVAL4      equ    $30;          ; PWM 4 value register
PVAL4H    equ    $30;          ; PWM 4 value register high
PVAL4L    equ    $31;          ; PWM 4 value register low
PVAL5      equ    $32;          ; PWM 5 value register
PVAL5H    equ    $32;          ; PWM 5 value register high
PVAL5L    equ    $33;          ; PWM 5 value register low
PVAL6      equ    $34;          ; PWM 6 value register
PVAL6H    equ    $34;          ; PWM 6 value register high
PVAL6L    equ    $35;          ; PWM 6 value register low
;
DEADTM    equ    $36;          ; Dead Time Write-once register
DISMAP    equ    $37;          ; PWM Disable Mapping Write-once reg.
;
;      SCI section
SCC1       equ    $38;          ; SCI control register 1
LOOPS      equ    7;           ; Loop Mode Select Bit
ENSCI      equ    6;           ; Enable SCI Bit
TXINV      equ    5;           ; Transmit Inversion Bit
SCC1M      equ    4;           ; Mode (Character Length) Bit
WAKE       equ    3;           ; Wakeup Condition Bit
ILTY       equ    2;           ; Idle Line Type Bit
PEN        equ    1;           ; Parity Enable Bit
PTY        equ    0;           ; Parity Bit
;
LOOPS.     equ    $80;          ; Loop Mode Select Bit
ENSCI.     equ    $40;          ; Enable SCI Bit
TXINV.     equ    $20;          ; Transmit Inversion Bit
SCC1M.     equ    $10;          ; Mode (Character Length) Bit
WAKE.      equ    $8;           ; Wakeup Condition Bit
ILTY.      equ    $4;           ; Idle Line Type Bit
PEN.       equ    $2;           ; Parity Enable Bit
PTY.       equ    $1;           ; Parity Bit
;

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## Application Note

SCC2	equ	\$39;	; SCI Control Register 2
SCTIE	equ	7;	; SCI Transmit Enable Bit
TCIE	equ	6;	; SCI Transmission Complete Int. Enable
SCRIE	equ	5;	; SCI Receive Complete Int. Enable
ILIE	equ	4;	; SCI Idle Line Interrupt Enable Bit
SCITE	equ	3;	; SCI Transmitter Enable Bit
SCIRE	equ	2;	; SCI Receiver Enable Bit
RWU	equ	1;	; SCI Receiver Wakeup Bit
SBK	equ	0;	; SCI Receiver Break Bit
;			
SCTIE.	equ	\$80;	; SCI Transmit Enable Bit
TCIE.	equ	\$40;	; SCI Transmission Complete Int. Enable
SCRIE.	equ	\$20;	; SCI Receive Complete Int. Enable
ILIE.	equ	\$10;	; SCI Idle Line Interrupt Enable Bit
SCITE.	equ	\$8;	; SCI Transmitter Enable Bit
SCIRE.	equ	\$4;	; SCI Receiver Enable Bit
RWU.	equ	\$2;	; SCI Receiver Wakeup Bit
SBK.	equ	\$1;	; SCI Receiver Break Bit
;			
SCC3	equ	\$3a;	; SCI Control Register 3
SCC3R8	equ	7;	; SCI Receive Bit 8
SCC3T8	equ	6;	; SCI Transmit Bit 8
ORIE	equ	3;	; SCI Receiver Overrun Interrupt En. Bit
NEIE	equ	2;	; SCI Receiver Noise Error Int. En. Bit
FEIE	equ	1;	; SCI Receiver Framing Error Int. En. Bit
PEIE	equ	0;	; SCI Receiver Parity Error Int. En. Bit
;			
SCC3R8.	equ	\$80;	; SCI Receive Bit 8
SCC3T8.	equ	\$40;	; SCI Transmit Bit 8
ORIE.	equ	\$8;	; SCI Receiver Overrun Interrupt En. Bit
NEIE.	equ	\$4;	; SCI Receiver Noise Error Int. En. Bit
FEIE.	equ	\$2;	; SCI Receiver Framing Error Int. En. Bit
PEIE.	equ	\$1;	; SCI Receiver Parity Error Int. En. Bit
;			
SCS1	equ	\$3b;	; SCI Status Register 1
SCTE	equ	7;	; SCI Transmitter Empty Bit
SCS1TC	equ	6;	; SCI Transmission Complete Bit
SCRF	equ	5;	; SCI Receiver Full Bit
IDLE	equ	4;	; SCI Receiver Idle Bit
SCS1OR	equ	3;	; SCI Receiver Overrun Bit
SCSINF	equ	2;	; SCI Receiver Noise Flag Bit
SCS1FE	equ	1;	; SCI Receiver Framing Bit
SCS1PE	equ	0;	; SCI Receiver Parity Bit
;			
SCTE.	equ	\$80;	; SCI Transmitter Empty Bit
SCS1TC.	equ	\$40;	; SCI Transmission Complete Bit
SCRF.	equ	\$20;	; SCI Receiver Full Bit
IDLE.	equ	\$10;	; SCI Receiver Idle Bit
SCS1OR.	equ	\$8;	; SCI Receiver Overrun Bit
SCSINF.	equ	\$4;	; SCI Receiver Noise Flag Bit
SCS1FE.	equ	\$2;	; SCI Receiver Framing Bit
SCS1PE.	equ	\$1;	; SCI Receiver Parity Bit
;			
SCS2	equ	\$3c;	; SCI Status Register 2
BKF	equ	1;	; SCI Break Flag Bit
RPF	equ	0;	; SCI Reception-in-Progress Bit

```

;
BKF.          equ      $2;           ; SCI Break Flag Bit
RPF.          equ      $1;           ; SCI Reception-in-Progress Bit
;
SCDR          equ      $3d;          ; SCI Data Register
SCBR          equ      $3e;          ; SCI baud rate
SCP1          equ      5;            ; SCI Baud Rate Prescaler Bit 1
SCP0          equ      4;            ; SCI Baud Rate Prescaler Bit 0
SCR2          equ      2;            ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 2
SCR1          equ      1;            ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 1
SCR0          equ      0;            ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 0
;
SCP1.         equ      $20;          ; SCI Baud Rate Prescaler Bit 1
SCP0.         equ      $10;          ; SCI Baud Rate Prescaler Bit 0
SCR2.         equ      $4;           ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 2
SCR1.         equ      $2;           ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 1
SCR0.         equ      $1;           ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 0
;
;      INTERRUPT
ISCR          equ      $3f;          ; IRQ Control/Status Register
IRQ1F          equ      3;            ; IRQ1 Flag
ACK1          equ      2;            ; IRQ1 Interrupt Request Acknowledge Bit
IMASK1         equ      1;            ; IRQ1 Interrupt Mask Bit
MODE1          equ      0;            ; IRQ! Edge/Level Select Bit
;
IRQ1F.        equ      $8;           ; IRQ1 Flag
ACK1.         equ      $4;           ; IRQ1 Interrupt Request Acknowledge Bit
IMASK1.       equ      $2;           ; IRQ1 Interrupt Mask Bit
MODE1.        equ      $1;           ; IRQ! Edge/Level Select Bit
;
;      A/D
ADSCR          equ      $40;          ; ADC Status and Control Register
COCO           equ      7;            ; Conversions Complete Select Bit
AIEN           equ      6;            ; ACD Interrupt Enable Bit
ADCO           equ      5;            ; ADC Continuous Conversion Bit
ADCH4          equ      4;            ; ADC Channel Select Bit 4
ADCH3          equ      3;            ; ADC Channel Select Bit 3
ADCH2          equ      2;            ; ADC Channel Select Bit 2
ADCH1          equ      2;            ; ADC Channel Select Bit 1
ADCH0          equ      0;            ; ADC Channel Select Bit 0
;
COCO.          equ      $80;          ; Conversions Complete Select Bit
AIEN.          equ      $40;          ; ACD Interrupt Enable Bit
ADCO.          equ      $20;          ; ADC Continuous Conversion Bit
ADCH4.         equ      $10;          ; ADC Channel Select Bit 4
ADCH3.         equ      $8;           ; ADC Channel Select Bit 3
ADCH2.         equ      $4;           ; ADC Channel Select Bit 2
ADCH1.         equ      $2;           ; ADC Channel Select Bit 1
ADCH0.         equ      $1;           ; ADC Channel Select Bit 0
;
ADR             equ      $41;          ; ADC data register
ADRH            equ      $41;          ; ADC data register HIGH
ADRL            equ      $42;          ; ADC data register LOW
ADCLK           equ      $43;          ; ADC clock register
ADIV2           equ      7;            ; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 2

```

# Application Note

ADIV1	equ	6;	; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 1
ADIV0	equ	5;	; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 0
ADICLK	equ	4;	; ADC Input Clock Select Bit
MODE1	equ	3;	; ADC Modes Of Result Justification Bit 1
MODE0	equ	2;	; ADC Modes Of Result Justification Bit 0
;			
ADIV2.	equ	\$80;	; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 2
ADIV1.	equ	\$40;	; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 1
ADIV0.	equ	\$20;	; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 0
ADICLK.	equ	\$10;	; ADC Input Clock Select Bit
MODE1.	equ	\$8;	; ADC Modes Of Result Justification Bit 1
MODE0.	equ	\$4;	; ADC Modes Of Result Justification Bit 0
;			
; SPI			
SPCR	equ	\$44;	; SPI Control Register
SPRIE	equ	7;	; SPI Receiver Interrupt Enable Bit
SPMSTR	equ	5;	; SPI Master Bit
CPOL	equ	4;	; SPI Clock Polarity Bit
CPHA	equ	3;	; SPI Clock Phase Bit
SPWOM	equ	2;	; SPI Wired-OR Mode Bit
SPE	equ	1;	; SPI Enable Bit
SPTIE	equ	0;	; SPI Transmit Interrupt Enable Bit
;			
SPRIE.	equ	\$80;	; SPI Receiver Interrupt Enable Bit
SPMSTR.	equ	\$20;	; SPI Master Bit
CPOL.	equ	\$10;	; SPI Clock Polarity Bit
CPHA.	equ	\$8;	; SPI Clock Phase Bit
SPWOM.	equ	\$4;	; SPI Wired-OR Mode Bit
SPE.	equ	\$2;	; SPI Enable Bit
SPTIE.	equ	\$1;	; SPI Transmit Interrupt Enable Bit
;			
SPSR	equ	\$45;	; SPI Control/Status Register
SPRF	equ	7;	; SPI Receiver full Bit
ERRIE	equ	6;	; SPI Error Interrupt Enable Bit
OVRF	equ	5;	; SPI Overflow Bit
MODF	equ	4;	; SPI Mode Fault Bit
SPTE	equ	3;	; SPI Transmitter Empty Bit
MODFEN	equ	2;	; SPI Mode Fault Enable Bit
SPR1	equ	1;	; SPI Baud Rate Select Bit 1
SPR0	equ	0;	; SPI Baud Rate Select Bit 0
;			
SPRF.	equ	\$80;	; SPI Receiver full Bit
ERRIE.	equ	\$40;	; SPI Error Interrupt Enable Bit
OVRF.	equ	\$20;	; SPI Overflow Bit
MODF.	equ	\$10;	; SPI Mode Fault Bit
SPTE.	equ	\$8;	; SPI Transmitter Empty Bit
MODFEN.	equ	\$4;	; SPI Mode Fault Enable Bit
SPR1.	equ	\$2;	; SPI Baud Rate Select Bit 1
SPR0.	equ	\$1;	; SPI Baud Rate Select Bit 0
;			
SPDR	equ	\$46;	; SPI data register
; TIMER B			
TBSC	equ	\$51;	; TIMER B Status/Ctrl Register
TBTOF	equ	7;	; TIMER B Overflow Flag Bit
TBTOIE	equ	6;	; TIMER B Overflow Interrupt Enable Bit
TBTSTOP	equ	5;	; TIMER B Stop Bit

```

TBTRST      equ     4;           ; TIMER B Reset Bit
TBPS2       equ     2;           ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 2
TBPS1       equ     1;           ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 1
TBPS0       equ     0;           ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 0
;
TBTOF.      equ     $80;         ; TIMER B Overflow Flag Bit
TBTOIE.     equ     $40;         ; TIMER B Overflow Interrupt Enable Bit
TBTSTOP.    equ     $20;         ; TIMER B Stop Bit
TBTRST.     equ     $10;         ; TIMER B Reset Bit
TBPS2.      equ     $4;          ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 2
TBPS1.      equ     $2;          ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 1
TBPS0.      equ     $1;          ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 0
;
TBCNT       equ     $52;         ; TIMER B Counter Register
TBCNTH.    equ     $52;         ; TIMER B Counter High
TBCNTL.    equ     $53;         ; TIMER B Counter Low
TBMOD       equ     $54;         ; TIMER B Modulo Register
TBMODH.    equ     $54;         ; TIMER B Modulo High
TBMODL.    equ     $55;         ; TIMER B Modulo Low
TBSC0       equ     $56;         ; TIMER B Channel 0 Status/Ctrl
TBSC0CH0F. equ     7;           ; Channel 0 Flag Bit
TBSC0CH0IE. equ     6;           ; Channel 0 Interrupt Enable Bit
TBSC0MS0B. equ     5;           ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit B
TBSC0MS0A. equ     4;           ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit A
TBSC0ELS0B. equ     3;           ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC0ELS0A. equ     2;           ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC0TOV0.  equ     1;           ; Channel 0 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TBSC0CH0MAX. equ     0;          ; Channel 0 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TBSC0CH0F. equ     $80;         ; Channel 0 Flag Bit
TBSC0CH0IE. equ     $40;         ; Channel 0 Interrupt Enable Bit
TBSC0MS0B. equ     $20;         ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit B
TBSC0MS0A. equ     $10;         ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit A
TBSC0ELS0B. equ     $8;          ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC0ELS0A. equ     $4;          ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC0TOV0.  equ     $2;          ; Channel 0 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TBSC0CH0MAX. equ     $1;         ; Channel 0 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TBCH0       equ     $57;         ; TIMER B Channel 0 Register
TBCH0H.    equ     $57;         ; TIMER B Channel 0 High
TBCH0L.    equ     $58;         ; TIMER B Channel 0 Low
TBSC1       equ     $59;         ; TIMER B Channel 1 Status/Ctrl
TBSC1CH1F. equ     7;           ; Channel 1 Flag Bit
TBSC1CH1IE. equ     6;           ; Channel 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
TBSC1MS1A. equ     4;           ; Channel 1 Mode Select Bit A
TBSC1ELS1B. equ     3;           ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC1ELS1A. equ     2;           ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC1TOV1.  equ     1;           ; Channel 1 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TBSC1CH1MAX. equ     0;          ; Channel 1 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TBSC1CH1F. equ     $80;         ; Channel 1 Flag Bit
TBSC1CH1IE. equ     $40;         ; Channel 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
TBSC1MS1A. equ     $10;         ; Channel 1 Mode Select Bit A
TBSC1ELS1B. equ     $8;          ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC1ELS1A. equ     $4;          ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC1TOV1.  equ     $2;          ; Channel 1 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit

```

## Application Note

```
TBSC1CH1MAX.    equ      $1;           ; Channel 1 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TBCH1          equ      $5a;          ; TIMER B Channel 1 Register
TBCH1H         equ      $5a;          ; TIMER B Channel 1 High
TBCH1L         equ      $5b;          ; TIMER B Channel 1 Low

;      PLL
PCTL           equ      $5c;          ; PLL Control Register
PLLIE          equ      7;            ; PLL Interrupt Enable Bit
PLLF            equ      6;            ; PLL Interrupt Flag
PLLON          equ      5;            ; PLL On Bit
BCS             equ      4;            ; PLL Base Clock Select Bit
;
PLLIE.         equ      $80;          ; PLL Interrupt Enable Bit
PLLF.          equ      $40;          ; PLL Interrupt Flag
PLLON.         equ      $20;          ; PLL On Bit
BCS.           equ      $10;          ; PLL Base Clock Select Bit
;
PBWC           equ      $5d;          ; PLL Bandwidth Register
AUTO            equ      7;            ; PLL Automatic Bandwidth Control Bit
LOCK            equ      6;            ; PLL Lock Indicator Bit
ACQ             equ      5;            ; PLL Acquisition Bit
XLD             equ      4;            ; PLL Crystal Loss Detect Bit
;
AUTO.          equ      $80;          ; PLL Automatic Bandwidth Control Bit
LOCK.          equ      $40;          ; PLL Lock Indicator Bit
ACQ.           equ      $20;          ; PLL Acquisition Bit
XLD.           equ      $10;          ; PLL Crystal Loss Detect Bit
;
PPG             equ      $5e;          ; PLL programming register
MUL7            equ      7;            ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 7
MUL6            equ      6;            ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 6
MUL5            equ      5;            ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 5
MUL4            equ      4;            ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 4
VRS7            equ      3;            ; PLL VCO Range Bit 7
VRS6            equ      2;            ; PLL VCO Range Bit 6
VRS5            equ      1;            ; PLL VCO Range Bit 5
VRS4            equ      0;            ; PLL VCO Range Bit 4
;
MUL7.          equ      $80;          ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 7
MUL6.          equ      $40;          ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 6
MUL5.          equ      $20;          ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 5
MUL4.          equ      $10;          ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 4
VRS7.          equ      $8;            ; PLL VCO Range Bit 7
VRS6.          equ      $4;            ; PLL VCO Range Bit 6
VRS5.          equ      $2;            ; PLL VCO Range Bit 5
VRS4.          equ      $1;            ; PLL VCO Range Bit 4
;
;      SIM/FLASH/LVI/COP
;
SBSR           equ      $fe00;        ; SIM Break Status Register
SBSW           equ      1;            ; SIM Break Stop/Wait Bit
;
SBSW.          equ      $2;            ; SIM Break Stop/Wait Bit
;
SRSR           equ      $fe01;        ; SIM Reset Status Register
```

```

POR      equ    7;          ; SIM Power On Reset
PIN      equ    6;          ; SIM External Reset Bit
COP      equ    5;          ; SIM Computer Operating Prop. Reset Bit
ILOP     equ    4;          ; SIM Illegal Opcode Reset Bit
ILAD     equ    3;          ; SIM Illegal Address Reset Bit
LVI      equ    1;          ; SIM Low-Voltage Inhibit Reset Bit
;
POR.     equ    $80;        ; SIM Power On Reset
PIN.     equ    $40;        ; SIM External Reset Bit
COP.     equ    $20;        ; SIM Computer Operating Prop. Reset Bit
ILOP.    equ    $10;        ; SIM Illegal Opcode Reset Bit
ILAD.    equ    $8;         ; SIM Illegal Address Reset Bit
LVI.     equ    $2;         ; SIM Low-Voltage Inhibit Reset Bit
;
SBFCR   equ    $fe03;       ; SIM Break Control Register
BCFE    equ    7;          ; SIM Break Clear Flag Enable Bit
;
BCFE.   equ    $80;        ; SIM Break Clear Flag Enable Bit
;
FLCR    equ    $fe08;       ; FLASH Control Register
HVEN    equ    3;          ; FLASH High Voltage Enable Bit
MASS    equ    2;          ; FLASH Mass Erase Control Bit
ERASE   equ    1;          ; FLASH Erase Control Bit
PGM     equ    0;          ; FLASH Program Control Bit
;
HVEN.   equ    $8;         ; FLASH High Voltage Enable Bit
MASS.   equ    $4;         ; FLASH Mass Erase Control Bit
ERASE.  equ    $2;         ; FLASH Erase Control Bit
PGM.    equ    $1;         ; FLASH Program Control Bit
;
BRKH    equ    $fe0c;       ; SIM Break Address Register High
BRKL    equ    $fe0d;       ; SIM Break Address Register Low
BRKSCR  equ    $fe0e;       ; SIM Break Status And Control Register
BRKE    equ    7;          ; Break Enable Bit
BRKA    equ    6;          ; Break Active Bit
;
BRKE.   equ    $80;        ; Break Enable Bit
BRKA.   equ    $40;        ; Break Active Bit
;
LVISCR  equ    $fe0f;       ; LVI Status Register And Control
LVIOUT  equ    7;          ; LVI output Bit
TRPSEL  equ    5;          ; LVI Trip Select Bit
;
LVIOUT. equ    $80;        ; LVI output Bit
TRPSEL. equ    $20;        ; LVI Trip Select Bit
;
FLBPR   equ    $ff7e;       ; FLASH Block Protect Register
COPCTL  equ    $ffff;       ; COP Control Register

```

## Conclusion

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The 68HC908MR32 is designed so that it can be used easily in place of the 68HC908MR24 with no hardware and minimal software changes. The block-protected FLASH memory facilitates easy in-circuit software upgrades.

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