



FAST CMOS 16-BIT BIDIRECTIONAL 3.3V TO 5V TRANSLATOR

IDT74FCT164245T

FEATURES:

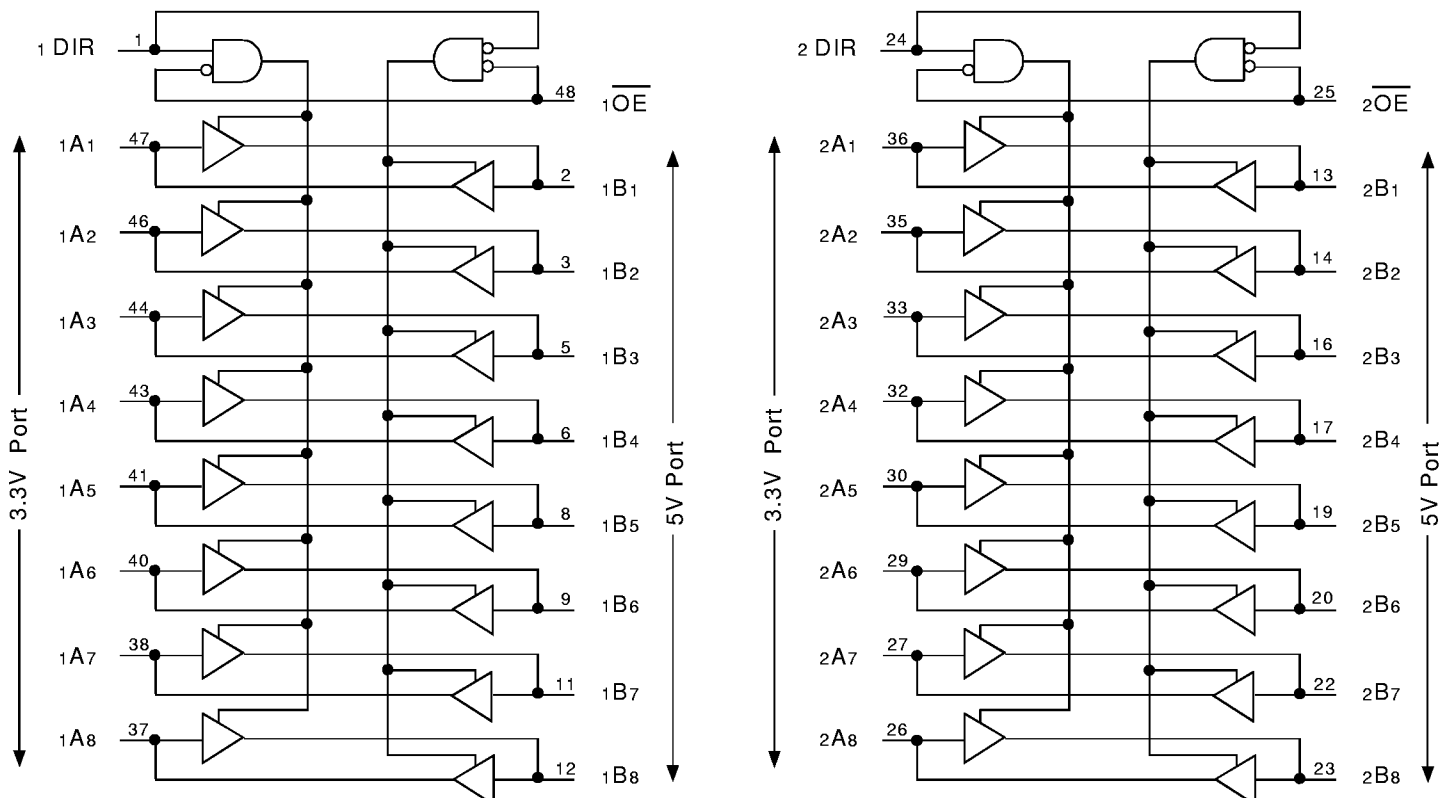
- 0.5 MICRON CMOS Technology
- Bidirectional interface between 3.3V and 5V buses
- Control inputs can be driven from either 3.3V or 5V circuits
- ESD > 2000V per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; > 200V using machine model (C = 200pF, R = 0)
- 25 mil pitch SSOP and 19.6 mil pitch TSSOP packages
- Extended commercial range of -40°C to +85°C
- Vcc1 = 5V ±10%, Vcc2 = 2.7V to 3.6V
- High drive outputs (-32mA IOH, 64mA IOL) on 5V port
- Power off disable on both ports permits "live insertion"
- Typical VOLP (Output Ground Bounce) < 0.9V at Vcc1 = 5V, Vcc2 = 3.3V, TA = 25°C

DESCRIPTION:

The FCT164245T 16-bit 3.3V-to-5V translator is built using advanced dual metal CMOS technology. This high-speed, low-power transceiver is designed to interface between a 3.3V bus and a 5V bus in a mixed 3.3V/5V supply environment. This enables system designers to interface TTL compatible 3.3V components with 5V components. The direction and output enable controls operate these devices as either two independent 8-bit transceivers or one 16-bit transceiver. The A port interfaces with the 3.3V bus; the B port interfaces with the 5V bus. The direction control (xDIR) pin controls the direction of data flow. The output enable pin (xOE) overrides the direction control and disables both ports. These control signals can be driven from either 3.3V or 5V devices.

The FCT164245T is ideally suited for driving high-capacitance loads and low-impedance backplanes. The output buffers are designed with power off disable capability to allow "hot insertion" of boards when used as backplane drivers. They also allow interface between a mixed supply system and external 5 volt peripherals.

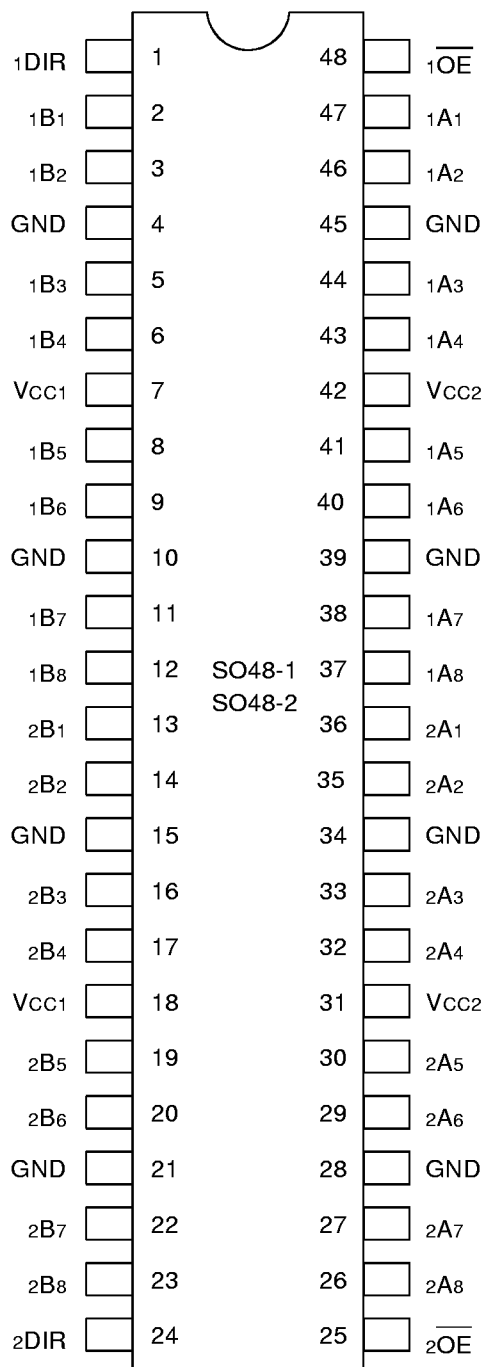
FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



COMMERCIAL TEMPERATURE RANGE

AUGUST 1999

PIN CONFIGURATION



SSOP/ TSSOP
TOP VIEW

POWER SUPPLY SEQUENCING

In the IDT74FCT164245T, the condition of $V_{CC1} \geq (V_{CC2} - 0.5V)$ must be maintained at all times. For the range of $V_{CC1} = (V_{CC2} - 0.5V)$ to $V_{CC1} = (V_{CC2} + 0.9V)$, both the A and B ports will remain in a High-Impedance state.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS⁽¹⁾

Symbol	Rating	Max.	Unit
$V_{TERM}^{(2)}$	Terminal Voltage with Respect to GND	-0.5 to +7	V
$V_{TERM}^{(3)}$	Terminal Voltage with Respect to GND	-0.5 to $V_{CC1} + 0.5$	V
T_A	Operating Temperature	-40 to +85	°C
T_{BIAS}	Temperature Under Bias	-55 to +125	°C
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature	-55 to +125	°C
P_T	Power Dissipation	1	W
I_{OUT}	DC Output Current	-60 to 120	mA

NOTES:

- Stresses greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.
- All device terminals except V_{CC2} .
- Power supply terminals V_{CC2} .

CAPACITANCE ($T_A = +25^\circ C$, $f = 1.0MHz$)

Symbol	Parameter ⁽¹⁾	Conditions	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	$V_{IN} = 0V$	3.5	6	pF
$C_{I/O}$	I/O Capacitance	$V_{OUT} = 0V$	3.5	8	pF

NOTE:

- This parameter is measured at characterization but not tested.

PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin Names	Description
\overline{xOE}	Output Enable Input (Active LOW)
xDIR	Direction Control Input
xAx	Side A Inputs or 3-State Outputs (3.3V Port)
xBx	Side B Inputs or 3-State Outputs (5V Port)

FUNCTION TABLE⁽¹⁾

Inputs		Outputs
\overline{xOE}	xDIR	
L	L	Bus B Data to Bus A
L	H	Bus A Data to Bus B
H	X	High Z State

NOTE:

- H = HIGH Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level
X = Don't Care
Z = High-Impedance

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE (A PORT, 3.3V)

Following Conditions Apply Unless Otherwise Specified:

V_{CC1} = 5V ±10%, V_{CC2} = 2.7V to 3.6V; Commercial: T_A = -40°C to +85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions ⁽¹⁾	Min.	Typ. ⁽²⁾	Max.	Unit
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Level (Input and I/O pins)	Guaranteed Logic HIGH Level	2	—	5.5	V
V _{IL}	Input LOW Level (Input and I/O pins)	Guaranteed Logic LOW Level	-0.5	—	0.8	V
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current (Input pins)	V _{CC1} = Max. V _I = 5.5V	—	—	±5	μA
	Input HIGH Current (I/O pins)	V _{CC2} = Max. V _I = V _{CC2}	—	—	±15	
I _{IL}	Input LOW Current (Input pins)	V _I = GND	—	—	±5	
	Input LOW Current (I/O pins)	V _I = GND	—	—	±15	
V _{IK}	Clamp Diode Voltage	V _{CC2} = Min., I _{IN} = -18mA	—	-0.7	-1.2	V
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	V _{CC1} = V _{CC2} = Min. V _{IN} = V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OH} = -0.1mA	V _{CC2} -0.2	—	—	V
		V _{CC2} = 3V V _{IN} = V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OH} = -8mA	2.4	3	—	
V _{OL}	Output LOW Voltage	V _{CC1} = Min. I _{OL} = 0.1mA	—	—	0.2	V
		V _{CC2} = Min. I _{OL} = 16mA	—	0.2	0.4	
		V _{IN} = V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OL} = 24mA	—	0.3	0.55	
		V _{CC} = 3V V _{IN} = V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OL} = 24mA	—	0.3	0.5	
I _{OFF}	Input/Output Power Off Leakage	V _{CC1} = 0V, V _{CC2} = 0V, V _{IN} or V _O ≤ 4.5V	—	—	±100	μA
I _{OS}	Short Circuit Current ⁽⁴⁾	V _{CC1} = Max., V _{CC2} = Max., V _O = GND ⁽³⁾	-70	-105	-150	mA
I _O	Output Drive Current	V _{CC1} = Max., V _{CC2} = Max., V _O = 1.5V ⁽³⁾	-40	-60	-90	mA
V _H	Input Hysteresis	—	—	150	—	mV
I _{CC2L} I _{CC2H} I _{CC2Z}	Quiescent Power Supply Current	V _{CC1} = Max. V _{CC2} = Max. V _{IN} = GND or V _{CC2}	—	0.35	2	mA

NOTES:

- For conditions shown as Max. or Min., use appropriate value specified under Electrical Characteristics for the applicable device type.
- Typical values are at V_{CC1} = 5.0V, V_{CC2} = 3.3V, +25°C ambient.
- Not more than one output should be shorted at one time. Duration of the test should not exceed one second.
- This parameter is guaranteed but not tested.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE (B PORT, 5V)

Following Conditions Apply Unless Otherwise Specified:

V_{CC1} = 5V ±10%, V_{CC2} = 2.7V to 3.6V; Commercial: T_A = -40°C to +85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions ⁽¹⁾		Min.	Typ. ⁽²⁾	Max.	Unit
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Level (Input and I/O pins)	Guaranteed Logic HIGH Level		2	—	5.5	V
V _{IL}	Input LOW Level (Input and I/O pins)	Guaranteed Logic LOW Level		-0.5	—	0.8	V
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current (Input pins)	V _{CC1} = Max.	V _I = V _{CC1}	—	—	±5	μA
	Input HIGH Current (I/O pins)	V _{CC2} = Max.		—	—	±15	
I _{IL}	Input LOW Current (Input pins)		V _I = GND	—	—	±5	
	Input LOW Current (I/O pins)			—	—	±15	
V _{IK}	Clamp Diode Voltage	V _{CC1} = Min., I _{IN} = -18mA		—	-0.7	-1.2	V
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	V _{CC1} = Min.	I _{OH} = -3mA	2.5	3.5	—	V
		V _{CC2} = Min.	I _{OH} = -15mA	2.4	3.5	—	
		V _{IN} = V _{IH} or V _{IL}	I _{OH} = -32mA ⁽⁵⁾	2	3	—	
V _{OL}	Output LOW Voltage	V _{CC1} = Min. V _{CC2} = Min. V _{IN} = V _{IH} or V _{IL}	I _{OL} = 64mA	—	0.2	0.55	V
I _{OFF}	Input/Output Power Off Leakage	V _{CC1} = 0V, V _{CC2} = 0V, V _{IN} or V _O ≤ 4.5V		—	—	±100	μA
I _{OS}	Short Circuit Current ⁽⁴⁾	V _{CC1} = Max., V _{CC2} = Max., V _O = GND ⁽³⁾		-80	-140	-225	mA
I _O	Output Drive Current	V _{CC1} = Max., V _{CC2} = Max., V _O = 2.5V ⁽³⁾		-50	-75	-180	mA
V _H	Input Hysteresis	—		—	150	—	mV
I _{CC1L} I _{CC1H} I _{CC1Z}	Quiescent Power Supply Current	V _{CC1} = Max. V _{CC2} = Max. V _{IN} = GND or V _{CC2}		—	0.08	1.5	mA

NOTES:

- For conditions shown as Max. or Min., use appropriate value specified under Electrical Characteristics for the applicable device type.
- Typical values are at V_{CC1} = 5.0V, V_{CC2} = 3.3V, +25°C ambient.
- Not more than one output should be shorted at one time. Duration of the test should not exceed one second.
- This parameter is guaranteed but not tested.
- Duration of the condition cannot exceed one second.

POWER SUPPLY CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions ⁽¹⁾		Min.	Typ. ⁽²⁾	Max.	Unit
ΔI_{CC}	Quiescent Power Supply Current TTL Inputs HIGH	$V_{CC1} = \text{Max.}, V_{CC2} = \text{Max.}$ $V_{IN} = V_{CC2} - 0.6V^{(3)}$		—	12	30	μA
I_{CCD}	Dynamic Power Supply Current ⁽⁴⁾	$V_{CC1} = \text{Max.}, V_{CC2} = \text{Max.}$ Outputs Open $\overline{xOE} = xDIR = \text{GND}$ One Input Toggling 50% Duty Cycle	$V_{IN} = V_{CC2}$ $V_{IN} = \text{GND}$	—	75	120	μA / MHz
I_C	Total Power Supply Current ⁽⁶⁾	$V_{CC1} = \text{Max.}, V_{CC2} = \text{Max.}$ Outputs Open $f_i = 10\text{MHz}$ 50% Duty Cycle $\overline{xOE} = xDIR = \text{GND}$ One Bit Toggling	$V_{IN} = V_{CC2} - 0.6V$ $V_{IN} = \text{GND}$	—	1.2	4.7	mA
		$V_{CC1} = \text{Max.}, V_{CC2} = \text{Max.}$ Outputs Open $f_i = 2.5\text{MHz}$ 50% Duty Cycle $\overline{xOE} = xDIR = \text{GND}$ Sixteen Bits Toggling	$V_{IN} = V_{CC2} - 0.6V$ $V_{IN} = \text{GND}$	—	3.5	8.5 ⁽⁵⁾	

NOTES:

- For conditions shown as Max. or Min., use appropriate value specified under Electrical Characteristics for the applicable device type.
- Typical values are at $V_{CC1} = 5.0V$, $V_{CC2} = 3.3V$, $+25^\circ C$ ambient.
- Per TTL driven input; all other inputs at V_{CC} or GND.
- This parameter is not directly testable, but is derived for use in Total Power Supply Calculations.
- Values for these conditions are examples of the I_{CC} formula. These limits are guaranteed but not tested.
- $I_C = I_{QUIESCENT} + I_{INPUTS} + I_{DYNAMIC}$
 $I_C = I_{CC1} + I_{CC2} + \Delta I_{CC} D_H N_T + I_{CCD} (f_{CP} N_{CP} / 2 + f_i N_i)$
 $I_{CC1} = \text{Quiescent Current (} I_{CC1L}, I_{CC1H} \text{ and } I_{CC1Z} \text{)}$
 $I_{CC2} = \text{Quiescent Current (} I_{CC2L}, I_{CC2H} \text{ and } I_{CC2Z} \text{)}$
 $\Delta I_{CC} = \text{Power Supply Current for a TTL High Input}$
 $D_H = \text{Duty Cycle for TTL Inputs High}$
 $N_T = \text{Number of TTL Inputs at } D_H$
 $I_{CCD} = \text{Dynamic Current Caused by an Input Transition Pair (HLH or LHL)}$
 $f_{CP} = \text{Clock Frequency for Register Devices (Zero for Non-Register Devices)}$
 $N_{CP} = \text{Number of Clock Inputs at } f_{CP}$
 $f_i = \text{Input Frequency}$
 $N_i = \text{Number of Inputs at } f_i$

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

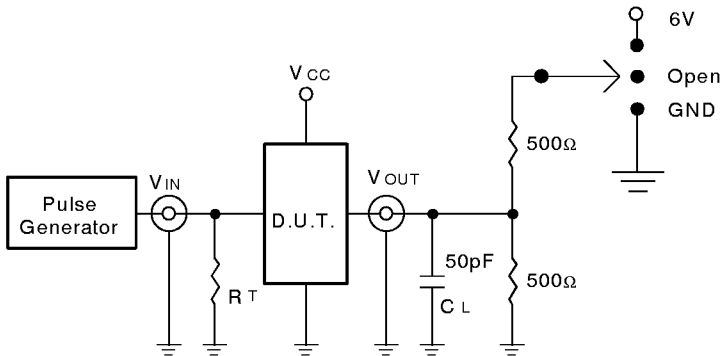
Symbol	Parameter	Condition ⁽¹⁾	FCT164245		
			Min. ⁽²⁾	Max.	Unit
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay A to B	CL = 50pF RL = 500Ω	1.5	5	ns
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay B to A		1.5	5	ns
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Output Enable Time x \overline{OE} to B		1.5	6.5	ns
t _{PHZ} t _{PLZ}	Output Disable Time x \overline{OE} to B		1.5	6	ns
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Output Enable Time x \overline{OE} to A		1.5	6.5	ns
t _{PHZ} t _{PLZ}	Output Disable Time x \overline{OE} to A		1.5	6	ns
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Output Enable Time xDIR to B ⁽³⁾		1.5	6.5	ns
t _{PHZ} t _{PLZ}	Output Disable Time xDIR to B ⁽³⁾		1.5	6	ns
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Output Enable Time xDIR to A ⁽³⁾		1.5	6.5	ns
t _{PHZ} t _{PLZ}	Output Disable Time xDIR to A ⁽³⁾		1.5	6	ns

NOTES:

1. See test circuit and waveforms.
2. Minimum limits are guaranteed but not tested on Propagation Delays.
3. This parameter is guaranteed but not tested.

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

TEST CIRCUITS FOR ALL OUTPUTS



SWITCH POSITION

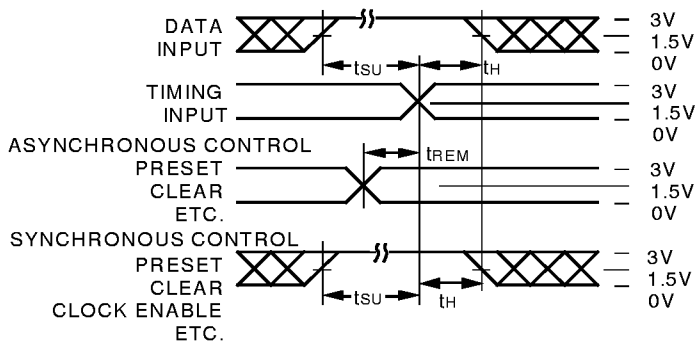
Test	Switch
Open Drain Disable Low Enable Low	6V
Disable High Enable High	GND
All Other Tests	Open

DEFINITIONS:

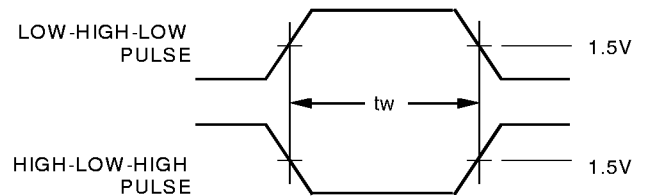
CL = Load capacitance: includes jig and probe capacitance.

RT = Termination resistance: should be equal to ZOUT of the Pulse Generator.

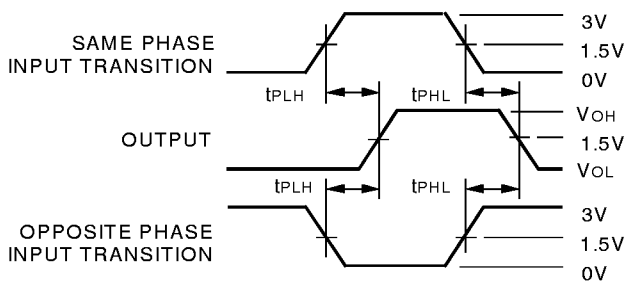
SET-UP, HOLD, AND RELEASE TIMES



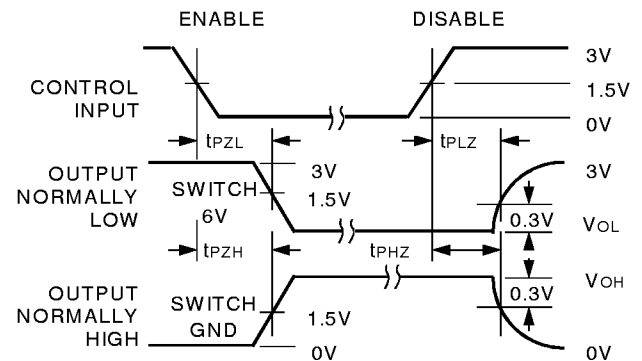
PULSE WIDTH



PROPAGATION DELAY



ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES



NOTES:

- Diagram shown for input Control Enable-LOW and input Control Disable-HIGH.
- Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate $\leq 1.0\text{MHz}$; $t_F \leq 2.5\text{ns}$; $t_R \leq 2.5\text{ns}$.

ORDERING INFORMATION

IDT	XX	FCT	XX	XXXX	X	
Temp. Range	Family	Device Type	Package			
			PV			Shrink Small Outline Package (SO48-1)
			PA			Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (SO48-2)
		245T				16-Bit Bidirectional 3.3 Volt to 5 Volt Translator
	164					Double-Density
74						-40 °C to +85 °C



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