

## 256K × 8 ELECTRICALLY ERASABLE EPROM

### 1. GENERAL DESCRIPTION

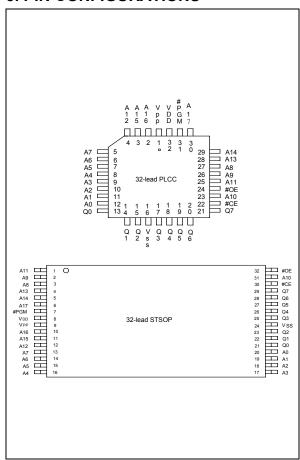
The W27L02 is a high speed, low power consumption Electrically Erasable and Programmable Read Only Memory organized as 262,144 x 8 bits. It requires only one supply in the range of  $3.3V \pm 10\%$  in normal read mode. The W27L02 provides an electrical chip erase function.

#### 2. FEATURES

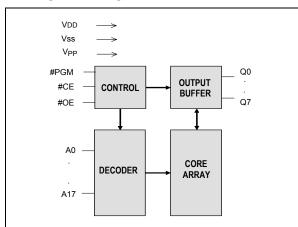
- Wide range for power supply voltage: 3.3V ±10%
- High speed access time: 70/90 nS (max.)
- Read operating current: 15 mA (max.)
- Erase/Programming operating current: 30 mA (max.)
- Standby current: 20 μA (max.)

- +12V erase/programming voltage
- Fully static operation
- All inputs and outputs directly TTL/CMOS compatible
- Three-state outputs
- Available packages: 32-lead PLCC and 32-lead STSOP

### 3. PIN CONFIGURATIONS



#### 4. BLOCK DIAGRAM



### 5. PIN DESCRIPTION

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION			
A1 – A17	Address Inputs			
Q0 - Q7	Data Inputs/Outputs			
#CE	Chip Enable			
#OE	Output Enable			
#PGM	Program Enable			
VPP	Program/Erase Supply Voltage			
Vdd	Power Supply			
Vss	Ground			
NC	No Connection			



#### 6. FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

#### Read Mode

Like conventional UVEPROMs, the W27L02 has two control functions and both of these produce data at the outputs.

#CE is for power control and chip select. #OE controls the output buffer to gate data to the output pins. When addresses are stable, the address access time (TACC) is equal to the delay from #CE to output (TCE), and data are available at the outputs TOE after the falling edge of #OE, if TACC and TCE timings are met.

#### **Erase Mode**

The erase operation is the only way to change data from "0" to "1." Unlike conventional UVEPROMs, which use ultraviolet light to erase the contents of the entire chip (a procedure that requires up to half an hour), the W27L02 uses electrical erasure. Generally, the chip can be erased within 100 mS by using an EPROM writer with a special erase algorithm.

There are two ways to enter Erase mode. One is to raise VPP to VPE (12V), VDD = VCE (5V), #CE low, #OE high, A9 = VHH (12V), and all other address pins are kept at fixed low or high. Pulsing #PGM low starts the erase operation. The other way is somewhat like flash, by programming two consecutive commands into the device and then enter Erase mode. The two commands are loading Data = AA(hex) to Addr. = 5555(hex) and Data = 10(hex) to Addr. = 2AAA(hex). Be careful to note that the #PGM pulse widths of these two commands are different: One is  $100~\mu S$ , while the other is 100~mS. Please refer to the Smart Erase Algorithm 1~& 2.

### **Erase Verify Mode**

After an erase operation, all of the bytes in the chip must be verified to check whether they have been successfully erased to "1" or not. The erase verify mode automatically ensures a substantial erase margin. This mode will be entered after the erase operation if VDD = VPE (5V), #CE low, and #OE low, #PGM high.

### **Program Mode**

Programming is performed exactly as it is in conventional UVEPROMs, and programming is the only way to change cell data from "1" to "0." The program mode is entered when VPP is raised to VPP (12V), VDD = VCP (5V), #CE low, #OE high, the address pins equal the desired addresses, and the input pins equal the desired inputs. Pulsing #PGM low starts the programming operation.

#### **Program Verify Mode**

All of the bytes in the chip must be verified to check whether they have been successfully programmed with the desired data or not. Hence, after each byte is programmed, a program verify operation should be performed. The program verify mode automatically ensures a substantial program margin. This mode will be entered after the program operation if VPP = VPP (12V), #CE low, #OE low, and #PGM high.

#### Erase/Program Inhibit

Erase or program inhibit mode allows parallel erasing or programming of multiple chips with different data. When #CE high , erasing or programming of non-target chips is inhibited, so that except for the #CE, the W27L02 may have common inputs.



### **Standby Mode**

The standby mode significantly reduces VDD current. This mode is entered when #CE high. In standby mode, all outputs are in a high impedance state, independent of #OE and #PGM.

### **Two-line Output Control**

Since EPROMs are often used in large memory arrays, the W27L02 provides two control inputs for multiple memory connections. Two-line control provides for lowest possible memory power dissipation and ensures that data bus contention will not occur.

### **System Considerations**

EPROM power switching characteristics require careful device decoupling. System designers are concerned with three supply current issues: standby current levels (ISB), active current levels (ICC), and transient current peaks produced by the falling and rising edges of #CE. Transient current magnitudes depend on the device output's capacitive and inductive loading. Two-line control and proper decoupling capacitor selection will suppress transient voltage peaks. Each device should have a 0.1  $\mu$ F ceramic capacitor connected between its VDD and Vss. This high frequency, low inherent-inductance capacitor should be placed as close as possible to the device. Additionally, for every eight devices, a 4.7  $\mu$ F electrolytic capacitor should be placed at the array's power supply connection between VDD and Vss. The bulk capacitor will overcome voltage slumps caused by PC board trace inductances.

### **Table of Operating Modes**

 $V_{DD} = 3.3 V \pm 10\%, \ Vpp = Vpe = Vhh = 12V, \ Vcp = Vpe = Vce = 5V, \ X = Vih \ or \ Vil$ 

				_	PIN	S			
MODE	#CE	#OE	#PGM	Α0	A9	OTER ADDR	VDD	VPP	OUTPUTS
Read	VIL	VIL	Χ	Χ	X	X	VDD	VDD	Dout
Output Disable	VIL	VIH	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	VDD	VDD	High Z
Standby (TTL)	VIH	Χ	Χ	Χ	X	X	VDD	VDD	High Z
Standby (CMOS)	VDD ±0.3V	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	VDD	VDD	High Z
Program	VIL	VIH	VIL	Х	Х	Х	VCP	VPP	DIN
Program Verify	VIL	VIL	ViH	Χ	Х	Х	VCP	VPP	Dout
Program Inhibit	VIH	X	Х	Χ	Х	X	VCP	VPP	High Z
Erase1	VIL	VIH	VIL	VIL	VPE		VCE	VPE	FF (Hex)
Erase2	VIL	VIH	VIL		rst comr Ir. = 555		VCE	VCP	AA (Hex)
Elasez					ond con		VCE	VCP	10 (Hex)
Erase Verify	VIL	VIL	VIH	Χ	Х	X	VPE	VPP	Dout
Erase Inhibit	VIH	Χ	Х	Χ	Х	X	VCE	VPE	High Z
Product Identifier - Manufacturer	VIL	VIL	X	VIL	Vнн	Х	VDD	VDD	DA (Hex)
Product Identifier - Device	VIL	VIL	Х	VIH	Vнн	Х	VDD	VDD	85 (Hex)



## 8. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

PARAMETER	RATING	UNIT
Operation Temperature	0 to +70	°C
Storage Temperature	-65 to +125	°C
Voltage on all Pins with Respect to Ground Except VDD, VPP and A9 Pins	-0.5 to VDD +0.5	V
Voltage on VDD Pin with Respect to Ground	-0.5 to +7.0	V
Voltage on VPP Pin with Respect to Ground	-0.5 to +14.5	V
Voltage on A9 Pin with Respect to Ground	-0.5 to +14.5	V

Note: Exposure to conditions beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may adversely affect the life and reliability of the device.

## Capacitance

(VDD =  $3.3V \pm 10\%$ , TA =  $25^{\circ}$  C, f = 1 MHz)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MAX.	UNIT
Input Capacitance	CIN	VIN = 0V	6	pF
Output Capacitance	Соит	Vout = 0V	12	pF

## **Read Operation DC Characteristics**

(VDD = 3.3V  $\pm 10\%$ , TA = 0 to  $70^{\circ}$  C)

PARAMETER	SYM.	CONDITIONS		LIMITS	3	UNIT
TAIVAMETER	OTIVI.	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	OIVIT
Input Load Current	ILI	VIN = 0V to VDD	-5	-	5	μА
Output Leakage Current	ILO	Vout = 0V to VDD	-10	-	10	μА
Standby VDD Current (TTL input)	ISB	#CE = VIH	-	-	200	μА
Standby VDD Current (CMOS input)	ISB1	#CE = VDD ±0.2V	-	-	20	μА
VDD Operating Current	Icc	#CE = VIL, IOUT = 0 mA, f = 5 MHz	-	-	15	mA
VPP Operating Current	IPP	VPP = VDD	-	-	10	μА
Input Low Voltage	VIL	-	-0.3	-	0.6	V
Input High Voltage	VIH	-	2.0	1	VDD +0.5	V
Output Low Voltage	Vol	IOL = 1.6 mA	-	-	0.4	V
Output High Voltage	Vон	Iон = -0.1 mA	2.4	-	-	V
VPP Operating Voltage	VPP	-	VDD -0.7	-	VDD	V



Electrical Chericteristics, continued

# **Program/Erase DC Characteristics**

(TA = 25° C , VDD = 3.3V  $\pm 10\%, \, \text{VHH}$  = 12V)

PARAMETER	SYM.	CONDITIONS		UNIT		
FANAMETER	STW.	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	ONIT
Input Load Current	ILI	VIN = VIL or VIH	-10	-	10	μА
VDD Program Current	ICP	#CE = VIL, #OE = VIH, #PGM = VIL	-	-	30	mA
VDD Erase Current	ICE	#CE = VIL, #OE = VIH, #PGM = VIL, A9 = VHH	-	-	30	mA
VPP Program Current	IPP	#CE = VIL, #OE = VIH, #PGM = VIL	-	-	30	mA
VPP Erase Current	IPE	#CE = VIL, #OE = VIH, #PGM = VIL, A9 = VHH	-	-	30	mA
Input Low Voltage	VIL	-	-0.3	ı	0.8	V
Input High Voltage	VIH	-	2.4	-	5.5	V
Output Low Voltage (Verify)	Vol	IOL = 2.1 mA	-	-	0.45	V
Output High Voltage (Verify)	Vон	IOH = -0.4 mA	2.4	-	_	٧
A9 Silicon I.D. Voltage	VID	-	11.5	12.0	12.5	V
A9 Erase Voltage	VID	-	11.75	12.0	14.25	V
VPP Program Voltage	VPP	-	11.75	12.0	12.25	V
VPP Erase Voltage	VPE	-	11.75	12.0	14.25	V
VDD Supply Voltage (Program)	VCP	-	4.5	5.0	5.5	٧
VDD Supply Voltage (Erase)	VCE	-	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
VDD Supply Voltage (Erase Verify)	VPE	-	-	5.0	-	V

Note: VDD must be applied simultaneously or before VPP and removed simultaneously or after VPP.

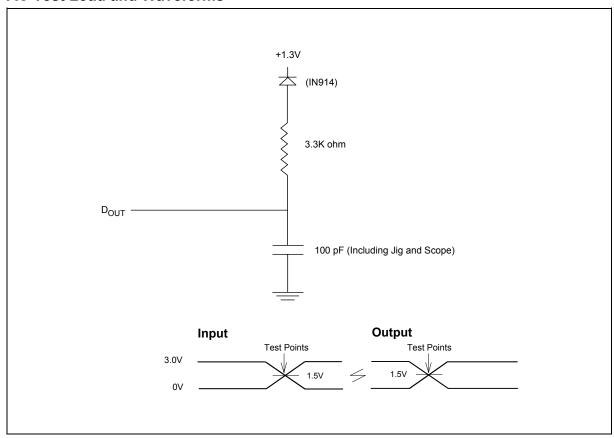


Electrical Chericteristics, continued

## **AC Test Conditions**

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS
Input Pulse Levels	0V to 3.0V
Input Rise and Fall Times	5 nS
Input and Output Timing Reference Level	1.5V/1.5V
Output Load	CL = 100 pF, IoH/IoL = -0.1 mA/1.6 mA for Read
Output Load	IOH/IOL = -0.4 mA/2.1 mA for Program/Erase

## **AC Test Load and Waveforms**





Electrical Chericteristics, continued

## **Read Operation AC Characteristics**

(V<sub>DD</sub> = 3.3V  $\pm 10\%$ , T<sub>A</sub> = 0 to 70° C)

PARAMETER	SYM.	W27L02-70		W27L02-90		UNIT	
TAIVAMETER	O I IVI.	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	Oitii	
Read Cycle Time	Trc	70	-	90	-	nS	
Chip Enable Access Time	TCE	-	70	-	90	nS	
Address Access Time	TACC	-	70	-	90	nS	
Output Enable Access Time	TOE	-	30	-	40	nS	
#OE High to High-Z Output	TDF	-	25	-	25	nS	
Output Hold from Address Change	Тон	0	-	0	-	nS	

Note: VDD must be applied simultaneously or before VPP and removed simultaneously or after VPP.

## **AC Programming/Erase Characteristics**

(VDD =  $3.3V \pm 10\%$ , TA =  $25^{\circ}$  C )

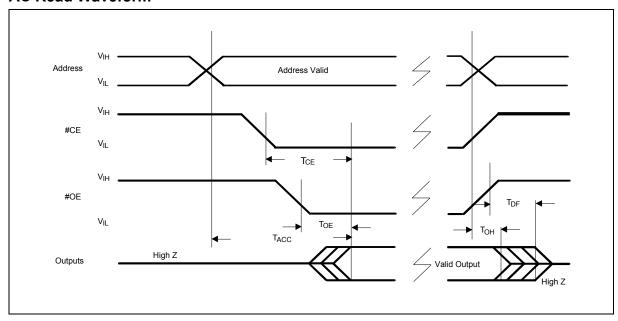
PARAMETER	SYM.		UNIT		
PARAMETER	011111	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	ONIT
VPP Setup Time	Tvps	2.0	-	-	μS
Address Setup Time	Tas	2.0	-	-	μS
Data Setup Time	TDS	2.0	-	-	μS
#PGM Program Pulse Width	TPWP	95	100	105	μS
#PGM Erase Pulse Width	TPWE	95	100	105	mS
Data Hold Time	TDH	2.0	-	-	μS
#OE Setup Time	Toes	2.0	-	-	μS
Data Valid from #OE	Toev	-	-	150	nS
#OE High to Output High Z	TDFP	0	-	130	nS
Address Hold Time after #PGM High	Тан	0	-	-	μS
Address Hold Time (Erase)	TAHE	2.0	-	-	μS
#CE Setup Time	TCES	2.0	-	-	μS

Note:  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{VDD}}$  must be applied simultaneously or before  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{VPP}}$  and removed simultaneously or after  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{VPP}}$ .

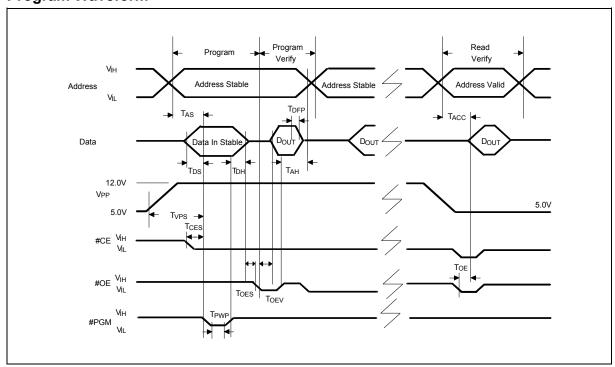


## 9. TIMING WAVEFORMS

## **AC Read Waveform**



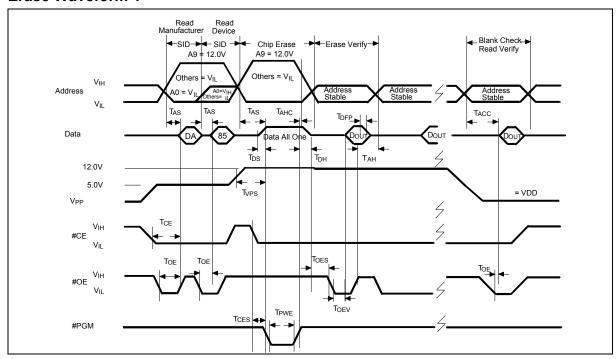
# **Program Waveform**



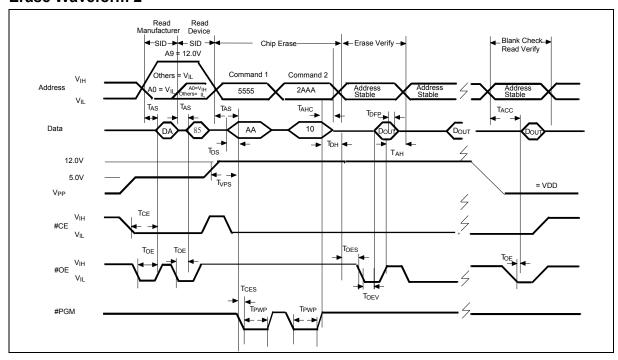


Timing Waveforms, Continued

### **Erase Waveform 1**

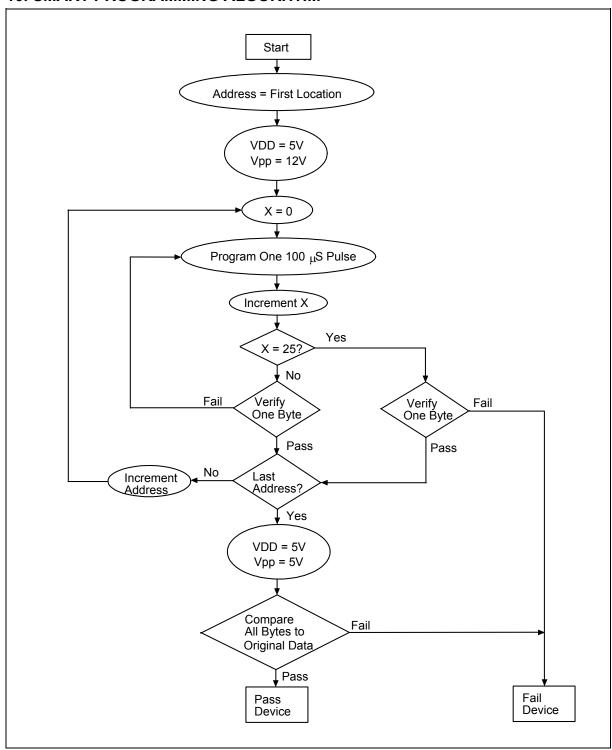


## **Erase Waveform 2**



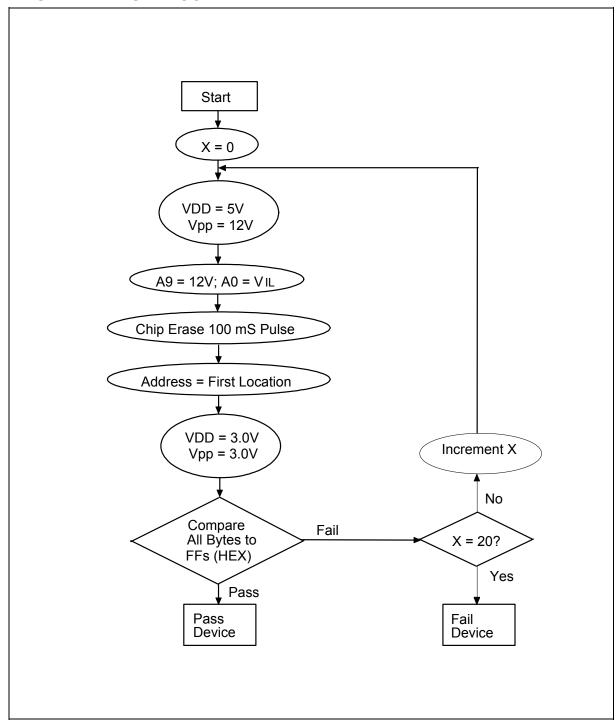


## 10. SMART PROGRAMMING ALGORITHM



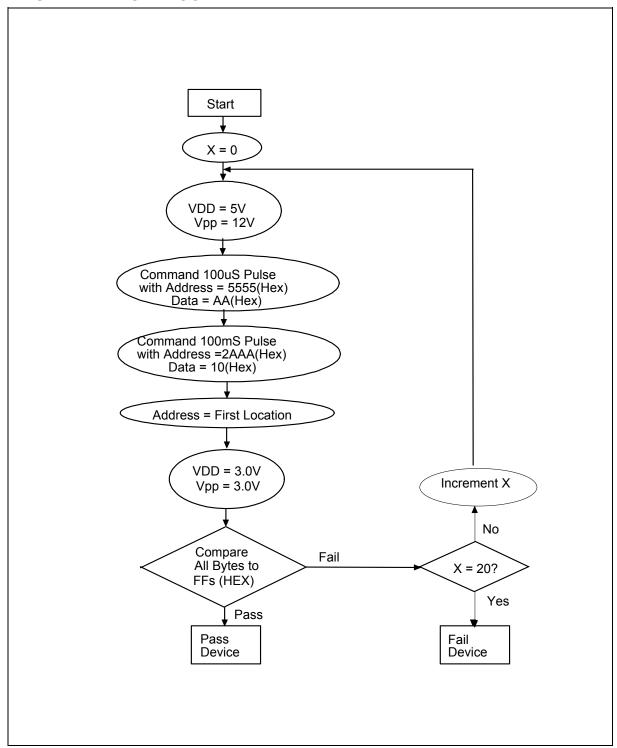


## 11. SMART ERASE ALGORITHM 1





## 12. SMART ERASE ALGORITHM 2





## 13. ORDERING INFORMATION

PART NO.	ACCESS TIME (nS)	POWER SUPPLY CURRENT MAX. (mA)	STANDBY VDD CURRENT MAX. (µA)	PACKAGE
W27L02P-70	70	15	20	32-Lead PLCC
W27L02P-90	90	15	20	32-Lead PLCC
W27L02Q-70	70	15	20	32-Lead STSOP
W27L02Q-90	90	15	20	32-Lead STSOP

#### Notes:

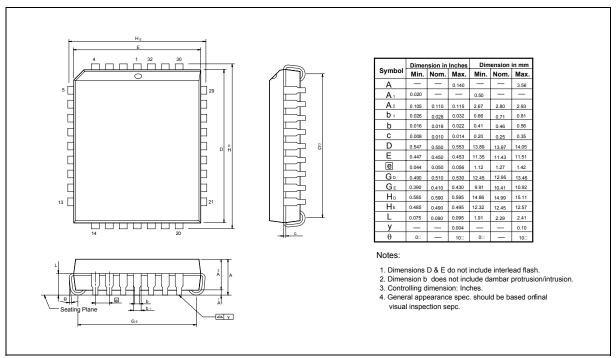
<sup>1.</sup> Winbond reserves the right to make changes to its products without prior notice.

<sup>2.</sup> Purchasers are responsible for performing appropriate quality assurance testing on products intended for use in applications where personal injury might occur as a consequence of product failure.

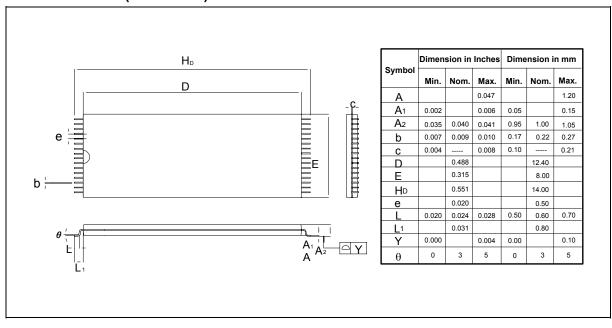


## 14. PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

### 32-Lead PLCC



## 32-Lead STSOP (8 x 14 mm)





### 15. VERSION HISTORY

VERSION	DATE	PAGE	DESCRIPTION
A1	Oct. 19, 2001	-	Initial Issue
A2	May 30, 2002	10	Modify Erase Waveform
		2, 3, 4, 6	Correct the Vcv(VPP) as VPE(VPP) under Erase Inhibit Mode
		3	Modify the Pin of VPP from VPE to VPP In the Erase Verify Mode
		All	Delete VDD = 5.0V ±10%
A3	Feb. 20, 2003	1, 13, 14	Delete DIP package



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